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I love London because the city is never boring and the General Course program is an adventurous experience and a journey of growth.

Princewill Umeh
American University, USA.
A year at LSE is more than just a year of study at one of the world’s most renowned universities. It’s a year to discover London; a year to discover new opportunities, new friends and new horizons. But more importantly, it’s a year to discover yourself. Quite simply, it’s a year that will change your life.

As a student at LSE, you’ll join an international community in the heart of one of the world’s most vibrant cities. What’s more, an exciting myriad of cultural events and attractions await discovery right on your doorstep.
OVER 320 UNDERGRADUATE COURSES

“Culturally awakening, socially stimulating and academically enriching, a year of living in London and learning at LSE equipped me with the right lens to truly ‘understand the causes of things’.”

Krupa P Saraiya
The Maharaja Sayajirao University of Baroda, India.

MORE THAN ECONOMICS
THE GENERAL COURSE
A SIMPLE GUIDE TO THE MOST IMPORTANT FACTS
LSE OFFERS no single semester study options. You spend a full academic year at the School, helping you integrate into the LSE community and make lasting friendships.

WE WELCOME applications from suitably qualified students at any overseas institution in any country.

YOU NEED TO HAVE COMPLETED at least two years of university level study prior to joining LSE (unless studying on the University of London Programme with academic direction by LSE).

IF YOU WISH TO STUDY qualitative courses (eg, government, management, law) you should have a Grade Point Average (GPA) of 3.3/4 or above. If you wish to study quantitative subjects (eg, economics, finance, mathematics, statistics) you should have a GPA of 3.5/4 or above in related subjects.

YOU CHOOSE COURSES from a list of over 320 but need only take one from the department to which you are assigned (two if in Economics). Your host department need not reflect your major interest*.

APPLICATIONS can be submitted online, free of charge. They are considered from January 2023 onwards and will continue to be accepted until 31 July 2023, or until all the available places have been filled, whichever is the sooner.

UNIVERSITY HOUSING is guaranteed to all General Course students.

JOHN C PHELAN GENERAL COURSE SCHOLARSHIPS and International Students House Accommodation Scholarships are available to students in financial need.

* Students on the General Course for English Language Majors track follow a set study package of four courses from the Language Centre, which is also their host department at the School.
10 REASONS TO JOIN THE GENERAL COURSE

There are many reasons to study at LSE but here are 10 we really think you should know about:

THE WORLD’S LEADING DEDICATED SOCIAL SCIENCE INSTITUTION
That’s not just us saying it, the QS World University Rankings confirm it. It is also home to Europe’s largest social science library: the British Library of Political and Economic Science.

GLOBAL REPUTATION FOR EXCELLENCE
Graduate schools and employers around the world recognise and respect LSE. It’s a prestigious name and having it on your CV really sets you apart. You’ll also be part of an impressive global alumni network ensuring you maintain a life-long connection with the School, and enjoy a 10 per cent discount on LSE’s graduate tuition fees.

TEACHING DELIVERED BY LEADING ACADEMICS
LSE’s academics are at the cutting-edge of the social sciences, influencing opinion and helping shape society. They are frequently called upon to advise governments and international organisations, and provide an education grounded in the real world.

SCHOLARSHIPS FOR STUDY ABROAD
All accepted students can apply for a John C Phelan General Course Scholarship. Recipients will also be considered for an International Students House Accommodation Scholarship, providing 50% off the usual cost of their central London housing.

PUBLIC LECTURES DELIVERED BY EMINENT OUTSIDE SPEAKERS
LSE hosts an extensive programme of events attracting leading individuals from all walks of life, including in the past year: Michel Barnier; Bianca Jagger; John F Kerry; Christine Lagarde; Mark Lowcock; Mary Robinson; Kevin Rudd; Juan Manuel Santos; Amartya Sen, and Lawrence H Summers.

INTERNATIONAL AND COSMOPOLITAN ENVIRONMENT
LSE students are drawn from over 150 different countries and 66 per cent of all those at the School come from outside the UK. Of the School’s staff, 45 per cent originate from countries outside the UK.

GUARANTEED UNIVERSITY ACCOMMODATION
All students offered a place on the General Course are guaranteed university housing.

CENTRAL LONDON LOCATION
The School is on the doorstep of the City of London, Westminster and Covent Garden, providing great social and academic resources. London is both your campus and your social science laboratory.

GENERAL COURSE SOCIAL CALENDAR
A range of UK and European trips and excursions are offered at substantial discounts. General Course students also enjoy a range of bespoke events throughout the year.

OVER 200 STUDENT CLUBS AND SOCIETIES
Our clubs and societies cover a wide variety of interests including politics, culture, academia, sports, hobbies, and food and drink. Complemented by activities organised by the University of London.
150 COUNTRIES ARE REPRESENTED IN THE LSE STUDENT BODY

66% OF ALL THOSE AT THE SCHOOL COME FROM OUTSIDE THE UK

45% OF THE SCHOOL’S STAFF ORIGINATE FROM COUNTRIES OUTSIDE THE UK
I chose the General Course because I wanted to attend one of the best social science institutions in the world but I also wanted a study abroad programme with a great student life. I came from a small school but LSE’s support systems and student groups made it feel more and more like home.

I loved my courses. LSE has so many great class choices that allow you to expand your knowledge and explore subjects you would not have had the opportunity to explore otherwise. The classes were so exciting and taught by professors who are leaders in their field, so I felt I was learning from the best.

Socially, I loved the sponsored General Course events. I met some of my closest friends through these and we explored a lot of London and greater England. I am especially fond of the Cumberland Lodge visit due to the many opportunities to make new friends while also learning from some pretty cool lecturers at the same time.

There are countless benefits to studying abroad for the entire year. You can really settle into a community and I believe a year gives you a more fulfilling experience, allowing you to explore as much as you want without feeling the constraint of time. It may seem super scary to leave for an entire year but that challenge allows you to grow from your experiences and expand your worldview, different from shorter programmes.

I recommend the General Course for the unique opportunities the programme offers, its academic rigor, and the wonderful friends and memories you will make. The positive and active support provided by LSE makes the experience even better. I will forever be grateful for my time on the General Course.
A MESSAGE FROM THE DIRECTOR

The London School of Economics and Political Science is a place of genuine intellectual excitement and cutting-edge research. It employs many of the world’s leading experts in their fields and attracts the very best students from across the globe.

The General Course offers you a unique opportunity to experience all that LSE and the great city of London have to offer, whilst undertaking a year of fully integrated undergraduate study at the world’s leading dedicated social science institution. LSE provides you with an environment in which you can study your chosen courses in depth, whilst becoming fully involved in all aspects of School life. Furthermore, not only will you be an LSE student but upon completion of your year you will become an LSE alumnus, thus beginning what we hope will be a life-long association with the School.

I’m confident that your time at LSE will be both enjoyable and rewarding, providing you with knowledge and experience that will prove hugely beneficial in your future academic, personal and professional careers. If you think you’d enjoy this academically rigorous and culturally rich programme, I urge you to read on, and we look forward to receiving your application.

Baroness Minouche Shafik
Director, LSE
CENTRAL LONDON
It's safe to say that our campus doesn't overlook green fields and tranquil spires. Because we're right in the middle of the world's most exciting capital city. Right at the heart of a global financial, legal and cultural centre. This is the real world. And it's reflected in the learning atmosphere at LSE.

Here, amongst an international population of students with varied backgrounds, experiences, views and beliefs, we encourage you to exchange and question ideas. To seek and develop solutions. And to have fun doing so.

So if you're up for the stimulus of new experiences in a vibrant and friendly new environment, your year of discovery starts right here.
WE’RE NOT ALL ABOUT ECONOMICS

This may come as something of a surprise, but we’re not all about economics. We offer a wide range of social science subjects. In fact, subjects like anthropology, international relations and social policy were pioneered at LSE. General Course students can take virtually any combination of four year-long undergraduate courses (or the equivalent in half-units*). You’ll find over 320 courses listed on pages 33-43 and on our website at lse.ac.uk/generalCourse – over two thirds of which don’t contain the word “economics” in the course title. That’s because we’re also big on subjects like geography, government, international history, law, and philosophy. But whatever your chosen subject, we guarantee you’ll be taught alongside LSE undergraduates in our regular scheduled lectures and classes. It’s an inclusive approach that’s highly popular and successful. And an environment in which we know you’ll positively thrive.

* Students on the General Course for English Language Majors track take four Language Centre courses.

WHAT TO STUDY
Becoming a Londoner

Studying in the heart of London means the vibrant West End, Theatreland, the Royal Opera House and the British Museum are all on your doorstep. But so too are plenty of really useful educational establishments. The British Library, numerous professional institutes and the resources of the University of London are all handily close by.

Guaranteed Housing

If you accept our offer of a place on the General Course and apply for housing by the deadline you’re guaranteed to be offered a place in LSE or University of London accommodation.

Further details of LSE accommodation can be found at lse.ac.uk/accommodation

Welcome Boat Party

A really popular and well-established event at the start of each new academic year is the Welcome Boat Party for arriving study abroad students. Held in the week prior to the start of the Michaelmas Term, it’s a relaxed and easy way to meet your fellow students whilst cruising along the Thames and taking-in the London sights.

Tembo

Tembo is our weekly study abroad newsletter. It’s packed with academic advice, useful cultural information, details of events, and brilliant money saving tips.

Cumberland Lodge residential visit

Another popular annual event in the General Course calendar is when we escape London for the peace and tranquility of Cumberland Lodge – a beautiful country house in the majestic splendour of Windsor Great Park. This General Course visit acts as an introduction to both the School and the UK and involves a mixture of academic seminars and social activities, so there’s time to explore the Park and the royal town of Windsor itself.

Study Abroad Summer Ball

What better way to celebrate your time at LSE than with a sumptuous end-of-year dinner at a luxury London hotel, followed by dancing late into the night.

General Course Social Calendar

Throughout your year at the School we organise a range of day trips and short breaks to help you explore the UK and Europe. Past excursions have helped our students to uncover the delights of Amsterdam, the rugged beauty of the Scottish Highlands, and the joys of an English brewery! Each trip is subsidised by LSE and offered to our study abroad students at a significant discount, helping you get the most out of your time with us.

LSE Students’ Union and student societies

The LSE Students’ Union is all about you. Representing all students on campus, it’s there to ensure that your time at LSE is as full, trouble-free and entertaining as possible. To ensure your voice is heard, General Course students elect their own representative to the Union at the start of each academic year. The Union is brilliant at organising entertainments – concerts, films, cabaret and discos – and funds over 200 student societies covering a wide variety of interests.
Athletics Union

Whatever your sport, we’ve a club to suit. In fact, we’ve got nearly 40 clubs for sports and many use the School’s stunning 23 acre sports ground at New Malden, Surrey. Here you’ll find pitches for soccer, rugby, hockey and cricket, together with grass tennis courts, and a restaurant and well-appointed bar, both of which are open on match days. At Houghton Street you’ll also find a well-equipped gym, multipurpose sports hall, squash courts and dynamic weights room.

National Health Service (NHS)

A medical centre is located on the LSE campus, providing free, comprehensive, National Health Service (NHS) care to registered patients and to anyone who becomes ill or needs medical attention while at LSE. General Course students are eligible to use the NHS on the same terms as UK residents.

Information about the NHS and how to register/make use of its services is available at lse.ac.uk/medicalCentre

Students who have a disability, long-term medical conditions or dyslexia

LSE is committed to enabling all students to achieve their full potential in an environment characterised by dignity and mutual respect, and aims to ensure that all individuals are treated equitably. To this end, the School’s Disability and Wellbeing Service provides free, confidential assistance to all LSE students and is a first point of contact for all disabled students, prospective and current. Specialist advisers are available to see students on a one-off or ongoing basis, and cover a range of conditions, including:

- physical/sensory impairments and long-term or chronic medical conditions
- dyslexia, dyspraxia, Asperger syndrome disorder and other neurodiverse conditions
- mental health concerns.

Please contact the Disability and Wellbeing Service at disability-wellbeing@lse.ac.uk

LSE Student Counselling Service

As an LSE student you’re always our top priority. So we have a free and confidential service for all our students, which aims to help you cope more effectively with any personal or study-related difficulties.

More information and links to self-help websites can be found at lse.ac.uk/studentCounselling

Careers

LSE Careers has an experienced team of careers consultants and information staff to provide assistance and advice to General Course students, both informally and in careers seminars and interviews. Whether you’re looking for internships, work experience, vacation work or part-time, term-time jobs, you can search for current job vacancies on LSE CareerHub.

For further information, please see the LSE Careers website at lse.ac.uk/careers

General Course Edge

General Course Edge is an annual highlight in the study abroad calendar, designed to connect current and recently graduated General Course students with alumni of the programme.
Through a week-long series of bespoke events, GC Edge provides an exclusive opportunity for you to network with General Course alumni working in a variety of industries, including Data and Tech, Media and Marketing, Business, and International Organisations. You’ll also have the opportunity to hear from former General Course students who are pursuing graduate study both at LSE and elsewhere and to attend tailored workshops on creating a great CV.

All General Course students are expected to participate in GC Edge - just one of the many unique benefits of studying abroad at LSE.

**LSE Generate**

LSE Generate supports General Course students and alumni to build socially responsible businesses. Their year-round programme is packed with funding competitions, events and networking opportunities. They support innovators at each stage of their entrepreneurial journey and provide the infrastructure to build, develop and scale your ideas.

For further information, please see the LSE Generate website at [lse.ac.uk/generate](http://lse.ac.uk/generate)

**Internships for General Course students**

LSE has negotiated a special deal with The Intern Group that gives General Course students the opportunity to undertake an internship during their time on the programme.

For an exceptional price of £600, General Course students can apply for an internship totaling eight weeks, from September through early March, within a sector of the economy of their choosing – from blue-chip firms to fast growing small and medium-sized businesses, to nonprofit organisations and government departments.

The Intern Group has staff in London and provides 24 hour support, proprietary training materials and videos, lifetime membership of their alumni network, and assistance in obtaining academic credit from your home institution (should this be possible).

These internships are wholly separate from study at LSE and are undertaken alongside and in addition to the four full-year (or the equivalent in half-unit) courses that General Course students must take.

If you are interested in adding an internship to your study abroad experience you should apply directly to The Intern Group before you arrive in London.

LSE has also negotiated a reduced price of $1,990 for virtual internships with The Intern Group. Their virtual internship programme has everything you need to boost your career, including:

- A professional, virtual internship in your chosen fields.
- Career advancement training focused on developing eight key competencies desired by hiring managers.
- A Keynote Speaker Series of exclusive live Q&A sessions with experts and industry leaders.
- Live personal support throughout the programme, including placement counseling, resume and cover letter guidance, free access to mental health services during your internship and a session with a professional career coach after your internship is complete.

The virtual internship programme is flexible to fit your schedule. You choose when you want to start, the hours you can commit to (10 to 40 per week), and the length of your internship (4 to 24 weeks). If you are interested in a virtual internship you should contact The Intern Group directly.

Please note that LSE Careers are not partnered with The Intern Group.

For further information, please visit The Intern Group website at [theinterngroup.com](http://theinterngroup.com)
The General Course has given me the opportunity to study in a place that is undeniably enriching for my career as well as studying alongside students of multiple backgrounds, experiences, and passions.

Daniela Cuellar
Arizona State University, USA.
Teaching methods

In each of the four courses you take over the year, teaching will consist of a mixture of lectures and linked classes (discussion groups), running in tandem. In these, you’ll work through questions, problem sets and issues raised in the lectures, as well as presenting and discussing your own papers or essays.

Lectures are attended by all the students taking the course, which means, on a popular course, there could be several hundred students in a lecture. But for the classes, you’ll be in a much smaller group, usually consisting of no more than 15 students.

The number of “formal” contact hours will also vary with the type of course you’re taking, but expect it to be between two to four hours per course per week.

While not compulsory, lectures are strongly recommended. Classes, however, are compulsory and you will usually be expected to submit two written pieces of work or a certain number of problem sets per course per term. Class teachers report each term on your attendance, work in class and written work submitted for the class. These reports are then sent to your academic adviser who will discuss them with you, as well as your overall progress. Your class teacher will also provide an overall grade at the end of the year. These will appear on your final LSE transcript, along with the grades for your final examinations, as a summary of your work at the School.

Examination and assessment

For most courses, students are examined once, at the end of the year, but some courses, notably those taught by the Department of Economics, have exams early in January as well. Exams usually take the form of a three-hour unseen paper, and all General Course students are required to take the exams. These results appear on the final transcript.

A number of courses have an “assessed coursework” component that contributes towards the final exam mark. Typically, this usually consists of an independently produced piece of writing.
The General Course is about self-discovery and exposure beyond our university walls. One must work extremely hard, but it is so rewarding in the end.

Elizabeth Farkas
University of Southern California, USA.
ACADEMIC SUPPORT
**The Library**

The Library (The British Library of Political and Economic Science) is so much more than a book and journal collection. It’s an invaluable resource boasting hundreds of study spaces and IT workstations, laptop points, rooms for group study, video viewing and photocopying facilities.

Of course, the Library’s Course Collection contains books on your reading lists. But in addition, the Electronic Library, accessible from workstations right around the School, provides access to a range of publications, such as newspapers and journals.

The main stock of the Library covers the social sciences in the widest sense. Collections are particularly strong in economics, sociology, political science and the social, economic and international aspects of history. As an LSE student, you’ll also have access to the libraries of most other colleges of the University of London.

To discover more about the Library, visit lse.ac.uk/library

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**Information technology**

We have around 1,000 PCs available for students to use on campus, half of which are located in the Library. All LSE residences are wired for direct connection to the School network.

**Data and Technology Services** provides information and help with connecting your personal laptop or computer to the LSE IT environment and accessing services and resources both on campus and off-site. IT support is also available 24 hours a day over the phone.

For more information, visit lse.ac.uk/dts

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**LSE Language Centre**

The LSE Language Centre is unique. No other centre specialises in creating courses targeted to the needs of students and practitioners in the field of social sciences and related areas of study. All the Centre's teachers are native speakers who combine extensive teaching experience with an educational background in one or more of the subject specialisms offered at LSE. So whether you’re going to study a modern language or need to improve your English for Academic Purposes, their aim is to provide you with the highest level of language support throughout your studies.

Further information can be obtained from the Language Centre website at lse.ac.uk/language-centre
LSE LIFE

LSE LIFE is the School’s centre for academic, personal, and professional development. It covers topics including how to plan and organise your study at LSE; how to read for academic work; how to write essays; how to think more critically; how to improve and refine your writing style; how to communicate effectively; how to use others’ ideas in your own work, and how to approach research.

LSE LIFE can also help you reflect on your future and build a rewarding career; teach you how to find and make sense of the seemingly endless information available to students, and help you understand how to look after yourself so that you can balance your study, work, creative activities, and leisure time in a way that suits you.

In addition to getting quick information and advice on a walk-in basis, General Course students are encouraged to book a place on one of LSE LIFE’s many talks and workshops; make a one-to-one appointment to see a study adviser; visit with your study group for guided, independent work, or use their online resources. LSE LIFE also offer specialised drop-in sessions for help with maths and stats homework; advice on academic language and writing; career and CV-writing support, and help with finding and referencing the books, articles, and data that you need.

Further details are available at lse.ac.uk/lselife

Volunteer Centre

Volunteering is a great way to help develop new skills and meet new people while making a difference and the LSE Volunteer Centre exists to inspire and empower you to volunteer for causes that you care about.

The Centre works with organisations to advertise volunteering opportunities across London, the UK and internationally. Whether you are passionate about the environment or human rights or ready to change the world through campaigning or mentoring, they’ll have an opportunity for you. They also run a comprehensive one-off volunteering programme to ensure you can fit volunteering into your schedule.

For further information visit the LSE Volunteer Centre website at lse.ac.uk/volunteercentre

Teachers and academic advisers

Individual class teachers can offer guidance about a particular class. There’s also a teacher responsible for each course (who guides the class teachers). In addition, you’ll be allocated an academic adviser, who meets with you several times over the course of the year, receives regular reports from class teachers, and is able to advise on your progress. Your academic adviser is also there to help with any academic, administrative or personal questions.

Dean of the General Course and Global Mobility

In addition to your class teachers and an academic adviser, the Dean of the General Course and Global Mobility is available to help with any academic, administrative or pastoral support issues you might have. You are encouraged to contact the Dean whenever you need assistance.
THE GENERAL COURSE FOR ENGLISH LANGUAGE MAJORS
The General Course for English Language Majors

The General Course for English Language Majors (GC ELM) is a languages, literature and linguistics track specially designed for English language majors who are required to study abroad during their degree programme.

GC ELM students are fully integrated into the General Course, benefiting from the full range of academic support and social provision. They are hosted by the School’s Language Centre and, rather than selecting courses from across the School, all GC ELM students follow a tailored combination of courses ideal for English language majors. The GC ELM track comprises the following four courses:

1. Discourse and Communication course (LN370)
   The course covers key theories and concepts involved in communication with a contrast between written and spoken discourse, and a focus on genre and identity. Students apply the theories and concepts to the appropriate and effective usage of English in real-life cases and analyse how linguistic and communication strategies can be used effectively in English-medium social, professional and academic contexts.

2. English Literature and Society course (LN250)
   The course concentrates on 20th century literature in Britain and its links to the major political and social trends in the period. Significant focuses include Modernism (Joyce, Eliot), feminism (Woolf), theatre of the absurd and postmodernism (Beckett and Pinter) and politically engaged writing (Auden, Orwell, Heaney).

3. Modern language course (French, German, Mandarin, Russian or Spanish)
   GC ELM allows students to develop an additional language in addition to their high-level English skills. Students can choose from five languages and will be placed in an appropriate level (from beginner to advanced) following a placement test. This track offers you the opportunity to start a new language or develop a language that you have studied before, adding to your linguistic abilities.

4. Society and Language course (LN270)
   The Society and Language: Linguistics for Social Scientists course introduces students to key (socio)linguistic concepts (semantic and pragmatic meaning, discourse, register, genre, dialect, idiolect, sociolect) employed in the analysis of language use as a social process. Students explore the reciprocal relationship between language and specific social contexts and structures (class, gender, ethnicity), and study the role that language plays in the creation, maintenance and change of social relations and institutions.

The Language Centre provides each GC ELM student with an academic mentor and organises a range of additional social and cultural activities, curated to complement the courses being studied. At the end of their time at the School, GC ELM students receive an additional certificate recording their completion of courses in languages, literature and linguistics. Students wishing to join the General Course for English Language Majors track must indicate this on the General Course application form. The regular General Course academic entry requirements and tuition fee applies to all GC ELM students.

After a year on the General Course I am more capable and braver than I thought I could be.

Deborah Oh
Georgetown University, Washington, D.C.
HOW TO APPLY
Application for admission to the General Course, including the General Course for English Language Majors track, may be made by current undergraduate students who will have completed at least two years of principally in-person study in an overseas university by the time they register at the School.

We positively welcome good applicants studying at any university outside the UK, but students must register for the full academic year, i.e., from September to June. LSE has no “semester” or “single-term” programmes.

Students who have directly entered the second year of their university on the basis of A-levels or an International Baccalaureate Diploma will be considered on a case-by-case basis. Students who have directly entered their second year on the basis of other qualifications will not normally be considered for a place.

Students undertaking a University of London Programme with academic direction by LSE may apply for entry after just one year of study but will be required to obtain first year grades of at least 60% in three courses and 40% in a fourth.

Students must follow and abide by the specific requirements of their home university. Failure to do so may adversely affect the outcome of the selection process. Applications should comprise:

- **A COMPLETED** General Course application, available at lse.ac.uk/generalCourse
- **A TRANSCRIPT** showing grades up to and including the first semester of the applicant’s second year of university*. Transcripts must be written in, or translated into, English.
- **TWO ACADEMIC REFERENCES**, at least one of which must be written by a university teacher currently familiar with the applicant’s work, preferably in a field which he/she intends to pursue at LSE. References must be written in, or translated into, English.

* Students come to us from many different universities, using varied grading systems, so any transcript/record should be accompanied by a note on how to “translate” the grades. University of London students applying during their first year of study may apply without a transcript but are required to provide this before any conditional offer can be confirmed.

Once the completed application is downloaded by the General Course admissions team, it normally takes less than seven working days for a decision to be issued. Both the applicant and their home university will be notified of whether or not a place on the programme has been offered. Applicants are under no obligation to accept an offer of admission, nor do they make any legal or financial undertaking before they arrive at the School.

**HOW TO APPLY**
Application and induction dates

Completed applications can be submitted at any time and will be considered from January 2023. We operate a “rolling admissions” process, until 31 July 2023 or all the available places are filled, whichever is the sooner, so applicants are encouraged to apply early. Students joining the General Course are advised to arrive in London a week prior to the start of the new academic year. That way, you can enjoy all the induction activities organised for new undergraduate students by the School and your department, as well as the induction specifically tailored for General Course students. You’ll find all the details in your Offer Pack.

Entry requirements

We judge each applicant individually and have no “agreements” that give advantage to students from particular countries or particular universities. We look in detail at each applicant’s recent university academic record, paying attention to the subjects studied and the grades obtained. For example, using university grade scales common in the USA, a student with a minimum 3.3 Grade Point Average (on a 4 point scale) will be positively considered. In the case of those students applying to departments, or predominantly listing courses, that are quantitatively based (ie, economics, finance, maths and statistics), we are looking for a 3.5 or better in related courses, including higher level calculus and linear algebra. We are primarily interested in your academic work in social science subjects and will be especially interested in the quality of your work in the fields you might wish to pursue at LSE. We are particularly interested in the comments of academic referees, especially if they are relevant to the courses you wish to follow at the School.

Entry requirements for applicants from a range of countries can be found on our website at lse.ac.uk/study-at-lse/The-General-Course/entry-requirements

You will need to provide proof of your English proficiency unless you are a national of Canada (whose first language is English) or of Antigua & Barbuda; Australia; The Bahamas; Barbados; Belize; Dominica; Grenada; Guyana; Ireland; Jamaica; New Zealand; St Kitts & Nevis; St Lucia; St Vincent & the Grenadines; Trinidad & Tobago, or the USA, or your degree is taught entirely in English in one of those countries. The English proficiency requirements for IELTS are scores of 7.0 in all four components. You do not need to have obtained the required marks before you apply.

Applications can be submitted directly to the School or via The College of Global Studies at Arcadia University, the Institute for Study Abroad (IFSA) or the Study Abroad Foundation (SAF) (please see below).

Those applying directly to LSE will incur no application fees and no tuition deposits. Most applicants will find that they are helped by initial contact with their home university’s Office of International Programs or Study Abroad Office. Such offices can advise you on their support for study abroad and its impact on your academic progress, financial aid, etc.

We’re happy to help with any queries you might have, preferably by email. Please feel free to contact the General Course team to discuss any prospective application, by writing to gc@lse.ac.uk
The College of Global Studies at Arcadia University

Students wishing to apply to the General Course through The College of Global Studies at Arcadia University (CGS-Arcadia) should visit their website at arcadia.edu/abroad for further information and details of the fees applicable.

The Institute for Study Abroad (IFSA)

Students wishing to apply to the General Course through the Institute for Study Abroad should visit their website at ifsa-butler.org for further information and details of the fees applicable.

The Study Abroad Foundation (SAF)

Student wishing to apply to the General Course through the Study Abroad Foundation should visit their website at studyabroadfoundation.org for further information and details of the fees applicable.

Fees

The tuition fee for all students applying directly to the General Course (not through CGS-Arcadia, IFSA or SAF) in 2023/24 will be £25,272 for the full year. Please note, the tuition fee is the same for all General Course students, regardless of nationality or country of residence. The tuition fee covers registration and examination fees payable to the School, lectures, classes and individual supervision, and membership of the Students’ Union.

It does not cover accommodation or living costs which must be budgeted separately. We estimate that the cost of living in London for a year will be around £14,500.

LSE is also a registered institution for most types of US and Canadian Student Loans. The LSE US Student Loans reference number is G06693.

Scholarships

In the academic year 2023/24, LSE will offer a number of John C Phelan General Course Scholarships. All students accepted on the programme will be eligible to apply. Applications will be considered on the basis of need.

Two recipients of a John C Phelan General Course Scholarship will also be nominated for International Students House (ISH) Accommodation Scholarships. These provide 50% off the usual cost of ISH’s central London housing.

Further information is available at lse.ac.uk/study-at-lse/The-General-Course/scholarships-and-fees

Academically, culturally, and socially, LSE offers the best study abroad experience out there.

Matthew Frisch
University of Pennsylvania, USA.

HOW TO APPLY
DEPARTMENT INFORMATION & COURSE LISTINGS

DEPARTMENT INFORMATION AND COURSE LISTINGS

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Our aim is to give you full access to those courses you wish to pursue.

The Course List that follows represents what was taught in 2022/23. A list of all the courses to be offered in 2023/24 will be available in the summer of 2023. Although we cannot guarantee that everything offered in 2022/23 will be available in 2023/24 the vast majority will be, and potentially more besides. The General Course application form asks you to identify up to six courses of particular interest and, prior to your arrival, you will be invited to narrow this initial selection down to four courses, for the purposes of pre-registration. However, your final selection of four courses (or the equivalent in half-units) will only be confirmed after your arrival at LSE, and in consultation with your academic adviser.

A full Course Guide (naming the key academic responsible for each course, a description of its coverage, basic bibliographies and any prerequisites) is available on our website at lse.ac.uk/generalCourse and should be referred to when you complete the Course Preferences section of the application form. The three digit codes indicate whether the course is normally followed by our own three-year degree students in their first, second or third year of study, but access is not usually restricted for General Course students.

Students applying for the General Course for English Language Majors track are not required to indicate course preferences as they follow a set study package (see page 27).
100 LEVEL COURSES are taught to LSE’s first year degree-seeking students. They are introductory level courses that have no specific prerequisites in their own subject but may require some mathematics or other related subjects. General Course students normally select these courses when they have no previous background in the subject, i.e., they want to gain experience of a new academic field.

200 LEVEL COURSES are taught to LSE’s second year degree-seeking students. They are intermediate level courses that have prerequisites in the form of university-level introductory courses in the same, or a closely related, subject. These courses are the equivalent of Junior year courses at four-year degree institutions and, as such, are usually the most appropriate for General Course students.

300 LEVEL COURSES are taught to LSE’s third year degree-seeking students. They are advanced and equivalent to either final year undergraduate or first year graduate courses. They have prerequisites of university level intermediate courses. General Course students should ordinarily only select one of these courses when they have a minimum of three semesters background and very high grades in the relevant field.

Great experience! It represents an enrichment on every level and the teaching is excellent.

Arnaud Alves de Souza
HEC Lausanne, Switzerland.

Please read the online course descriptions carefully as many courses assume a level of aptitude in the subject, and some are only available to General Course students with the permission of the teacher responsible. We also encourage new students to sample a range of courses in the first weeks of the session and to discuss their own level of skill and the course expectations with lecturers and class teachers before confirming their course choices for the year. Your final course selections are made in early October.

The majority of General Course students find they are sufficiently challenged by one (or, at the very most, two) 300 level courses when combined with those offered at the 200 and 100 levels. The optimum combination for a serious student is usually one 300 level and three 200 level courses. Unless you have declared your major sometime ago and have a very strong background in the subject, it is unwise to take more than one 300 level course.

In the listing that follows, (H) designates a half-unit course and, therefore, one that counts for only half the “weight” of a full-year course. Typically, all of its teaching is contained in just one term and students would take two half-units instead of one full year course. Nearly 50 per cent of the courses available in 2022/23 were half-units.
**Accounting (AC)**

Accounting and finance are concerned with more than just computational skills. Both subjects are central to the way in which management, shareholders and society at large perceive, understand and seek to change and control the nature of organisations, as well as to an understanding of how the market allocates finances to firms. LSE is known for pioneering new approaches to the study of the modern practice of financial management in organisations.

- AC102 Elements of Financial Accounting (H)
- AC103 Elements of Management Accounting, Financial Management and Financial Institutions (H)
- AC200 Accounting Theory and Practice
- AC311 Results Accountability and Management Control for Strategy Implementation (H)
- AC312 Performance Measurement, Strategy, and Uncertainty (H)
- AC331 Contemporary Issues in Financial Accounting (H)
- AC332 Financial Statement Analysis and Valuation (H)
- AC341 Corporate Governance, Risk Management and Financial Audit (H)
- AC342 Accounting, Corporate Responsibility and Sustainability (H)

**Anthropology (AN)**

Social anthropology studies human societies and cultures in a broad comparative perspective. Social anthropologists try to explain the causes of variation in social and cultural behaviour, and also to understand what it means to belong to a cultural group whose values and rules may be very different from those familiar to you. At LSE we are distinctive in our strengths in the fields of law, human rights, cognition, religious practice, kinship, gender, nationalism and everyday forms of the state. Our concern with the global south (or “third world”) leads to a serious engagement with issues of development, globalisation, industrialisation and the effects of neo-liberalism.

- AN100 Being Human: Contemporary Themes in Social Anthropology
- AN101 A History of Anthropological Theory
- AN102 Ethnography through Mixed Media
- AN200 The Anthropology of Kinship, Sex and Gender
- AN205 The Anthropology of Melanesia (H)
- AN226 Political and Legal Anthropology
- AN237 The Anthropology of Development (H)
- AN243 Children and Youth in Contemporary Ethnography (H)
- AN256 Economic Anthropology (1): Production and Exchange
- AN276 Anthropology and the Anthropocene (H)
- AN301 The Anthropology of Religion
- AN303 Advanced Theory of Social Anthropology (H)
- AN357 Economic Anthropology (2): Transformation and Globalisation (H)
- AN301 The Anthropology of Religion
- AN303 Advanced Theory of Social Anthropology (H)
- AN357 Economic Anthropology (2): Transformation and Globalisation (H)
**Data Science (DS)**

The Data Science Institute works to equip students with the skills they need to tackle business, science and social questions from a data perspective through the extraction of useful information and knowledge from data.

- DS101L  Fundamentals of Data Science (H)
- DS101M  Fundamentals of Data Science (H)
- DS105L  Data for Data Science (H)
- DS105M  Data for Data Science (H)
- DS202   Data Science for Social Scientists (H)

**Economic History (EH)**

Economic and social history is concerned with understanding the process of change in the past. It uses the skills of the economist, the statistician and the sociologist, as well as those of the historian.

- EH101  The Internationalisation of Economic Growth, 1870 to the present day
- EH102  Pre-industrial Economic History
- EH209  The Family Economy in History: 1260 to the present day
- EH214  Money and Finance: From the Middle Ages to the Eighteenth Century (H)
- EH215  Money and Finance: From the Eighteenth Century to Modernity (H)
- EH217  Chinese Economic History since 1800: A Chronology (H)
- EH218  Chinese Economic History since 1800: Economic Growth in a Historical Perspective (H)

**Economics (EC)**

Economics today tackles a broad range of problems, from barriers to economic development to international financial crises. An open-minded and scientific approach to these issues requires formal modelling of economic relationships, and testing hypotheses against data. The study of economics therefore involves developing problem-solving skills, including mathematical and statistical abilities, and applying these skills, without losing sight of the real world.

Please note: Many Economics courses are examined in both the first week of January and in May/June.

- EC1A3  Microeconomics I (H)
- EC1A5  Microeconomics I (H)
- EC1B3  Macroeconomics I (H)
- EC1B5  Macroeconomics I (H)
- EC201  Microeconomic Principles I
- EC2A3  Microeconomics II (H)
- EC2A5  Microeconomics II (H)
- EC2B3  Macroeconomics II (H)
- EC2B5  Macroeconomics II (H)
- EC2C3  Econometrics I (H)
- EC2C4  Econometrics II (H)
- EC301  Advanced Economic Analysis
### Finance (FM)

Finance students examine the theory and practice of many aspects of the field that are key to understanding how financial institutions and markets operate around the world.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FM101</td>
<td>Finance (H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FM212</td>
<td>Principles of Finance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FM300</td>
<td>Corporate Finance, Investments and Financial Markets</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FM321</td>
<td>Risk Management and Modelling (H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FM322</td>
<td>Derivatives (H)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Geography and Environment (GY)

One of the critical questions in modern society is how to manage processes of economic and social development so that we can make sustainable improvements in human welfare without destroying the environmental resource base on which all life depends. Our teaching emphasises the fact that the majority of environmental problems arise from human actions and decisions, and that all environmental management schemes seek to achieve objectives defined by humans within constraints imposed by political and economic systems.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GY100</td>
<td>Introduction to Geography</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GY103</td>
<td>Contemporary Europe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GY120</td>
<td>Environmental Change: Past, Present and Future</td>
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<tr>
<td>GY121</td>
<td>Sustainable Development</td>
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<tr>
<td>GY140</td>
<td>Introduction to Geographical Research</td>
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<tr>
<td>GY144</td>
<td>Human Geography and the City</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GY202</td>
<td>Introduction to Global Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GY205</td>
<td>Political Geographies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GY206</td>
<td>Urban Geography and Globalisation (H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>GY207</td>
<td>Economy, Society and Place (H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GY209</td>
<td>The Economic Geography of Trade, Production and Development (H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>GY210</td>
<td>The Economics of Cities (H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GY220</td>
<td>Environment: Science and Society</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GY222</td>
<td>Applied Environmental Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GY307</td>
<td>Regional Economic Development (H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>GY308</td>
<td>The Economic Geography of Growth and Development (H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>GY309</td>
<td>The Political Geography of Development (H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>GY310</td>
<td>Urban Politics (H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>GY311</td>
<td>The Political Economy of Urbanisation (H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GY313</td>
<td>Firms and Economic Geography: Location, Technology and Innovation (H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>GY314</td>
<td>The Economics of Housing Markets and Migration (H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>GY315</td>
<td>Geographies of Race (H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>GY316</td>
<td>Gender, Space and Power (H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>GY326</td>
<td>Sustainable Business and Finance (H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>GY327</td>
<td>Global Environmental Governance (H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>GY328</td>
<td>Political Ecology of Development (H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>GY329</td>
<td>Applied Economics of Environment and Development (H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GY331</td>
<td>Geographies of Global Migration (H)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Government (GV)

Politics is about power, conflict and ideas. The study of politics involves analysis of the ways in which individuals and groups define and interpret political issues and seek to shape government decisions. It encompasses a broad spectrum of activities relating to public affairs, from elections and bureaucracies to wars and terrorism. Because it is at the junction of power and morality, politics has always attracted the attention of philosophers and historians, and its study, originating in Athens in the fourth century BC, is the seed bed of all the social sciences.

GV100 Introduction to Political Theory
GV101 Introduction to Political Science
GV225 Public Choice and Politics
GV248 Power and Politics in the Modern World: Comparative Perspectives
GV251 Government, Politics and Public Policy in the European Union
GV262 Contemporary Political Theory
GV263 Public Policy Analysis
GV264 Politics and Institutions in Europe
GV302 Key Themes in the History of Political Thought
GV307 Conflict and Cooperation: A Few Provocative Debates (H)
GV324 Applied Quantitative Methods for Political Science (H)
GV325 Topics in Political Economy (H)
GV326 Conflict, War and Revolution - Approaches to Political Theory
GV328 Middle East Politics in Transnational Perspective (H)

International History (HY)

History is a wide-ranging and challenging subject to study. It seeks to understand the past and to make sense of the present, adding an important dimension to the understanding of many aspects of human society.

HY113 From Empire to Independence: The Extra-European World in the Twentieth Century
HY116 International Politics since 1914: Peace and War
HY118 Faith, Power and Revolution: Europe and the Wider World, c.1500-c.1800
HY200 The Rights of Man: the History of Human Rights Discourse from the Antigone to Amnesty International
HY206 The International History of the Cold War, 1945-1989
HY232 War, Genocide and Nation Building. The History of South-Eastern Europe 1914-1990
HY235 Modernity and the State in East Asia: China, Japan and Korea since 1840
HY241 What is History? Methods and Debates
Studying abroad for a full year, especially at LSE, shows you’re serious about the academic and cultural experience. I think being at LSE made a difference when it came to getting a highly-competitive internship on Wall Street.

Matthew Terry
Boston College, USA.
International Relations (IR)

International relations is the study of an international system composed of territorial states which acknowledge no superior authority over matters which they consider of vital interest. It deals with the nature of the changing relations between states and with non-state actors. It studies the functioning of the international system – the forces, factors, interests, customs, rules, institutions and organisations from which the theory and history of its development are formed.

IR100 International Relations: Theories, Concepts and Debates
IR200 International Political Theory
IR202 Foreign Policy Analysis 1
IR203 International Organisations
IR205 International Security
IR206 International Political Economy
IR305 Strategic Aspects of International Relations
IR312 Genocide (H)
IR314 Southeast Asia: Intra-regional Politics and Security (H)
IR315 International Relations of the Middle East
IR317 American Grand Strategy (H)
IR319 Empire and Conflict in World Politics (H)
IR323 Gendered/ing and International Politics (H)
IR326 The Rule of Law: A Global History (H)
IR345 Global Politics of China
IR349 Conflict and Peacebuilding
IR355 Economic Diplomacy (H)
IR367 Global Environmental Politics (H)
IR368 The Political Economy of Trade (H)
IR369 Politics of Money in the World Economy (H)
IR373 China and the Global South (H)
Language Studies (LN)
The study of language or literature is placed firmly within the context of society, economics and politics. All courses relate language study to the field of interest of social science students using a variety of written and audio sources.

LN100 Russian Language and Society 3 (advanced)
LN101 Russian Language and Society 1 (beginner)
LN102 Russian Language and Society 2 (intermediate)
LN104 Mandarin Language and Society Level 1 (Beginner)
LN110 German Language and Society 3 (advanced)
LN112 German Language and Society 2 (Intermediate)
LN120 Spanish Language and Society 3 (advanced)
LN121 Spanish Language and Society 1 (beginner)
LN122 Spanish Language and Society 2 (intermediate)
LN130 French Language and Society 3 (advanced)
LN131 French Language and Society 1 (beginner)
LN132 French Language and Society 2 (intermediate)
LN140 Mandarin Language and Society 3 (Advanced)
LN142 Mandarin Language and Society 2 (Intermediate)

Law (LL)
The study of law involves examining and analysing the rules and institutions that society establishes to promote justice and order.

LL104 Law of Obligations
LL105 Property I (H)
LL106 Public Law
LL108 Criminal Law
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LL109</td>
<td>Introduction to the Legal System (H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LL201</td>
<td>Administrative Law</td>
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<tr>
<td>LL203</td>
<td>Law of Business Associations (Company Law)</td>
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<tr>
<td>LL205</td>
<td>Medical Law</td>
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<tr>
<td>LL207</td>
<td>Civil Liberties and Human Rights</td>
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<tr>
<td>LL210</td>
<td>Information Technology and the Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LL221</td>
<td>Family Law</td>
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<tr>
<td>LL232</td>
<td>Law and Institutions of the European Union</td>
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<td>LL233</td>
<td>Law of Evidence</td>
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<tr>
<td>LL241</td>
<td>European Legal History</td>
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<tr>
<td>LL250</td>
<td>Law and The Environment</td>
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<tr>
<td>LL251</td>
<td>Intellectual Property Law</td>
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<tr>
<td>LL257</td>
<td>Employment Law</td>
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<tr>
<td>LL272</td>
<td>Outlines of Modern Criminology (H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LL275</td>
<td>Property II</td>
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<tr>
<td>LL278</td>
<td>Public International Law</td>
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<tr>
<td>LL284</td>
<td>Topics in Sentencing and Criminal Justice (H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>LL293</td>
<td>Tax and Tax Avoidance</td>
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<tr>
<td>LL295</td>
<td>Media Law</td>
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<td>LL300</td>
<td>Competition Law</td>
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<td>LL301</td>
<td>Global Commodities Law</td>
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<tr>
<td>LL305</td>
<td>Jurisprudence</td>
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<tr>
<td>LL342</td>
<td>International Protection of Human Rights</td>
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</table>

### Management (MG)

To cope with the challenges of the 21st century, managers will require a deeper understanding of the global business environment and the social world, as well as a greater capacity for ongoing learning than provided by traditional business education. A feature of management at LSE is its emphasis on the social sciences – in particular, economics, psychology and sociology – as a lens for understanding organisations and management practice. Going beyond fads and catchphrases, students are encouraged to think about theory and evidence.

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MG104</td>
<td>Operations Management (H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MG105</td>
<td>Organisational Behaviour and Leadership (H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MG205</td>
<td>Econometrics: Theory and Applications</td>
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<tr>
<td>MG206</td>
<td>Firms, Management and Competitive Advantage (H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MG207</td>
<td>Managerial Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MG209</td>
<td>E-business (H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>MG210</td>
<td>Corporate Social Responsibility and International Labour Standards (H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MG212</td>
<td>Marketing (H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MG213</td>
<td>Information Systems (H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MG214</td>
<td>Human Resource Management (H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>MG228</td>
<td>Managing the Stone-Age Brain (H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MG301</td>
<td>Strategy</td>
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<tr>
<td>MG302</td>
<td>Topics in Management Research (H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>MG303</td>
<td>International Business Strategy and Emerging Markets (H)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Mathematics (MA)
The Mathematics Department at LSE is internationally renowned for its teaching and research in mathematics related to the social sciences, particularly the mathematics necessary for understanding economics.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MA100</td>
<td>Mathematical Methods</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MA102</td>
<td>Mathematical Proof and Analysis (H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MA103</td>
<td>Introduction to Abstract Mathematics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MA107</td>
<td>Quantitative Methods (Mathematics) (H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>MA203</td>
<td>Real Analysis (H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>MA207</td>
<td>Further Quantitative Methods (Mathematics) (H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>MA208</td>
<td>Optimisation Theory (H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>MA209</td>
<td>Differential Equations (H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>MA210</td>
<td>Discrete Mathematics (H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MA211</td>
<td>Algebra and Number Theory (H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MA212</td>
<td>Further Mathematical Methods</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MA213</td>
<td>Operations Research Techniques (H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MA214</td>
<td>Algorithms and Data Structures (H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MA222</td>
<td>Further Mathematical Methods (Linear Algebra) (H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>MA301</td>
<td>Mathematical Game Theory (H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MA316</td>
<td>Graph Theory (H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>MA317</td>
<td>Complex Analysis (H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MA318</td>
<td>History of Mathematics in Finance and Economics (H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MA319</td>
<td>Partial Differential Equations (H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MA320</td>
<td>Mathematics of Networks (H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>MA321</td>
<td>Measure Theoretic Probability (H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>MA322</td>
<td>Mathematics of Finance and Valuation (H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>MA323</td>
<td>Computational Methods in Financial Mathematics (H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MA324</td>
<td>Mathematical Modelling and Simulation (H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MA330</td>
<td>Game Theory for Collective Decisions (H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MA333</td>
<td>Optimisation for Machine Learning (H)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Methodology (MY)
LSE has always been at the forefront of methodological development in the social sciences and the Department of Methodology is an internationally recognised centre of excellence in research and teaching in this area.

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MY360</td>
<td>Text Mining (H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MY361</td>
<td>Social Network Analysis (H)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Philosophy (PH)
Studying philosophy means engaging with some profound and fascinating questions; questions that any inquisitive and critical thinker will find themselves asking at some point in their life, but which many non-philosophers do not pursue in depth. In studying philosophy at LSE you will debate and investigate the issues and problems that have preoccupied philosophers since Greek times, as well as learning the skills and techniques of reasoning.
LSE provides a distinctive social science and practical policy-oriented approach to psychological and behavioural science. As well as developing core knowledge and skills in psychological and behavioural science, students learn to analyse ways in which its theories and findings can be applied to the real world, to use them to understand important social issues and propose and assess possible solutions.

**Psychological and Behavioural Science (PB)**

- PB100 Foundations of Behavioural Science
- PB101 Foundations of Psychological Science

**Social Policy (SP)**

Social policy is a vibrant subject at LSE, taught by many leading experts in the field. People in the Department are broadly interested in what we should do to ensure the wellbeing of ourselves and others. How far do we have a responsibility as individuals to provide for ourselves? What should governments, employers, voluntary organisations and families do? Who gets what in our society and in other societies, why and what issues does it raise? You can study policies and measures at many different levels: local, national and international, and in many different kinds of organisation.

- SP110 Sociology and Social Policy
- SP111 Social Economics and Policy
- SP112 Politics of Social Policy Making
- SP210 Development and Social Change
- SP230 Education Policy
- SP232 Health and Social Care Policy
- SP331 Sexuality, Everyday Lives and Social Policy in Developing Countries (H)
- SP332 Social Security Policies (H)
- SP333 NGOs, Social Policy and Development (H)
- SP335 Migration: Current Research, Critical Approaches (H)
- SP336 Behavioural Public Policy (H)
- SP372 Punishment and Penal Policy (H)
- SP374 Riots, Disorder and Urban Violence (H)
Sociology (SO)

Sociology helps us to understand not only the unparalleled changes that are occurring throughout the world and the changing patterns of relationships between peoples, but also our own lives, predispositions, values and expectations in a way that no other academic subject can rival. LSE aims to be both a guardian of the discipline of sociology, and a leader in the development of the social sciences into new intellectual areas, addressing the social problems and ethical dilemmas that face a globalised post-modern society.

SO100  Key Concepts: Introduction to Social Theory
SO110  Power, Inequality, and Difference: Contemporary Themes in Sociology
SO203  Political Sociology
SO232  Sociology of Health and Illness (H)
SO235  The Sociology of Homicide (H)
SO237  Racial Borderscapes (H)
SO240  Crime, Deviance and Control (H)
SO244  The Sociology of Race and Empire (H)
SO248  Gender and Society (H)
SO310  The Sociology of Elites (H)
SO311  Law and Violence (H)
SO312  Work, Inequality and Society (H)
SO313  Material Culture and Everyday Life (H)
SO348  Family Diversity and Change (H)

Statistics (ST)

The Department offers expert teaching and supervision in time series, stochastic modelling, financial mathematics, actuarial statistics, latent variable modelling and sample survey theory and methods.

ST101  Programming for Data Science (H)
ST102  Elementary Statistical Theory
ST107  Quantitative Methods (Statistics) (H)
ST109  Elementary Statistical Theory I (H)
ST110  Elementary Statistical Theory II (H)
ST115  Managing and Visualising Data (H)
ST201  Statistical Models and Data Analysis (H)
ST202  Probability, Distribution Theory and Inference
ST205  Sample Surveys and Experiments (H)
ST206  Probability and Distribution Theory (H)
ST207  Databases (H)
ST213  Introduction to Pricing, Hedging and Optimization (H)
ST227  Survival Models (H)
ST300  Regression and Generalised Linear Models (H)
ST301  Actuarial Mathematics (Life) (H)
ST302  Stochastic Processes (H)
ST304  Time Series and Forecasting (H)
ST306  Actuarial Mathematics (General) (H)
ST307  Aspects of Market Research (H)
ST308  Bayesian Inference (H)
ST309  Elementary Data Analytics (H)
ST310  Machine Learning (H)
ST311  Artificial Intelligence (H)
ST326  Financial Statistics (H)
ST327  Market Research: An Integrated Approach
ST330  Stochastic and Actuarial Methods in Finance

DEPARTMENT INFORMATION
AND COURSE LISTINGS

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You’re an LSE alumnus!

Upon completion of your year on the General Course you’ll be a fully-fledged alumnus of LSE. Forever! We operate a highly effective alumni relations programme that is administered by School staff and a network of volunteer alumni across the world.

For further information, visit our website at alumni.lse.ac.uk

LSE Summer Schools

LSE runs four “summer” schools; three based in London and one located in Beijing. The Summer Schools based in London provide an unmissable opportunity for students to share in LSE’s tradition of academic excellence over a short period of time. Summer Schools are offered in June, July and August each year, delivering three-week intensive courses that are taught and examined to LSE standards and based on regular undergraduate courses. Summer School courses are offered in Accounting; Business and Management; Economics; English Language; Finance; International Relations, Government, Psychology and Society; Law, and Research Methods, Data Science, and Mathematics.

For further information, visit lse.ac.uk/summerschool

The LSE-Peking University (PKU) Summer School is run over two weeks in August at PKU’s campus in Beijing. It offers recognised flagship courses from the London Summer School, an outstanding established course at Peking University and three new courses. Together these cover the fields of Economics; Finance, Management and Statistics; Geography, Government, Public Policy and Society, and International Relations and Law. All courses are taught in English by internationally renowned specialists in the field.

For further information visit, lse.ac.uk/study-at-lse/Summer-Schools/lse-pku-summer-school

Graduate studies at LSE

Just over half of our student population is engaged in graduate work and LSE is one of the major world centres for the advanced study of the social sciences. The School offers tuition for taught master’s degrees (MSc, MPA, MPP, LLM) and research programmes (MRes, MPhil, PhD). Former General Course students enjoy a 10 per cent discount on graduate degree tuition fees.

You’ll find more information at lse.ac.uk/graduate
LSE is based on one compact campus in the centre of London, surrounded by everything that this great capital city has to offer. Many of the streets around campus are pedestrianised, creating a strong sense of community. If you’re visiting London we encourage you to look around our campus; please use our LSEExplorer guide.
The London School of Economics and Political Science holds the dual status of an exempt charity under Section 2 of the Charities Act 1993 (as a constituent part of the University of London), and a company limited by guarantee under the Companies Act 1985 (Registration no. 70527).

Freedom of thought and expression is essential to the pursuit, advancement and dissemination of knowledge. LSE seeks to ensure that intellectual freedom and freedom of expression within the law is secured for all our members and those we invite to the School. The School seeks to ensure that people are treated equitably, regardless of age, disability, race, nationality, ethnic or national origin, gender, religion, sexual orientation, or personal circumstances. Equality and diversity are integral to the School’s priorities and objectives. We will support interfaith and intercultural dialogue and understanding, and engage all students in playing a full and active role in wider engagement with society.

The whole LSE community, including all staff, students, and governors of LSE, are expected to act in accordance with the following principles which are set out in the School’s Ethics Code:

- responsibility and accountability
- integrity
- intellectual freedom
- equality of respect and opportunity
- collegiality
- sustainability

To view the full code, visit lse.ac.uk/ethics

On rare occasion, UK universities experience industrial action by staff which may prevent the full range of services, including teaching, being offered to students. If services are affected by industrial action or other events beyond the School’s control, the School will use its best endeavours to provide alternative facilities. Students should be aware that the School will not issue refunds of fees where industrial action or other events beyond the School’s control affect teaching or other services.

Full details of this guidance can be found at gov.uk/government/publications/higher-education-guide-to-consumer-rights-for-students