





#### PROGRAMME

## **Kurdish Studies Conference**

11-13 June 2025 LSE

#### Conference exhibitions running from Wednesday 11 - Thursday 12 June

VISUALISING RESISTANCE: Daughters of the Sun, Kurdish Female Fighters from Rojhelat Dr Allan Hassaniyan and Photographer Keiwan Fatehi

The exhibition showcases a diverse collection of photographs and personal testimonies from various generations of Kurdish female Peshmerga fighters associated with different political parties of Eastern Kurdistan (Rojhelat) dating back to 1979.

## **Women, Art, and Memory: Portraits of Kurdish Resistance** Vian Hussein

This set of three mixed-media paintings reimagines the presence of Kurdish women throughout history. Drawing from cultural memory, embroidery, and traditional motifs, Vian brings to life the strength, beauty, and defiance of women like Hapsa Khan and others who shaped Kurdish heritage but were silenced in dominant narratives.

\* Online Presentation Catering will be served on the ground floor of the Marshall Building

## **DAY ONE**

## **WEDNESDAY 11 JUNE 2025**

10:00	Registration and Coffee
	Ground Floor, Marshall Building
11:30 - 13:00	Welcome and Keynote Lecture
	Sheikh Zayed Lecture Theatre, Lower Ground Floor, Cheng Kin Ku
	Building
	The Kurdish Issue in the Middle East's New Turning Point
	Professor Hamit Bozarslan, L'Ecole des Hautes Études en Sciences
	Sociales (EHESS)
	Chair: Zeynep Kaya, University of Sheffield
13:00 - 14:00	Lunch







#### 14:00 - 15:30 Panel 1A - Iranian Kurdistan: Historical Contexts

Room 2.08, 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor, Marshall Building Chair: Marouf Cabi, LSE Middle East Centre

Legacies of Sheikh Ubaydullah and Simko: Intergenerational Reverberations of Conflict in Iranian Kurdistan (1880–1979) Mostafa Khalili, Kyoto University

The Politics of Persianisation in Pahlavi Iran: A Study of Kurdish Cultural Discrimination

Giulia Navab Daneshmand, University of Hamburg

The Kurds and Mossadegh in Iran: Political Development in Kurdistan in 1951-1953

Hemn Seyedi, University of Exeter

Modern Historiography and the Emergence of Kurdish National History-Writing in the Twentieth Century Marouf Cabi, LSE Middle East Centre

#### Panel 1B – Activism and Belonging in the Kurdish Diaspora

Room 2.10, 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor, Marshall Building Chair: Haci Cevik, Humboldt University

Digital Kurdistan: Reimagining Nationhood and Community in the Virtual Age through Kurdish Generation Z Refugees
Bariş Öktem, Royal Holloway, University of London

From Socialist Movement to Nationalist Movement: Focusing on the Discourse on Kurdish Identity in Kurdish Publications in Europe Miki Nose, Institute of Developing Economies, JETRO

'You're just helping your parents': Experiences of Language Brokering within Kurdish Families in Turkey and the UK Kate Ferguson, Heriot-Watt University

## Panel 1C - The Anfal Genocide, Identity and Insurgency

LSE Lecture Theatre, Ground Floor, Centre Building Chair: Kamaran Palani, LSE Middle East Centre

Statelessness and Reparations for Genocide in Transitional Justice: A Case Study of the Anfal Genocide Matin Brifkani, University of Stockholm

Domestic Hierarchies and the Quest for International Recognition of the Anfal Genocide

Hawar Rafaat Star, Charmo University

From Armed Groups to Archivists: Introducing the Kurdish Martyr Obituaries Dataset (KMOD), 2001-2024 Alex Creamer







## Panel 1D - Literature and Language in Kurdish Worlds

Sumeet Valrani Lecture Theatre, 1<sup>st</sup> Floor, Centre Building Chair: Yunus Abakay, University of Exeter

Journalistic Translations in Hawar: Their Part in the Development of Kurdish Language and Literature Dibar Çelik

Language Act: Theorising Pragmatics of Kurdish Language Yunus Abakay, University of Exeter

Zazakî in the Digital Age: Bridging Education and Technology to Save an Endangered Language Mahîr Dogan, University of Bamburg

### 15:30 - 16:00 Coffee Break

#### 16:00 - 17:30 Panel 2A - Memory and Preservation

Room 2.08, 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor, Marshall Building Chair: Arda Bilgen, LSE Middle East Centre

Reason to Believe: The Role of Myths in the Memory of Land and Society in Kurdistan

Rojda Tuğrul, Academy of Fine Arts Vienna

Memory as a Resource to Deal with Uncertainty: The Effects of Encampment on Syrian Kurdish Refugees in Iraqi Kurdistan Charlotte Watelet, Labex TEPSIS (EHESS)

Archiving in Kurdistan: Lessons from the KCAC Archive Mohammed Fatih, Kurdistan Center for Arts and Culture

# Panel 2B – The Women's Movement and Emancipatory Organisation among Kurds in Syria

Room 2.10, 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor, Marshall Building

Chair: Hasret Cetinkaya, Manchester Metropolitan University

Justice, Rights-politics, and the Coloniality of Knowledge Production: Critical Lessons from Rojava and the Jineolojî Movement towards Liberating Life

Hasret Cetinkaya, Manchester Metropolitan University

The Women's Institution in Rojava: Unmuted Women? A Case Study of the Women's House (Mala Jin)
Yushan Huang, EHESS

'Walking on this land now gives us strength': The Ecological Dimension of the Kurdish Women's Movement in the Rojava Revolution Letícia Gimenez, São Paulo State University

Women's Everyday Experiences of Political and Social Upheaval in Post-Conflict Northern Syria

Mustafa Kemal Topal, Roskilde University







'Networked Leninism': Rojava as Effective Organisational Model in the Decade of 'Missing Revolutions' Matt Broomfield, University of Sussex

#### Panel 2C – Reassessing the Kurdish Conflict in Turkey

LSE Lecture Theatre, Ground Floor, Centre Building Chair: Yaprak Gürsoy, LSE

Beyond Politics and Forgiveness: A Bottom-Up Approach to Reconciliation in the Kurdish Conflict
Güneş Daşlı, Loughborough University

Restorative Justice and the Kurdish Conflict: Preparing for Peace in Turkey Dadlez Sabak, Friedrich Alexander Universitat Erlangen-Nürnberg

Concealed Violence: Forced Disappearances and Extrajudicial Killings in South Eastern Turkey amid Development Initiatives Post-2016 Military Operations Eugenio Grosso

## Panel 2D - 20th Century Kurdish International Encounters

Sumeet Valrani Lecture Theatre, 1<sup>st</sup> Floor, Centre Building Chair: Veli Yadirgi

Fraught Fascinations: The Politics of Stereotypes in British Women Travellers' Encounters with the Kurds (1890-1940) Himan Heidari, University of Roehampton

Britain, Iraq, and the Politics of Genocide: The 1963 Ba'ath Government Campaign against the Kurds Hawraman Ali, University of Manchester

What did Lausanne offer the Kurds? Derya Bayir, University of Copenhagen

International Dimensions of the Kurdish Question: Strategic Adaptations and Evolving Activism in the 1980s and 1990s Kubra Sagir, EHESS







#### **DAY TWO**

#### **THURSDAY 12 JUNE 2025**

# 09:00 – 10:30 Panel 3A – Knowledge Production and Reflexivity within Kurdish Gender Studies

Room 2.04, 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor, Marshall Building Chair: Necla Açık, Middlesex University

Kurdish Gender Studies Network: Reflections on Building an Epistemic Community

Necla Açık, Middlesex University

Prisons as Decolonial Sites of Resistance and Knowledge Production in Kurdish Gender Studies

Berivan Kutlay Sarikaya, University of Toronto\*

Temporal Ripples: Queer Time and the Kurdish Struggle for Liberation Emrah Karakuş, LSE

Kurdish Women's Knowledge beyond Borders: Decolonial Perspectives and the Quest for Legitimacy

Dilan Bozgan, Universidad Nacional de San Martín, Argentina

Decolonial Education and Knowledge Production: Challenges and Opportunities in Global Feminist Pedagogies Münevver Azizoğlu-Bazan, University of Bremen

# Panel 3B – International Engagement with Kurdish Questions in the mid-20<sup>th</sup> Century

Room 2.08, 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor, Marshall Building Chair: Francis Owtram, University of Exeter

The Comintern and the Kurdish Question, 1919-1939: A Radical Tragedy

Angelika Pobedonostseva, Saint Petersburg State University\*

The Complex Interplay between the Soviet Union and Kurdish Movements in Syria and Iraq during the Pan-Arab Apogee (1950s-1960s)

Mauro Primavera, University of Padua

International Alliances of the Patriotic Union of Kurdistan during the Cold War

Siarhei Bohdan, University of Regensburg\*







## Panel 3C - Interrogating Language and Comedy

Room 2.10, 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor, Marshall Building Chair: Mostafa Khalili, Kyoto University

Turkish State Actors' Attitude towards the Kurdish Language during the 1930s and 40s Yuksel Gonul, University of Roehampton

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The Invention of a Language: Popular Media and Kurmancî Print Efforts in the 1990s Rojda Yavuz

The Rise of Kurdish Stand-up and its Impact on Kurdish Language in Turkey

Zübeyde Karagöz, Istanbul Bilgi University

The Limits of Laughter: Making the Coloniser Laugh and Kurdish Identity in Turkish Stand-Up Comedy
Haci Cevik, Humboldt University and Berhudan Şamar

#### Panel 3D – Political Thought and Ethnic Performativity in Turkey

Room 1.10, 1st Floor, Marshall Building

Chair: Mashuq Kurt, Royal Holloway, University of London

The Kurds and Left-Wing Thought in Turkey, 1961 – 1971: Political Representation and the 'Order' of Society

Marc Sinan Winrow, LSE

The Sacralisation of Politics in Turkey: Remaking Kurdishness in the Face of Abdullah Öcalan Esra Elmas

Women in the Political Thought of Abdullah Öcalan: Gender Idealism or Political Strategy?

Hannah Evrengün and Mariwan Kanie, University of Amsterdam

Ethnic Performativity of the Shaykbesiene Kurds in a Turkish-Majority Town

Reyhan Özşahin, University of Tübingen

10:30 - 11:00 Coffee Break







# 11:00 – 12:30 Panel 4A – Unpacking the Realities of NES Self-Administration: Loss, Resistance and Survival

Room 2.04, 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor, Marshall Building

Chair: Thomas McGee, University of Melbourne

North and East Syria's Self-Administration under Trump: Past and Future

Mohammed Ibrahim

Eliminating the Native in Afrin: Turkey's Settler Colonial Agenda in Rojava

Zozan Yasar, University of Edinburgh

Representing Rojava's Women in Art Vian Hussein

SDF Governance in Northern Syria: the 'Kadro' Figure as Backbone Thomas McGee, University of Melbourne

## Panel 4B - Approaches to Kurdish Cultural Production

Room 2.08, 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor, Marshall Building

Chair: Polly Withers, LSE Middle East Centre

The Vocalisation of Kurmanji Long Song (Dengbêjî) Nicholas Hobbs

A Kurdish Poetics of Violence in Three Acts Hevin Karakurt, Stanford University

Kurdish Futurism? Possibilities of Envisioning Future(s) through Kurdish Cinema

Nilgün Yelpaze, Philipps University of Marburg

#### Panel 4C - Governance in the Kurdistan Region of Iraq

Room 2.10, 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor, Marshall Building Chair: Ari Mamshae, University of Oslo

The Interplay between Transport Planning, Urban Heritage, and its Impact on Heritage Values of Buildings and Assets in Historic City Centres

Niyan Ibrahim, UCL

Human Trafficking in KRI: Challenges, Impacts, and Pathways to Justice

Isabella Lombardi, University of Edinburgh and Amanj Ali Qadir Aljmur, Salahaddin University-Erbil

Territorial Patronage and the Appointment of Top Civil Servants Ari Mamshae, University of Oslo







# Panel 4D – Diyarbakır: Urbanisation, Identity and Counterinsurgency

Room 1.10, 1<sup>st</sup> Floor, Marshall Building Chair: Arda Bilgen, LSE Middle East Centre

"There are orchards around Diyarbakır": Retracing Kurdish Forced Urbanisation in the 1980s and 90s Jiyan Andiç, Boğaziçi University and Francesco Pasta, Politecnico di Milano

The Politics of Changing Place Names in Kurdistan, Turkey, The Case of Diyarbakir Province: Identity, Space, and Political Strategies Mazlum Capan, Aix-Marseille University

"Risky Areas" of Diyarbakır: Dissemination of Counterinsurgency in Urban Restructuring Arjin Taş, University of Vienna

## Panel 4E – Positionality, Statelessness and Identity in Kurdish Studies

Sumeet Valrani Lecture Theatre, 1<sup>st</sup> Floor, Centre Building Chair: Özden Melis Uluğ, University of Sussex

Who am I? Insider/Outsider Positionalities and the Importance of Self-Reflexivity as a Research Practice in Kurdish Studies Rawina Trautmann, European University Viadrina

Rethinking Turkish Researcher Identity in Conflict Studies from the Perspectives of Kurdish Participants Özden Melis Uluğ, University of Sussex

Composite Statelessness and Migrating Racisms: A Translocal Analysis of Cumulative Violence in the Lives of Kurds Rosa Burc, DeZIM Institute

## 12:30 - 13:30 Lunch

#### 13:30 - 15:00 Panel 5A - Kurdish International Relations

Room 2.04, 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor, Marshall Building Chair: Richard Barltrop, LSE Middle East Centre

The Barzani Legacy: Shaping Lebanese Politics through Kurdish Influence Sara Scampini\*

Kurdistan Region-GCC Relations: Evaluating the Impact of the Iran-Saudi Arabia Competition Zubir Ahmed, Salahaddin University-Erbil

To What Extent has the Kurdish Regional Government's Relationship with Israel Influenced the Region's Aim of Achieving Independence from Iraq?

Taylor Pearson, SOAS







## Panel 5B - Media Representation, Pop Poetry and Identity

Room 2.08, 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor, Marshall Building Chair: Polly Withers, LSE Middle East Centre

The German Media Coverage of the Jina Uprising in Iran and Rojhilatê Kurdistanê – A Mixed-Methods Approach Bahar Çati, Humboldt University

Silent Voices: Nationalism and the Marginalisation of Kurdish Identity in Türkiye's Social Media Busra Tasdemir, York University, Canada

Bahdinani Pop Poetry: Constructing Kurdish Identity and Contesting the Arab Other Yaser Ali, University of Dohuk

#### Panel 5C - Historical Accounts from Kurdistan

Room 2.10, 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor, Marshall Building Chair: Marouf Cabi, LSE Middle East Centre

Abdāl Khān's Translation Programme in Seventeenth-Century Bidlīs Sacha Alsancakli, University of Münster

Citation, Redeployment, Reanimation: The Defeat of the Mount Ararat Uprising Retold by its Descendants Susan Benson-Sokmen, York University, Canada

Tracing the Genealogy of an Uprising in its Centennial year: Sheikh Said and his Ancestors in the Naqshbandi-Khalidi Tradition Merve Fırat, Middle East Technical University

## Panel 5D – Kurdish Feminist and Queer Approaches to Resistance and Survival

Room 1.10, 1<sup>st</sup> Floor, Marshall Building Chair: Emrah Karakuş, LSE

Revisiting State Violence through Perpetrators' Lenses: A Feminist Embodied and Everyday Analysis Devran Öcal, Bern University

The Innocence as a Denial Mechanism: Commonalities and Divergences in Kurdish and Queer Childhood Politics in Turkey Dilan Yılmaz, Mimar Sinan Fine Arts University\*

From "Femina Grata" to "Femina Sacra": Shifting Approaches to Kurdish Women in Feminist Academic Discourse Silan Tank\*

Between Industry and Festival: A Feminist Imagination of Kurdish Cinema Bahar Şimşek Day\*







#### Panel 5E – The Peshmerga and the Barzinji in the KRI

Sumeet Valrani Lecture Theatre, 1<sup>st</sup> Floor, Centre Building Chair: James Hewitt, University of St Andrews

The Peshmerga of the Kurdistan Region of Iraq - Party Militia, Constitutional Force or Hybrid Security Actor? Security Sector Reform in a Fragile Federal State

Francis Owtram and Gareth Stansfield, University of Exeter

Utilising a Social-Ecological Framework to Understand Peshmerga Involvement and Loyalty James Hewitt, University of St Andrews

The Role of Armed Forces Collaboration in the Consolidation of Statehood: Bundeswehr - Peshmerga Relations
Silvia Nicola, Bundeswehr Center of Military History and Social Sciences

Charisma in Transition: The Barzinji in the Religious Landscape of Iraqi Kurdistan
Camilla Insom, Sapienza University

<del>15:00 - 15:30</del>

**Break** 

#### 15:30 - 17:00

#### **Conference Roundtables**

#### **How To Get Published**

Room 2.04, 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor, Marshall Building

Panel: Sophie Rudland, I.B. Tauris; Abdurraouf Oueslati, Brill;

Facilitator: Zeynep Kaya, University of Sheffield

#### **Decolonising Kurdish Studies**

Room 2.08, 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor, Marshall Building

Panel: Mashuq Kurt, Royal Holloway, University of London; Sara Kermanian, University of Sussex; Hakan Sandal-Wilson, LSE; Dastan Jasim, German Institute for Global and Area Studies Facilitator: Veli Yadirgi

#### **Kurdish Gender Studies Network**

Room 2.10, 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor, Marshall Building

A collaborative meeting to connect, contribute, and co-shape the future of the network

Facilitators: Necla Açık, Middlesex University; Dilan Bozgan, Universidad Nacional de San Martín, Argentina; Hasret Çetinkaya, Manchester Metropolitan University; Emrah Karakuş, LSE

#### 17:00 - 18:30

## **Drinks reception**

Ground Floor, Marshall Building







#### **DAY THREE**

#### **FRIDAY 13 JUNE 2025**

## 09:00 - 10:30 Panel 6A - Socioeconomics and Oral History in Rojhelat

Room 2.04, 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor, Marshall Building Chair: Mostafa Khalili, Kyoto University

The Impact of the Landlord-Peasant System on the Socioeconomic Structures of Rural Kurdistan in Iran Senour Ahmadi, University of Foggia and Serveh Ahmadi

Oral History of Kurdistan: Litigating Mothers Soma Negahdari Nia, Mehdi Dehnavi and Fariba Mohammadi

Life of Halabja Refugees in Iranian Camps: Women's Oral History Narratives

Zamdar Ahmed Rasool, Koya University

### Panel 6B - Turbulent KRI-Iraq Relations

Room 2.08, 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor, Marshall Building Chair: Majida Ismael, Liverpool John Moores University

The Functionality of the Judicial System of the Kurdistan Region of Iraq Rebwar Salih, University of Halabja

Constitutional Federalism at a Crossroads: Iraq's Federal Supreme Court as an Obstacle

Majida Ismael, Liverpool John Moores University

The Continuing Time Bomb of Kirkuk Saad Jawad

A Tale of Two De-Ba'thifications in Iraq: Evidence from Erbil and Baghdad Ruiheng Li, Peking University







#### Panel 6C - North and East Syria: Domestic Politics and Foreign Policy

Room 2.10, 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor, Marshall Building Chair: Robert Lowe, LSE Middle East Centre

Comparative Study of the Religious Policies of the Kurdistan Regional Government and the Autonomous Administration of North and East Syria Katia Zagoritou, University of the Peloponnese

Democratisation through Kurdish Decentralisation? A Critical Comparison of the 2005 Iraqi Constitution and the 2023 Rojava Social Contract Dastan Jasim, German Institute for Global and Area Studies

Earning, Allocating, Providing: The Syrian Democratic Council's Rebel Financing and Rebel Governance Andrea Novellis, University of Naples "L'Orientale"

The West's Double Standard Foreign Policies towards the Kurds with a Particular Focus on Rojava Soheila Shahriari, EHESS\*

## Panel 6D - Kurdish Gender Struggles

Room 1.10, 1<sup>st</sup> Floor, Marshall Building Chair: Hakan Sandal-Wilson, LSE

Women against the State: Jineolojî and its Affinities with Latin American Feminisms

Beatriz de Tullio, UNICAMP

Battling the 'Patriarchal Trifecta': Women in the Kurdistan Region of Iraq and their Battle for Self-Agency Shilan Fuad Hussain, Institute of Domestic Violence, Religion &

Migration

Masculinity on the Border: Kurdish Cinema of Turkey Nimet Gatar, EHESS\*

Rethinking Kurdish Viewing Practices, Queering Methodology: The films of Ali Kemal Çınar Kaan Akın\*

## 10:30 - 11:00 Coffee Break

### 11:00 – 12:30 Panel 7A – Violence, Fugitivity and Survival

Room 2.04, 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor, Marshall Building Chair: Irene Selwaness, LSE Middle East Centre

Words, Pills and Silence(s): (Re)constructing Subjectivities in the Field of Mental Health in a Reality Riven by Violence Gülistan Zeren, University of Aix-Marseille







Divas, Terrorists, and Witches, among other Misnomers in Sur District, Diyarbakır

Meryem Uzumcu, Rutgers University

Join Life Heval!: Communal Care and Political Ward as an Intimate Public Space

Mete Ulutaş, Penn State University\*

#### Panel 7B - Kurdistani Jews: History, Present and Heritage

Room 2.08, 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor, Marshall Building

Chair: Thomas Schmidinger, University of Kurdistan Hewlêr

Jews of Kurdistan: History, Culture, Integration and Homeland Weysi Dag, Hebrew University of Jerusalem

The Kurdish-Jewish Community of Zakho: Life, Immigration, and Integration

Baruch Shimoni, Bar-Ilan University

Cultural (Non-)Preservation of the Jewish Heritage in Kurdistan Thomas Schmidinger, University of Kurdistan Hewlêr

#### Panel 7C - Politics of Contestation in the KRI

Room 2.10, 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor, Marshall Building

Chair: Kamaran Palani, LSE Middle East Centre

Transformations of Iraqi Kurdistan Peripheral Populations: From Conservative Muslim Brotherhood Voters to Abstentionist Salafists Armin Messager, École Pratique des Hautes Études - PSL

Trends in Press Freedom Violations in Iraq's Kurdistan Region Winthrop Rodgers

Subjective Experiences of Forced Returnees: Identity, Belonging, and Reintegration in the Kurdistan Region of Iraq
Abdul Samih Gubari, Eötvös Loránd University & Sangar Y. Salih,

12:30 - 13:30 Lunch

13:30 - 15:30 All The Mountains Give

Room 2.04, 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor, Marshall Building

Salahaddin University-Erbil

Film screening and Q&A with Director, Arash Rakhsha & Producer Kate Bolger

Discussant: Marouf Cabi, LSE Middle East Centre Moderator: Mostafa Khalili, Kyoto University

**Close of conference**