# EU KIDS ONLINE II Child questionnaire draft new master

#### 14/05/2010

#### **ASK ALL**

Here are some questions about using different kinds of technology. This could be either at home or in other places, such as at school or friends' houses

300 Which of these devices do you use for the internet THESE DAYS? Please say yes or no to each of the following...

READ OUT. A-H - ONE ANSWER PER ROW- SHOW CARD A

|   |   | YES | NO | No answer |
|---|---|-----|----|-----------|
| Α | Your own PC (desktop computer)  | 1   | 2  | 99        |
| В | Your own laptop or laptop that you mainly use and can take to your own room                 | 1   | 2  | 99        |
| С | A PC shared with other members of your family   | 1   | 2  | 99        |
| D | A laptop shared with other members of your family and that you cannot take to your own room | 1   | 2  | 99        |
| E | A mobile phone  | 1   | 2  | 99        |
| F | A Games console such as a PlayStation   | 1   | 2  | 99        |
| G | A Television set (TV)   | 1   | 2  | 99        |
| Н | Other handheld portable devices (e.g. iPod Touch, iPhone or Blackberry)                     | 1   | 2  | 99        |

Here are some questions about where and when you use the Internet.

By using the internet I include all the different things you might do when you use it i.e. emailing, visiting websites as well as chatting with your friends or other people by using MSN (ADD COUNTRY EXAMPLE)

301 Looking at this card, please tell me WHERE you use the internet these days? Please say yes or no to each of the following...

READ OUT A-H - ONE ANSWER PER ROW - SHOWCARD B

|   |   | YES | NO | No<br>answer |
|---|---|-----|----|--------------|
| Α | Your bedroom (or other private room) at home                                  | 1   | 2  | 99           |
| В | Living room (or other public room) at home                                    | 1   | 2  | 99           |
| С | At school or college  | 1   | 2  | 99           |
| D | In an internet café (cybercafé)   | 1   | 2  | 99           |
| Е | In a public library or other public place                                     | 1   | 2  | 99           |
| F | At a friend's home  | 1   | 2  | 99           |
| G | At a relative's home  | 1   | 2  | 99           |
| Н | When 'out and about' (eg via a mobile phone, iPod<br>Touch, Blackberry, etc.) | 1   | 2  | 99           |

Now I am going to ask you some questions about HOW you use the internet. Again, by using the internet I include all the different things you might do when you use it i.e. emailing, visiting websites as well as chatting with your friends or other people by using MSN (ADD COUNTRY EXAMPLE)

When answering these questions I'd like you to think about ALL THE WAYS and ALL THE PLACES you use the internet - as we have just discussed in the questions so far.

#### **ASK ALL**

302 How old were you when you first used the internet?

IF CAN'T REMEMBER, PROBE FOR BEST ESTIMATE

| RECORD ANSWER IN YEARS |    |
|------------------------|----|
| Years                  |    |
| Can't remember         | 88 |

#### 303 How often do you use the internet?

READ OUT - ONLY ONE ANSWER

| Every day or almost every day | 1  |
|-------------------------------|----|
| Once or twice a week          | 2  |
| Once or twice a month         | 3  |
| Less than once a month        | 4  |
| Don't know                    | 88 |

#### NO SHOWCARD, DO NOT READ OUT

Now I am going to ask you some questions about HOW LONG you use the internet for (not counting when you leave it on while you do something else).

- 304 About how long do you spend using the internet ON A NORMAL SCHOOL DAY?

  OPEN ENDED RESPONSE. INTERVIEWER TO CODE INTO PRE-SELECTED CODES BELOW –
  ONE ANSWER ONLY
- About how long do you spend using the internet ON A NORMAL NON-SCHOOL DAY (EXAMPLES TO BE ADAPTED TO COUNTRY: weekend, holidays)?

  INTERVIEWER TO CODE INTO PRE-SELECTED CODES BELOW ONE ANSWER ONLY

|                              | 304                    | 305   |
|------------------------------|------------------------|---|
|                              | On a normal school day | On a normal non-school day<br>(e.g. TO BE ADAPTED TO<br>COUNTRY: weekend, holidays) |
| Just a few minutes           | 1                      | 1   |
| About half an hour           | 2                      | 2   |
| About an hour                | 3                      | 3   |
| About an hour and a half     | 4                      | 4   |
| About two hours              | 5                      | 5   |
| About two hours and a half   | 6                      | 6   |
| About three hours            | 7                      | 7   |
| About three hours and a half | 8                      | 8   |
| About four hours             | 9                      | 9   |
| More than four hours         | 10                     | 10  |
| None at all                  | 11                     | 11  |
| Don't know                   | 88                     | 88  |

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>INTERVIEWER CHECK! PLEASE MAKE SURE YOU HAVE ASKED AND RECORDED RESPONSES TO **304** & **305** ABOVE\*\*\*

### **More internet**

#### **ASK ALL**

People do lots of different things on the internet. I am going to ask you some questions about things that you may or may not do on the internet.

For each of the things I read out, please tell me if you have done them in the PAST MONTH on the internet. If you don't know what something is, don't worry about it – just say you don't know or can't remember.

READ OUT A-D - ONE ANSWER PER ROW -

IF NECESSARY CLARIFY: by past month I mean since (INSERT DATE ONE MONTH AGO).

ONLY TO CHILDREN AGED 11+ OTHERS GO TO 308

ASK 307 FOR EACH ITEM IN 306 CODED "YES"

For each of the things you have done, please tell me how often you have done it in the past month: every day or almost every day, once or twice a week, or once or twice.

READ OUT EACH STATEMENT CODED 1 AT 306

ONE ANSWER PER ROW FOR EACH OF THE THINGS DONE - SHOWCARD C

|   |   | 306 – TO ALL |    |   |  | 307- TO 11+ ONLY              |                                       |                                   |                                  |
|---|---|--------------|----|---|--|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
|   |   | YES          | NO | Don't<br>know/<br>can't<br>remembe<br>r | E very<br>day or<br>almost<br>every<br>day | Once<br>or<br>twice a<br>week | Once or<br>twice in the<br>past month | Not in<br>the past<br>month/Never | Don't know/<br>can't<br>remember |
| Α | Used the internet for school work         | 1            | 2  | 88                                      | 1  | 2                             | 3                                     | 4                                 | 88                               |
| В | Watch video<br>clips (e.g. on<br>YouTube) | 1            | 2  | 88                                      | 1  | 2                             | 3                                     | 4                                 | 88                               |
| С | Downloaded music or films                 | 1            | 2  | 88                                      | 1  | 2                             | 3                                     | 4                                 | 88                               |
| D | Read/watched the news on the internet     | 1            | 2  | 88                                      | 1  | 2                             | 3                                     | 4                                 | 88                               |

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>INTERVIEWER CHECK! FOR CHILDREN 11+ PLEASE MAKE SURE YOU HAVE ASKED AND RECORDED RESPONSES TO BOTH 306 AND 307 ABOVE\*\*\*

#### **ASK ALL**

308 And which of the following things you have done in the PAST MONTH on the internet?
READ OUT A-F - ONE ANSWER PER ROW

ONLY TO CHILDREN AGED 11+ . OTHERS GO TO 311

ASK QC9b 309 FOR EACH ITEM IN 308 CODED "YES"

For each of the things you have done, please tell me how often you have done it in the past month: every day or almost every day, once or twice a week, or once or twice.

READ OUT EACH STATEMENT CODED 1 AT 308 - ONE ANSWER PER ROW FOR EACH OF THE THINGS DONE - SHOWCARD C

308- TO ALL

309 - TO 11+ ONLY

|                   |   | YES | NO | Don't know/<br>can't<br>remember | Every day<br>or almost<br>every day | Once or<br>twice a<br>week | Once or<br>twice in the<br>past month | Not in<br>the past<br>month/<br>Never | Don't know/<br>can't<br>remember |
|-------------------|---|-----|----|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Α                 | Sent/received email   | 1   | 2  | 88                               | 1                                   | 2                          | 3                                     | 4                                     | 88                               |
| В                 | Visited a social networking profile (yours or somebody else's), for example Facebook or Bebo IF CHILD ASKS: By social network I mean a site where you have a profile and can meet other people or post message on your and their profiles | 1   | 2  | 88                               | 1                                   | 2                          | 3                                     | 4                                     | 88                               |
| С                 | Visited a chatroom, i.e. a place on the internet where you can chat with people you may not know  | 1   | 2  | 88                               | 1                                   | 2                          | 3                                     | 4                                     | 88                               |
| D                 | Used instant<br>messaging, i.e.<br>exchanged messages<br>on the internet with<br>online friends or<br>contacts (for example<br>MSN, Gmail Chat)   | 1   | 2  | 88                               | 1                                   | 2                          | 3                                     | 4                                     | 88                               |
| Ę<br>E            | Played games with<br>other people on the<br>internet  | 1   | 2  | 88                               | 1                                   | 2                          | 3                                     | 4                                     | 88                               |
| <del>G</del><br>F | Spent time in a virtual<br>world (e.g. Second<br>Life)  | 1   | 2  | 88                               | 1                                   | 2                          | 3                                     | 4                                     | 88                               |

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>INTERVIEWER CHECK! FOR CHILDREN 11+ PLEASE MAKE SURE YOU HAVE ASKED AND RECORDED RESPONSES TO BOTH 308 AND 309 ABOVE\*\*\*

## ONLY TO CHILDREN **AGED 11+**, OTHERS GO TO 311 ASK FOR **EACH OF THE THINGS DONE (CODE 1: 'Yes') IN 308**

I am going to read out each of the things you have just told me you do (eg email or whatever).

And for each one, I'd like you to tell me the types of people you have had contact with when doing each of these things.

SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE – SHOWCARD E ASK a) IF CHILD USES EMAIL AT **308a** 

- a) So first, what about on the <u>email</u>, which of the following types of people on this CARD are you in contact with on the email: READ out A)-C)
  - A) People who you first met in person face-to-face
  - B) People who you first met on the internet, but who are friends or family of other people you know in person
  - C) People who you first met on the internet, but who have no other connection to your life outside of the internet

REPEAT FOR b)-f) WHERE CHILD USES THEM AT 308

IF YOUNGER CHILDREN CAN'T UNDERSTAND, IT'S FINE TO CODE AS DON'T KNOW

|   |   | 310 – TO 11+ ONLY  |   |  |                                 |  |  |
|---|---|--|---|--|---------------------------------|--|--|
|   |   | A) People<br>who you<br>first met<br>in person<br>face-to-<br>face | B) People who you first met on the internet, but who are friends or family of other people you know in person | C) People who you first met on the internet, but who have no other connection to your life outside of the internet | Don't<br>know/can't<br>remember |  |  |
| Α | On email  | 1  | 2   | 3  | 88                              |  |  |
| В | On a social networking site  IF CHILD ASKS: By social network I mean a site where you have a profile and can meet other people or post message on your and their profiles | 1  | 2   | 3  | 88                              |  |  |
| С | In a chatrooms ( i.e. a<br>place on the internet<br>where you can chat<br>with people you may<br>not know)  | 1  | 2   | 3  | 88                              |  |  |
| D | When instant<br>messaging, (i.e.<br>exchanging messages<br>on the internet with<br>online friends or<br>contacts e.g. MSN,<br>Gmail Chat                                  | 1  | 2   | 3  | 88                              |  |  |
| Е | When playing games with other people on the internet  | 1  | 2   | 3  | 88                              |  |  |
| F | When in a virtual world e.g.<br>Second Life   | 1  | 2   | 3  | 88                              |  |  |

#### **ASK ALL**

Here are some more things you might do on the internet. Again, for each one, please tell me if you have done them in the PAST MONTH on the internet.

READ OUT A-F - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE

IF NECESSARY CLARIFY: by past month I mean since <INSERT DATE ONE MONTH AGO>

If you don't know what something is, it's fine to say don't know.

ONLY TO CHILDREN AGED 11+ AND FOR EACH OF THE THINGS DONE IN 311 OTHERS GO TO 313

For each of the things you have done, please tell me how often you have done it in the past month: every day or almost every day, once or twice a week, or once or twice READ OUT EACH STATEMENT CODED 1 AT 311

ONE ANSWER PER ROW FOR EACH OF THE THINGS DONE - SHOWCARD F.

311 – TO ALL 312 – TO 11 + ONLY

|   |   | YES | NO | Don't<br>know/<br>can't<br>remem<br>ber | Every<br>day or<br>almost<br>every<br>day | Once or<br>twice a<br>week | Once or<br>twice in<br>the past<br>month | Not in<br>the past<br>month/<br>Never | Don't<br>know/<br>can't<br>remem<br>ber |
|---|---|-----|----|---|---|----------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---|
| А | Used a webcam (a<br>camera that lets other<br>people see you on the<br>internet   | 1   | 2  | 88                                      | 1   | 2                          | 3  | 4                                     | 88                                      |
| В | Put (or posted) a message on a website  | 1   | 2  | 88                                      | 1   | 2                          | 3  | 4                                     | 88                                      |
| С | Written a blog or<br>online diary (e.g.<br>Blogger or Twitter)  | 1   | 2  | 88                                      | 1   | 2                          | 3  | 4                                     | 88                                      |
| D | Put (or posted) photos,<br>videos or music to share<br>with others (including<br>social networking or<br>instant messaging) | 1   | 2  | 88                                      | 1   | 2                          | 3  | 4                                     | 88                                      |
| Е | Created a character, pet<br>or avatar   | 1   | 2  | 88                                      | 1   | 2                          | 3  | 4                                     | 88                                      |
| F | Used file sharing sites<br>(peer-to-peer) (e.g.<br>Limewire, Kazaa)   | 1   | 2  | 88                                      | 1   | 2                          | 3  | 4                                     | 88                                      |

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>INTERVIEWER CHECK! FOR CHILDREN 11+ PLEASE MAKE SURE YOU HAVE ASKED AND RECORDED RESPONSES TO BOTH **311** AND-**312** ABOVE\*\*\*

## Social networking

#### **ASK ALL**

Now I would like to ask you about social networking.

By this we mean sites like Facebook or Myspace where you can have a profile (i.e a page or place where you put things about yourself that others see) and where you can keep in touch with people and share things with them.

We do <u>not</u> mean gaming or media sites (such as Youtube or World of Warcraft) where you can also have your own profile and get in touch with other users.

313 Do you have your OWN profile on a social networking site that you currently use, nor not?

| Yes        | 1  |
|------------|----|
| No         | 2  |
| Don't know | 88 |

IF YES IN 313, ASK.314 OTHERS GO TO 319

314 Do you have one profile, or more than one?

| One profile           | 1  |
|-----------------------|----|
| More than one profile | 2  |
| No answer             | 99 |

## 315 Which social networking site do you use? If you use more than one, please name the one you use most often?

#### DO NOT READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY

| Arto (DK)     | 1  | Yahoo Europe        | 13 |
|---------------|----|---------------------|----|
| Bebo          | 2  | Banzai (IT)         | 14 |
| Daily Motion  | 3  | Hyves (NL)          | 15 |
| Facebook      | 4  | One. It (Lithuania) | 16 |
| Microsoft SNS | 5  | Rate (Estonia)      | 17 |
| MySpace       | 6  | Tuenti (Spain)      | 18 |
| Nasza-Klasa   | 7  | Yonce (Turkey)      | 20 |
| Netlog        | 8  | Hi5 (Greece)        | 21 |
| Piczo         | 9  | Other (SPECIFY)     | 22 |
| Skyrock       | 10 | Don't know          | 88 |
| SchülerVZ     | 11 |                     |    |
| Sulake        | 12 |                     |    |

For the next few questions I'd like you to think about the social networking profile that you use most often, you said that this was [INSERT RESPONSE GIVEN IN 315-].

## 316 Roughly how many people are you in contact with when using [INSERT RESPONSE GIVEN IN 315]?

DO NOT READ OUT. SINGLE CODE. PROBE FOR BEST ESTIMATE. SHOWCARD  ${\bf G}$ 

| Up to 10                  | 1  |
|---------------------------|----|
| 11-50                     | 2  |
| 51-100                    | 3  |
| 101-300                   | 4  |
| More than 300             | 5  |
| Don't know/can't remember | 88 |

#### 317 Is your profile set to ...?

READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY
IF THE CHILD DOESN'T UNDERSTAND, PLEASE CODE AS DON'T KNOW

| Public, so that everyone can see                                       | 1  |
|--|----|
| Partially private, so that friends of friends or your networks can see | 2  |
| Private so that only your friends can see                              | 3  |
| Don't know   | 88 |

#### 318 Which of the bits of information on this card does your profile include about you?

READ OUT A-G – PROMPT IF NECESSARY - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE - CODE ALL THAT APPLY - SHOW CARD H.

| Α | A photo that clearly shows your face | 1  |
|---|--------------------------------------|----|
| В | Your last name                       | 2  |
| С | Your address                         | 3  |
| D | Your phone number                    | 4  |
| Е | Your school                          | 5  |
| F | Your correct age                     | 6  |
| G | An age that is not your real age     | 7  |
|   | None of these                        | 8  |
|   | Don't know                           | 88 |

## Competencies

#### ASK 11+ ONLY - OTHERS GO TO 322

Some people are good at doing all kinds of things on the internet. Other people find it a bit harder to use the internet. I am going to ask you some questions about what you are able to do when using the internet.

## 319 How true are these of you? READ OUT A-C – ONE ANSWER PER ROW- SHOWCARD I

|   |   | Not<br>true | A bit<br>true | Very<br>true | No<br>answer |
|---|---|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| Α | I know more about the internet than my parents                                | 1           | 2             | 3            | 99           |
| В | I know lots of things about using the internet                                | 1           | 2             | 3            | 99           |
| С | There are lots of things on the internet that are good for children of my age | 1           | 2             | 3            | 99           |

## Which of these things do you know how to do on the internet? Please say yes or no to each of the following... If you don't know what something is or what it means, don't worry, just say you don't know.

#### READ OUT A-D - ONE ANSWER PER ROW- SHOWCARD J

|   |   | Yes | No |
|---|---|-----|----|
| Α | Compare different websites to decide if information is true   | 1   | 2  |
| В | Change filter preferences (by this we mean change the way that your computer or internet browser filters or selects which websites you can or cannot see) | 1   | 2  |
| С | Bookmark a website (add to Favourites)  | 1   | 2  |
| D | Block unwanted adverts or junk mail/spam  | 1   | 2  |

| Don't know |
|------------|
| 88         |
| 88         |
| 88         |
| 88         |
|            |

321 And which of the se things do you know how to do on the internet? Please say yes or no to each of the following... If you don't know what something is or what it means, don't worry, just say you don't know.

#### READ OUT A-D $extstyle{\textbf{-}}$ ONE ANSWER PER ROW - SHOWCARD $extstyle{\textbf{K}}$

|   |  | Yes | No | Don't know |
|---|--|-----|----|------------|
| Α | Delete the record of which sites you have visited  | 1   | 2  | 88         |
| В | Change privacy settings on a social networking profile. By this I mean the settings that decide which of your information can be seen by other people on the internet. | 1   | 2  | 88         |
| С | Block messages from someone you don't want to hear from By this I mean, use the settings that let you stop someone else getting in touch with you on the internet.     | 1   | 2  | 88         |
| D | Find information on how to use the internet safely   | 1   | 2  | 88         |

### Risks

#### **ASK ALL**

Do you think there are things on the internet that are bad for people about your age? people about your age will be bothered by in any way?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: WE WANT TO ENSURE THAT THE CHILD UNDERSTANDS WHAT WE MEAN BY "THINGS THAT **BOTHER** THEM". BY THIS WE MEAN **INAPPROPRIATE CONTENT OR BEHAVIOUR** 

FOR EXAMPLE, SOMETHING THAT MIGHT MAKE THEM FEEL BOTHERED, UPSET OR FEEL THAT THEY SHOULD NOT HAVE SEEN IT. BEING 'BOTHERED' DOES NOT NECESSARILY MEAN THAT THEY WERE NOT ABLE TO 'COPE' WITH THE SITUATION; NOR DOES IT MEAN THAT THE CHILD SHOULD FEEL GUILT OR BLAME TOWARDS THEMSELVES.

FURTHERMORE WE DO NOT MEAN "BAD NEWS" FOR EXAMPLE. FOR EXAMPLE, IF THE CHILD'S FAVORITE FOOTBALL TEAM HAD LOST A GAME AND THEY READ THIS ON THE INTERNET THEY MIGHT BE UPSET ABOUT THAT, BUT THAT IS NOT WHAT WE MEAN.

PLEASE ENSURE THE CHILD UNDERSTANDS THIS AND **EXPLAIN THAT** THE SAME TERM AND CONCEPT IS USED IN SEVERAL LATER QUESTIONS

| YES       | 1  |
|-----------|----|
| NO        | 2  |
| No answer | 99 |

IF YES, ASK THE FOLLOWING QUESTION. NOTE THAT THE CHILD SHOULD COMPLETE THIS ANSWER ON THEIR OWN – THEY SHOULD NOT SPEAK IT ALOUD TO THE INTERVIEWER. PLEASE HAND THE CAPI MACHINE TO THE CHILD. PLEASE ASK THE CHILD TO CLICK THE 'NEXT' BUTTON WHEN THEY HAVE FINISHED SO THAT THE INTERVIEWER CAN NOT SEE THEIR ANSWER. ONCE COMPLETED, THE CAPI MACHINE SHOULD BE RETURNED TO THE INTERVIEWER

-READ OUT: I'd like you to write down for me the sorts of things on the internet that you feel might bother people about your age. I am asking you to type it rather than tell me because it is a more private question. I won't look at your answer and no one else will know that was you who wrote it.

INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF THE CHILD IS NOT SURE AND WOULD LIKE TO CODE DON'T KNOW, PLEASE ASK THEM TO TYPE THIS IN THE COMMENT BOX

| 323 What things on the internet would bother people about your age? |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
|   |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |  |  |  |  |  |

PLEASE TELL THE INTERVIEWER WHEN YOU HAVE FINISHED

#### TO BE COMPLETED IN SELF COMPLETION

ASK ALL

We asked you a similar question a littler earlier, but please can I just check, which of these things you have done at all in the LAST 12 MONTHS? If you don't know what any of them are, that's fine, just say you don't know.

READ OUT A-H – ONE ANSWER PER ROW

|   |   | YES | NO | Don't<br>Know/Can't<br>remember |
|---|---|-----|----|---------------------------------|
| Α | Sent/received email   | 1   | 2  | 88                              |
| В | Visited a social networking profile (yours or somebody else's), for example Facebook or Bebo.  IF CHILD ASKS: By social network I mean a site where you have a profile and can meet other people or post message on your and their profiles | 1   | 2  | 88                              |
| С | Visited a chatroom, i.e. a place on the internet where you can chat with people you may not know  | 1   | 2  | 88                              |
| D | Used instant messaging, i.e. exchanged messages on the internet with online friends or contacts (For example, MSN or Gmail Chat)  | 1   | 2  | 88                              |
| E | Made/received phone calls (e.g. Skype)  | 1   | 2  | 88                              |
| F | Played games with other people on the internet  | 1   | 2  | 88                              |
| G | Spent time in a virtual world (e.g. Second Life)  | 1   | 2  | 88                              |
| Н | Put (or posted) a message on a website, ie on a messageboard, or forum  | 1   | 2  | 88                              |

INTERVIEWER NOTE: SECTIONS F, G AND H OF THE SELF-COMPLETION MODULES SHOULD ONLY BE ADMINISTERED IF CHILD IS CODED "YES" TO  $\overline{\text{ANY}}$  OF CODES A-H

# SELF-COMPLETION INSTRUCTIONS FOR CHILDREN AGED 9-10

#### INTERVIEWER TO READ OUT GENERAL INTRODUCTION:

For the next part of the interview I am going to give you some questions to fill in yourself on this laptop. This is because we would like to ask you about some more private things about what you might have seen on the internet.

There are lots of great things to do on the internet which many children and young people enjoy but there are also **some things on the internet that are less nice** and sometimes upsetting for some children or young people. It is important for us to learn about these so we can help children and young people avoid them.

We would really like it if you could help us by filling in some questions on these things if that would be OK. The answers that you fill in will be completely private. If anything bothers you, though, don't worry, you can just ask me about it. Also, if there is any question that you really don't like you don't have to answer it and can skip it. But it will really help children in the future if you could fill in as many as you can.

And it will also really help us if you could answer all the questions as honestly as possible. As mentioned, the answers that you fill in will be completely private. No one else outside the research team will see your answers at all, so you really don't need to worry about that.

WHEN YOU HAVE FINISHED THE QUESTIONS THEY WILL GET SENT PRIVATELY OVER THE INTERNET STRAIGHT TO THE RESEARCH TEAM WITHOUT ANYONE ELSE SEEING WHAT YOU HAVE SAID, NOT EVEN ME

INTERVIEWER NOTE: Ensure child is happy to proceed with self completion section before continuing. Provide further reassurance on any point if necessary before continuing

FINALLY READ OUT: There are quite a few questions, but I am going to give you a few at a time so I can explain them to you as we are go along and check you are happy with what we are doing. Is that OK? Do you have any questions about this before we start? I am here to help you if you get stuck with anything.

There are also a couple of practice questions at the start so that you can get the hang of it and we will look at this together.

INTERVIEW INSTRUCTIONS FOR GETTING THE CHILD STARTED WITH THE FIRST SECTION:

Ask the child to read the front page of instructions and complete the practice questions. Allow them to do this themselves on their own if they can, but give us much help as needed to ensure the child understands what to do.

Younger children in particular may need you to talk through the key points in the instructions and work through the practice with them.

Please ensure they understand the key points about what to do, including

- The importance of reading questions in full
- Putting ticks in the answer boxes
- Understanding routing
- Asking you as the interviewer if there is anything they don't understand

Please ensure that the child has a full understanding before you start with the main survey.

#### FURTHER INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTIONS

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR SECTION BY SECTION COMPLETION

There are eight short sections which you will need to give to the child one at a time. You will need to explain a bit about each section (see further below) before handing them the laptop.

At the end of each section, the child will be prompted to inform the interviewer that they have completed the section, so that the interviewer can explain the next section to them.

## SECTION BY SECTION FURTHER EXPLANATION TO BE READ OUT TO THE CHILD:

#### **SECTION A**

PLEASE READ TO THE CHILD: This first section is just a few questions about you. Please try to answer all the questions putting a tick in the boxes as we've just practiced. Just ask me if you don't understand anything.

#### SECTION B AND C

PLEASE READ TO THE CHILD: OK now I'm going to explain a bit about what the next section is about.

Sometimes children or teenagers say or do hurtful or nasty things to someone and this can often be quite a few times on different days over a period of time, for example.

This can include:

- teasing someone repeatedly in a way this person does not like
- hitting, kicking or pushing someone around
- leaving someone out of things

When people are hurtful or nasty to someone in this way, it can happen:

- face to face (in person)
- by mobile phones (texts, calls, video clips)
- on the internet (e-mail, instant messaging, social networking, chatrooms)

This next sets of questions asks you a bit about this. Remember your answers are private and no one else will see anything that you put (not even me), so please fill it in as best you can. You can skip any questions that you don't like, or just ask me if you don't understand something.

#### **SECTION D**

PLEASE READ TO THE CHILD: OK now I'm going to explain a bit about what the next section is about.

In the past year, you will have seen lots of different images – pictures, photos, videos. Sometimes, these images might be obviously sexual – for example, they may show people naked or people having sex.

You might never have seen anything like this, or you may have seen something like this on a mobile phone, in a magazine, on the TV, on a DVD or on the internet.

The next few questions ask you about things like this. Remember your answers are private, so no one else will see anything that you put (not even me), so please fill it in as best you can. You can skip any questions that you don't like, or just ask me if you don't understand something.

#### **SECTION E**

PLEASE READ TO THE CHILD: On some websites, people discuss things that may not be good for you.

The next few questions ask you about things like this. Remember your answers are private, so no one else will see anything that you put (not even me), so please fill it in as best you can. You can skip any questions that you don't like, or just ask me if you don't understand something.

#### **SECTION F**

INTERVIEWER NOTE: Sections F is only asked to children who have interacted with others online in some way in the PAST 12 MONTHS (eg email, social networking etc). Please only give the child this section of the questionnaire if they coded 'yes' to any of the behaviours at QC19a.

READ TO THE CHILD: I have just one more short set of questions for you to fill in yourself. This bit won't take long and then there is no more typing that you need to do.

These questions are about the way you use the internet. Children and young people use the internet in lots of different ways. Please think about all the different ways you use the internet, and the different places you may use it in.

Some of the questions ask about things you do 'face to face.' By this we mean talking to someone in person at the same place rather than on the internet, phone or webcam.

ASK THE CHILD TO LET YOU KNOW WHEN THEY HAVE FINISHED.

**FINALLY:** CONTINUE WITH THE FINAL FACE TO FACE ADMINISTERED QUESTIONNAIRE SECTION.

# SELF-COMPLETION INSTRUCTIONS FOR CHILDREN AGED 11+

#### TO READ OUT GENERAL INTRODUCTION:

For the next part of the interview I am going to give you some questions to fill in yourself on this laptop. This is because we would like to ask you about some more private things about what you might have seen on the internet.

There are lots of great things to do on the internet which many children and young people enjoy but there are also **some things on the internet that are less nice** and sometimes upsetting for some children or young people. It is important for us to learn about these so we can help children and young people avoid them.

We would really like it if you could help us by filling in some questions on these things if that would be OK. The answers that you fill in will be completely private. If anything bothers you, though, don't worry, you can just ask me about it. Also, if there is any question that you really don't like you don't have to answer it and can skip it. But it will really help children in the future if you could fill in as many as you can.

And it will also really help us if you could answer all the questions as honestly as possible. As mentioned, the answers that you fill in will be completely private. No one else outside the research team will see your answers at all, so you really don't need to worry about that.

WHEN YOU HAVE FINISHED THE QUESTIONS THEY WILL GET SENT PRIVATELY OVER THE INTERNET STRAIGHT TO THE RESEARCH TEAM WITHOUT ANYONE ELSE SEEING WHAT YOU HAVE SAID, NOT EVEN ME

INTERVIEWER NOTE: Ensure child is happy to proceed with self completion section before continuing. Provide further reassurance on any point if necessary before continuing

#### FINALLY READ OUT:

Do you have any questions about this before we start? Some text at the start will tell you a bit more about how to fill it all in, but I am here to help you if you get stuck with anything.

There are also a couple of practice questions at the start so that you can get the hang of it.

INTERVIEW INSTRUCTIONS FOR GETTING THE CHILD STARTED WITH THE FIRST SECTION:

Ask the child to read the front page of instructions and complete the practice questions. Allow them to do this themselves on their own if they can, but give us much help as needed to ensure the child understands what to do.

Younger children in particular may need you to talk through the key points in the instructions and work through the practice with them.

Please ensure they understand the key points about what to do, including

- The importance of reading questions in full
- Putting ticks in the answer boxes
- Understanding routing
- Asking you as the interviewer if there is anything they don't understand

#### INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE SECOND SECTION (F-H)

Sections F G and H are only asked to children who have interacted with others online in some way in the PAST 12 MONTHS (eg email, social networking etc). Please use QC19a to check if this applies for routing purposes.

IF ANY CODED "YES" CODES A-G, HAND CHILD THE 2<sup>nd</sup> SELF-COMPLETION SECTION. ENSURE THE CHILD KNOWS WHAT TO DO AND REPEAT THE FOLLOWING:

- Reassurances that answers are private and no one else outside the research team will know what they've said
- They don't have to answer anything that they don't want to
- However, we would like them to fill in as many answers as possible and be as honest as possible because the survey will be used to help other children
- They should just ask if there is anything that they don't understand

ASK THE CHILD TO LET YOU KNOW WHEN THEY HAVE FINISHED.

**FINALLY:** CONTINUE WITH THE FINAL FACE TO FACE ADMINISTERED QUESTIONNAIRE SECTION.

### **Mediation**

NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: THIS SECTION ASKS THE CHILD TO CONSIDER PARENTAL MEDIATION OF THE INTERNET. PLEASE BE SENSITIVE TO WHETHER THE HOUSEHOLD IS A ONE OR TWO PARENT FAMILY, OR IF THE CHILD LIVES WITH CARERS RATHERS THAN THEIR BIRTH PARTENT(S)

#### **ASK ALL**

As you know, parents take different approaches to how their child uses the internet, and this depends on lots of things. I would like you to think about the interest that your parent(s) / carer(s) take in your use of the internet.

When answering these questions I'd like you to think about ALL THE WAYS and ALL THE PLACES you use the internet - as we discussed at the start.

How much do you think your parent(s) knows about what you do on the internet? Would you say a lot, quite a bit, just a little, or nothing?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF AWARENESS DIFFERS BETWEEN PARENTS PLEASE ASK THE CHILD TO CONSIDER THE PARENT WHO KNOWS THE MOST

#### ONE ANSWER ONLY - SHOWCARD M

| Just a litte | 3                                |
|--------------|----------------------------------|
| Nothing      | 4                                |
|              | Quite a bit Just a litte Nothing |

## Overall, would you like your parent(s) to take more or less interest in what you do on the internet, or to stay about the same? And is that a lot/little more/less?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF AWARENESS DIFFERS BETWEEN PARENTS PLEASE ASK THE CHILD TO CONSIDER THE PARENT WHO KNOWS THE MOST

ONE ANSWER ONLY -. SHOW CARD N

| A lot more    | 1  |
|---------------|----|
| A little more | 2  |
| Stay the same | 3  |
| A little less | 4  |
| A lot less    | 5  |
| Don't know    | 88 |

#### 327 Does your parent / do either of your parents sometimes...

READ OUT A-E - ONE ANSWER PER ROW - SHOWCARD O

IF CHILD ASKS WHAT "SOMETIMES" MEANS, SAY – AT LEAST ONCE A MONTH. APPLIES TO REST OF SECTION

|   |   | Yes | No | Don't know |
|---|---|-----|----|------------|
| Α | Talk to you about what you do on the internet   | 1   | 2  | 88         |
| В | Sit with you while you use the internet (watching what you are doing but not really joining in) | 1   | 2  | 88         |
| С | Stay nearby when you use the internet   | 1   | 2  | 88         |
| D | Encourage you to explore and learn things on the internet on your own.                          | 1   | 2  | 88         |
| Е | Do shared activities together with you on the internet  | 1   | 2  | 88         |

## For each of these things, please tell me if your parents CURRENTLY let you do them whenever you want, or let you do them but only with your parent's permission or supervision, or NEVER let you do them.

READ OUT A-F - ONE ANSWER PER ROW - SHOW CARD P

INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF ANSWER DIFFERS BY PARENT, PLEASE ASK THE CHILD TO CONSIDER THE OVERAMM INTEREST TAKEN BY BOTH PARENTS

|   |   | Can do<br>this<br>anytime | Can only do<br>with<br>permission or<br>supervision | Can<br>never do<br>this | Don't<br>know |
|---|---|---------------------------|---|-------------------------|---------------|
| Α | Use instant messaging   | 1                         | 2   | 3                       | 88            |
| В | Download music or films on the internet   | 1                         | 2   | 3                       | 88            |
| С | Watch video clips on the internet (e.g. on YouTube)                                 | 1                         | 2   | 3                       | 88            |
| D | Have your own social networking profile   | 1                         | 2   | 3                       | 88            |
| Е | Give out personal information to others on the internet (e.g. my/his/her full name, | 1                         | 2   | 3                       | 88            |

|   | address or phone number)                |   |   |   |    |
|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| F | Upload photos, videos or music to share | 1 | 2 | 3 | 88 |
|   | with others                             |   |   |   |    |

Again, when answering these questions I'd like you to think about ALL THE WAYS and ALL THE PLACES you use the internet

329 Has your parent / have either of your parents ever done any of the following things with you?

#### READ OUT A-F – ONE ANSWER PER ROW - CODE ALL THAT APPLY - SHOW CARD ${f Q}$

|   |  | Yes | No | Don't know |
|---|--|-----|----|------------|
| А | Helped you when something is difficult to do or find on the internet                             | 1   | 2  | 88         |
| В | Explained why some websites are good or bad  | 1   | 2  | 88         |
| С | Suggested ways to use the internet safely  | 1   | 2  | 88         |
| D | Suggested ways to behave towards other people online   | 1   | 2  | 88         |
| E | Helped you in the past when something has bothered you on the internet                           | 1   | 2  | 88         |
| F | In general, talked to you about what you would do if something on the internet ever bothered you | 1   | 2  | 88         |

ASK ONLY THOSE WHO USE THE INTERNET AT HOME, IF SELCTED ITEMS A OR B IN  $\bf 301$ . OTHERS GO TO  $\bf 332$ 

I'd now like you to just think about when you use the internet at home.

330 When you use the internet at home, does your parent / do either of your parents sometimes check any of the following things?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF THERE IS MORE THAN ONE PARENT, WE WANT TO KNOW IF <u>EITHER</u> PARENT HAS DONE ANY OF THESE THINGS

#### READ OUT A-D -ONE ANSWER PER ROW

|   |  | Yes | No | Don't know | Not applicable |
|---|--|-----|----|------------|----------------|
| Α | Which websites you visited   | 1   | 2  | 88         | 99             |
| В | DO NOT ASK IF CODE 2 IN <b>308</b> item A.<br>CODE NOT APPLICABLE                                | 1   | 2  | 88         | 99             |
|   | The messages in your email or instant messaging account  |     |    |            |                |
| С | DO NOT ASK IF CODE 2 IN <b>308</b> item B.<br>CODE NOT APPLICABLE                                | 1   | 2  | 88         | 99             |
|   | Your profile on a social network or online community   |     |    |            |                |
| D | DO NOT ASK IF CODE 2 IN <b>308</b> item B<br>or D. CODE NOT APPLICABLE                           | 1   | 2  | 88         | 99             |
|   | Which friends or contacts you add to your social networking profile or instant messaging service |     |    |            |                |

ONLY **TO 11+** AND ASK ONLY THOSE WHO **USE THE INTERNET AT HOME**, IF SELECTED ITEMS A OR B IN **301**. OTHERS GO TO **322** 

As far as you know, does your parent / do your parents make use of any of the following for the computer that you use MOST OFTEN at home?

Please just say yes or no to each of the following. If you don't know what something is, just say don't know

READ OUT A-D - ONE ANSWER PER ROW - SHOWCARD S

|   |   | Yes | No | Don't<br>know |
|---|---|-----|----|---------------|
| A | Parental controls or other means of blocking or filtering some types of websites.  By this we mean something that stops you visiting certain websites or that stops some kinds of activities on the internet      | 1   | 2  | 88            |
| В | Parental controls or other means of keeping track of the websites you visit  By this we mean something that keeps a record of the websites you visit so your parents can check later what you did on the internet | 1   | 2  | 88            |
| С | A service or contract that limits the time you spend on the internet  | 1   | 2  | 88            |
| D | Software to prevent spam/junk mail or viruses   | 1   | 2  | 88            |

#### **ASK ALL**

Again, when answering these questions I'd like you to think about ALL THE WAYS and ALL THE PLACES you use the internet – and all the different ways your parents take an interest in what you do on the internet.

Do the things that your parent does / parents do relating to how you use the internet help to make your internet experience better, or not really?

IF NECESSARY, PROBE "Is that a little or a lot?"

INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF ASNWER DIFFERS BY PARENT, PLEASE ASK THE CHILD TO CONSIDER ALL THE THINGS DONE BY BOTH PARENTS

| YES, a lot    | 1  |
|---------------|----|
| YES, a little | 2  |
| NO            | 3  |
| Don't know    | 88 |

## Do the things that your parent does / parents do relating to how you use the internet limit what you can do on the internet, or not really?

IF NECESSARY, PROBE "Is that a little or a lot?"

INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF ASNWER DIFFERS BY PARENT, PLEASE ASK THE CHILD TO CONSIDER ALL THE THINGS DONE BY BOTH PARENTS

| YES, a lot    | 1  |
|---------------|----|
| YES, a little | 2  |
| NO            | 3  |
| Don't know    | 88 |

#### 324 And do you ever ignore what your parent(s) tell you when use the internet, or not really?

IF NECESSARY, PROBE "Is that a little or a lot?"

INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF ASNWER DIFFERS BY PARENT, PLEASE ASK THE CHILD TO CONSIDER ALL THE THINGS DONE BY BOTH PARENTS

| YES, a lot    | 1  |
|---------------|----|
| YES, a little | 2  |
| NO            | 3  |
| Don't know    | 88 |

# Does your parent / do your parents do anything new or different these days because you have been bothered by something on the internet in the past, or not really? INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF ASNWER DIFFERS BY PARENT, PLEASE ASK THE CHILD TO CONSIDER ALL THE THINGS DONE BY BOTH PARENTS

| Yes        | 1  |
|------------|----|
| No         | 2  |
| Don't know | 88 |

## Have your friends ever done any of these things? Please say yes or no to each of the following...

READ OUT A-E - ONE ANSWER PER ROW - SHOWCARD T

|   |   | Yes | No | Don't<br>know |
|---|---|-----|----|---------------|
| Α | Helped you when you found something difficult to do or find on the internet | 1   | 2  | 88            |
| В | Explained why some websites are good or bad                                 | 1   | 2  | 88            |
| С | Suggested ways to use the internet safely                                   | 1   | 2  | 88            |
| D | Suggested ways to behave towards other people on the internet               | 1   | 2  | 88            |
| Е | Helped you in the past when something has bothered you on the internet      | 1   | 2  | 88            |

#### 327 Have YOU ever suggested ways to use the internet safely for your friends?

Yes 1

**No** 2

Don't know 3

#### 328 Have any teachers at your school ever done any of these things?

Please say yes or no to each of the following...

READ OUT A-H - ONE ANSWER PER ROW - SHOWCARD U

|   |  | Yes | No | Don't<br>know |
|---|--|-----|----|---------------|
| Α | Talked to you about what you do on the internet  | 1   | 2  | 88            |
| В | Helped you when you found something difficult to do or find on the internet                      | 1   | 2  | 88            |
| С | Explained why some websites are good or bad  | 1   | 2  | 88            |
| D | Suggested ways to use the internet safely  | 1   | 2  | 88            |
| E | Suggested ways to behave towards other people online   | 1   | 2  | 88            |
| F | Made rules about what you can do on the internet at school                                       | 1   | 2  | 88            |
| G | Helped you in the past when something has bothered you on the internet                           | 1   | 2  | 88            |
| Н | In general, talked to you about what you would do if something on the internet ever bothered you | 1   | 2  | 88            |

## 329 Have you EVER received advice about how to use the internet safely from any of these people or places?

PROBE: Anyone else?

SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE - CODE ALL THAT APPLY - SHOWCARD  ${f v}$ 

PROMPT - READ OUT IF NECESSARY

| Α | Youth or church or social worker   | 1 |
|---|--|---|
| В | Librarian  | 2 |
| С | Other relative (e.g brother, sister, aunt, uncle, grandparent etc)   | 3 |
| D | Someone whose job it is to give advice over the internet   | 4 |
| Е | Websites   | 5 |
| F | Television, radio, newspapers or magazines   | 6 |
| G | Internet service provider i.e. the company that provides the internet to your home or school (for example, Eircom) | 7 |
| Н | I haven't received any advice from any of these people or places   | 8 |

## **Interview feedback**

| INTERVIEWER: FILL IN AT THE END OF INTERVIEW |  |      |
|--|--|------|
| 330 Date of interview (DD/MM/YYYY) :         |  |      |
| 331 Time (HH/MM):                            |  |      |
| 332 Length of interview (in minutes):        |  | MINS |

333 INTERVIEWER CODE – DO NOT ASK RESPONDENT Who was in the room when the **PARENT interview** took place? MULTICODE OK

| The named child    | 1 |
|--------------------|---|
| Another child(ren) | 2 |
| Another adult      | 3 |
| No one else        | 4 |

334 INTERVIEWER CODE – DO NOT ASK RESPONDENT
Who was in the room when the **CHILD FACE TO FACE** interview took place? MULTICODE OK

| The parent respondent | 1 |
|-----------------------|---|
| Another adult         | 3 |
| Another child(ren)    | 2 |
| No one else           | 4 |

335 INTERVIEWER CODE – DO NOT ASK RESPONDENT Who was in the room when the CHILD COMPLETED THE SELF COMPLETION SECTIONS?
MULTICODE OK

| The parent respondent | 1 |
|-----------------------|---|
| Another adult         | 2 |
| Another child(ren)    | 3 |
| No one else           | 4 |

336 INTERVIEWER CODE – DO NOT ASK RESPONDENT How much, if at all, did the parent try to involve themselves with the child's interview? MULTICODE OK

| A great deal  | 1 |
|---------------|---|
| A fair amount | 2 |
| Not very much | 3 |
| Not at all    | 4 |

## 337 INTERVIEWER CODE – DO NOT ASK RESPONDENT Was anyone involved in helping the respondent(s) to communicate with you during the interview? MULTICODE OK

| 1 |
|---|
|   |
|   |
| 3 |
|   |
|   |
| 2 |
|   |
|   |
| 3 |
|   |
|   |
| 4 |
|   |

#### 338 INTERVIEWER CODE – DO NOT ASK RESPONDENT How well do you think the child understood the survey questions?

| Very well       | 1 |
|-----------------|---|
| Fairly well     | 2 |
| Not very well   | 3 |
| Not at all well | 4 |