

Business for People

Peacebuilding and Human Security

Universidad Panamericana International Programme
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The business for peace paradigm

- establishes businesses as partners in local peace.
- B4P tries to harness the pre-existing role of business in fragile and conflict-affected states to expand and deepen private sector action
- cornerstone of the United Nations vision for the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) – Goal 16
- complement to traditional aid and development mechanisms
- 20,000 companies are signatories to varied peace and development initiatives around the world.
- philanthropy and development aid to diplomacy

Driving conflict versus ensuring Do No Harm

- Conflict sensitivity analyses + enhanced HRDD
- Deciding a 'red line' for terminating operations. Do it early - before situations deteriorate to set a clear pathway for withdrawal and clear guidelines to host governments
- the most peace-positive business strategy in a region with ongoing conflict is often simply to stay away
- the parts often are less than the sum. Sierra Leone, DRC and Myanmar examples where a host society cannot manage business-peace interventions leading to a collective negative effect

Key lessons for business and policy-makers

- 'Peace' and 'security' are not universally-defined concepts – need local action and dialogues
- Actions that are clear, concrete, done in partnership with local partners, and achievable are more effective and durable
- Assess unique skills that can contribute to peace initiatives; 'peace-writ-little' initiatives versus 'peace-writ-large'.
- Unintended consequences: actions that can inadvertently strengthen illicit power-holders and the conflict economy

Human Security Business Partnerships

- New form of governance to enable business (companies and investors) to work with local stakeholders in conflict and crisis-affected environments
- This model combines the ideas and methodology of human security – such as people-centred bottom- up, locally-driven and inclusive, and a partnering approach to structure long-term engagements by business with conflict-affected communities.
- a process for addressing the most pressing human security needs at local level; identify and combat threats to both local people and companies.
- better understanding of local conditions, risks, capacities and opportunities and how to act on them. Expand common ground, co-construct peace and development and create mutual commitments and trust. Accountability and shared benefits.
- Trialled in 5 conflict-affected municipalities in Colombia
- Applied to corporate social investment projects in Mexico

The Human Security Business Partnership Framework







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