

EU Civilian and Military Missions 2003-19				
Dates	Country	Type of Mission	Mission Objectives	Size (approximate numbers of international personnel)
Missions in Europe:				
January 2003-June 2012	Bosnia-Herzegovina	EU Police Mission (EUPM) - civilian	Establish a sustainable, professional and multi-ethnic police service	774 in 2003; 80 in 2012
March-December 2003	Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM)	Operation Concordia replaced NATO operation to support peace efforts – military	Contribute to a secure environment and allow implementation of peace agreement	400
December 2003-December 2005	FYROM	EUPOL Proxima, EU police mission – civilian	Monitor, mentor and advise police, thus helping to fight organised crime	200
July 2004-July 2005	Georgia	EUJUST Themis rule of law mission – civilian	Support reform of criminal justice system	27
December 2004-	Bosnia-Herzegovina	EUFOR/Operation Althea replaced NATO forces (SFOR and IFOR) – military	Help BiH make progress in the context of the SAP; ensure compliance with peace agreement; contribute to secure environment	590 (July 2018)
October 2005-	Moldova/Ukraine	EUBAM border assistance mission – civilian	Prevent smuggling, trafficking, and customs fraud, by providing advice and training to border and customs services	50 (July 2018)
December 2005-June	FRYROM	EU Policy Advisory Team	Monitor and mentor police	30

2006		(EUPAT) – civilian	on border control, public peace and order, fight against corruption and organised crime	
October 2008-	Georgia	EU monitoring mission (EUMM) - civilian	Monitor ceasefire	202 (July 2018)
December 2008-	Kosovo	EU rule of law mission (EULEX)– civilian	Rule of law	415 (July 2018)
July 2014 -	Ukraine	EUAM Ukraine- Advisory Mission for civilian security sector reform - civilian	Strengthen rule of law	151 (July 2018)
June 2015 – extended till Sept. 2019, but: downgraded	Southern Central Mediterranean	EUNAVFOR MED (Operation Sophia) - military	Disrupt human smuggling and trafficking networks; prevent loss of life at sea; train Libyan coastguards and navy; implement UN arms embargo off coast of Libya	910 (July 2018)
Missions in Africa:				
June-September 2003	Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC)	Operation Artemis to stabilise the Bunia region before UN troops arrived – military	Help stabilise security conditions and improve humanitarian situation in Bunia	1800
December 2004-June 2007	DRC	EUPOL Kinshasa police mission – civilian	Monitor, mentor and advise the Integrated Police Unit	30
June 2005-	DRC	EUSEC DRC: mission to assist security sector reform – civilian	Advise and assist authorities in charge of security	50
July 2005-December 2007	Darfur, Sudan	EU assistance to AMIS African Union mission – civilian	Support AU political, military and police efforts to	47

		and military	address crisis in Darfur	
July-November 2006	DRC	EUFOR DRC: assist UN to supervise elections – military	Help UN peacekeeping force secure the region during elections	2300
July 2007-	DRC	EUPOL DRC Police mission: assist reform of Congolese national police – civilian	Assist police authorities in field of security sector reform	50
March 2008-March 2009	Chad, Central African Republic	EUFOR Tchad/RCA: policing mission and military security mission to protect Darfur refugees – civilian and military	Protect civilians in danger and UN personnel; facilitate delivery of aid	3700
June 2008-September 2010	Guinea-Bissau	EU SSR Security Sector Reform mission - civilian	Advise and assist security sector reform	24
December 2008-	Off the coast of Somalia	EUNAVFOR Somalia Operation Atalanta: EU naval force against piracy – military	Protect merchant and vessels of the World Food Programme; deter, prevent and bring to an end acts of piracy	805 (July 2018)
April 2010-	Somalia	EUTM Somalia: mission to train security forces - military	Train Somali security forces	160 (July 2018)
(April 2011)	Libya	EUFOR Libya: deliver humanitarian aid - military	Mission was to supply aid, but only if UN requested assistance. The mission was never launched.	n/a
June 2012-Jan. 2014	South Sudan	EUAVSEC South Sudan: aviation security mission-civilian	Strengthen aviation security at Juba International Airport in	34

			response to invitation by South Sudan	
September 2012 -	At its launch: across the Horn of Africa and Western Indian Ocean, after review in 2015: focus solely on Somalia	EUCAP Somalia (former EUCAP NESTOR): maritime training mission - civilian	Enhance maritime capacities of 5 countries. To complement Operation Atalanta and EUTM Somalia.	80 (July 2018)
August 2012-	Niger	EUCAP SAHEL: security forces training - civilian	Provide Nigerien Forces with counter-terrorism and anti-organised crime training and support	97 (July 2018)
February 2013 -	Mali	EUTM Mali: security sector forces training mission – military	Help re-establish democratic order and state authority; neutralise organised crime and terrorist threat	580 (July 2018)
May 2013 -	Libya	EUBAM Libya: border management assistance mission, law enforcement, criminal justice – civilian	Help authorities enhance security of borders	34 (July 2018)
January 2014 – March 2015	Central African Republic	EUFOR RCA Bangui – military mission	Help achieve safe and secure environment in Bangui; help protect population	600
April 2014 –	Mali	EUCAP Sahel Mali: Capacity Building mission – civilian	Training internal security forces, new mandate: also: advice and training in the field of logistics	105 (July 2018)
March 2015- July 2016	Central African Republic	EUMAM RCA: EU military advisory mission	Help prepare for security sector reform	60
July 2016 -	Central African Republic	EUTM RCA: EU military training mission, after	Help build effective, modernised,	163 (July 2018)

		revision: civil-military advice	democratically accountable RCA forces; after extension: advice not only to Military and Ministry of Defence, but also: cabinet	
August 2017 -	Mali	EUSTAMS-EU Stabilisation Action in Mopti and Ségou	Support the process of rebuilding administrative structures and help improve coordination between Malian authorities	5 (July 2018)
Missions in the Middle East:				
February 2005 – December 2013	Iraq	EUJUST Lex: rule of law - civilian	Train officials in criminal investigation	55
January 2006 –	Palestinian Territories	EUPOL COPPS: police mission - civilian	Provide support for sustainable and effective policing arrangements; 2008: Rule of Law Section added	59 (July 2018)
November 2005 –	Palestinian Territories	EUBAM Rafah: mission on border between Gaza Strip and Egypt - civilian	Monitor operation of Rafah Crossing Point	9 (July 2018)
October 2017 –	Iraq	EUAM Iraq – Advisory mission - civilian	Advice on civilian security sector reform (SSR), contributing to its implementation of the National Security Strategy	33 (July 2018)
Missions in Asia:				
September 2005 – December	Aceh, Indonesia	Aceh Monitoring Mission: help implement peace	Monitor implementation of peace	80 initially; 36 from September

2006		agreement – civilian	agreement	2006
June 2007-December 2016	Afghanistan	EUPOL Afghanistan: police sector reform – civilian	Monitor, advise and train officials to help establish effective civilian policing arrangements	350

As of March 2019 there were 16 EU missions and operations (6 military, 10 civilian) and more than 4,000 personnel deployed.

For further information, see these websites on missions and operations:

http://www.zif-berlin.org/fileadmin/uploads/analyse/dokumente/veroeffentlichungen/ZIF_World_Map_Peace_Operations_2018.pdf

<http://www.missionsandmandates.org/>

https://eeas.europa.eu/headquarters/headquarters-homepage/430/military-and-civilian-missions-and-operations_en