

Climate change adaptation laws and policies

A review of trends, gaps and
opportunities in 35 countries

ANNEX: Adaptation-relevant laws and policies

To accompany the report by Tiffanie Chan, Sara Mehryar, Martina Podestà
and Anna Beswick available at: www.lse.ac.uk/granthaminstitute/publication/climate-change-adaptation-laws-and-policies-a-review-of-trends-gaps-and-opportunities-in-35-countries/

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Annex: Adaptation-relevant laws and policies reviewed

Law or policy identified	Geography	Year introduced
The Natural Heritage Trust	Australia	1997
Australian Climate Change Science: A National Framework	Australia	2009
National Strategy for Disaster Resilience	Australia	2009
Disaster Risk Reduction Policy for the Australian Aid Program	Australia	2009
Climate Change Authority Act 2011	Australia	2011
National Climate Resilience and Adaptation Strategy	Australia	2015
The Reef 2050 Plan	Australia	2015
National Food Waste Strategy	Australia	2017
Climate Compass: A Climate Risk Management Framework for Commonwealth Agencies	Australia	2018
Disaster Ready Fund Act	Australia	2019
Future Drought Fund (FDF) — Drought Resilience Funding Plan 2024–2028	Australia	2019
Trajectory for Low Energy Buildings	Australia	2019
Climate Solutions Package	Australia	2019
Great Artesian Basin Strategic Management Plan 2019	Australia	2019
NDC 1	Australia	2020
NDC 1 (Updated)	Australia	2021
National Preventative Health Strategy (2021–2030)	Australia	2021
NDC 2	Australia	2022
Threatened Species Action Plan 2022–2032	Australia	2022
National Biosecurity Strategy 2022–2032	Australia	2022

Law or policy identified	Geography	Year introduced
Climate Change Act 2022	Australia	2022
National Health and Climate Strategy (2023)	Australia	2023
National Sustainability Framework for the Visitor Economy	Australia	2023
Australia's Second National Action Plan under the National Disaster Risk Reduction Framework	Australia	2023
National Disaster Mental Health and Wellbeing Framework	Australia	2023
Great Barrier Reef Blueprint for Climate Resilience and Adaptation	Australia	2024
The Treasury Laws Amendment (Financial Market Infrastructure and Other Measures) Act 2024	Australia	2024
Sustainable Finance Roadmap	Australia	2024
Australia's Strategy for Nature	Australia	2024
National Energy Performance Strategy	Australia	2024
National Urban Policy	Australia	2024
Annual Climate Change Statement 2024	Australia	2024
The Australian Government's Approach to Climate Risk and Opportunity Management in the Public Sector 2024-2026	Australia	2024
NDC 3.0 (2035)	Australia	2025
National Adaptation Plan	Australia	2025
National Climate Risk Assessment	Australia	2025
Bangladesh Climate Change Strategy and Action Plan (BCCSAP)	Bangladesh	2009
The Climate Change Trust Act	Bangladesh	2010
6th Five Year Plan (FY 2011-FY 2015)	Bangladesh	2011
Disaster Management Act	Bangladesh	2012
National Sustainable Development Strategy (2010-2021)	Bangladesh	2013
Bangladesh Climate Change and Gender Action Plan	Bangladesh	2013
Bangladesh Climate Fiscal Framework (CFF) 2020	Bangladesh	2014
NDC 1	Bangladesh	2016

Law or policy identified	Geography	Year introduced
Bangladesh Country Investment Plan for Environment, Forestry, and Climate Change (2016–2021)	Bangladesh	2017
National Plan for Disaster Management (2016–2020)	Bangladesh	2017
Bangladesh Delta Plan 100	Bangladesh	2018
Roadmap and Action Plan for Implementing Bangladesh NDC: Transport, Power and Industry Sectors	Bangladesh	2018
Bangladesh Health-National Adaptation Plan (HNAP)	Bangladesh	2018
Plan of Action to Implement Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015–2030	Bangladesh	2018
Met Act	Bangladesh	2019
Eighth Five Year Plan (July 2020–June 2025)	Bangladesh	2020
NDC 1 (Updated)	Bangladesh	2020
Sustainable Finance Policy	Bangladesh	2020
National Plan for Disaster Management (2021–2025)	Bangladesh	2020
Perspective Plan of Bangladesh 2021–2041	Bangladesh	2021
NDC 1 (2nd update)	Bangladesh	2021
National Conservation Strategy 2021–2036	Bangladesh	2021
National Strategy on Internal Displacement Management 2021	Bangladesh	2021
Bangladesh Third Country Investment Plan – Sustainable, Nutrition Sensitive and Resilient Food Systems 2021–2025 (CIP3)	Bangladesh	2022
National Adaptation Plan of Bangladesh (2023–2050)	Bangladesh	2022
Sector Action Plan on Environment and Climate Change	Bangladesh	2023
Mujib Climate Prosperity Plan 2022–2041	Bangladesh	2024
NDC 3.0 (2035)	Bangladesh	2025
The Barbados Sustainable Development Policy	Barbados	2004
Catastrophe Fund Act	Barbados	2007
National Climate Change Policy	Barbados	2012
NDC 1	Barbados	2016

Law or policy identified	Geography	Year introduced
2021 Physical Development Plan (PDP)	Barbados	2017
Barbados Comprehensive Disaster Management (CDM) Country Work Programme (CWP) 2019–2023	Barbados	2019
NDC 1 (updated)	Barbados	2021
‘Roofs To Reefs’ National Resilience Plan	Barbados	2021
2022 Comprehensive Disaster Management Policy for Barbados	Barbados	2022
Barbados 2035 — A Plan for Investment in Prosperity and Resilience (2024)	Barbados	2024
NDC 3.0 (2035)	Barbados	2025
Forest Law No. 1700	Bolivia	1996
Supreme Decree No. 25.558 creating the Interinstitutional Council for Climate Change	Bolivia	1999
Supreme Decree No. 26.739 on General regulation of risk reduction and disaster and emergency care	Bolivia	2002
Supreme Decree No. 29894 on the organizational structure of the Executive Branch of the Plurinational State	Bolivia	2009
Supreme Decree No. 942 regulating the Universal Agrarian Insurance Pachamama	Bolivia	2011
The Mother Earth Law and Integral Development to Live Well, Law No. 300	Bolivia	2012
Law No. 338 on Peasant, Indigenous, and Native Economic Organisations (OECAs) and Community Economic Organizations (OECOMs) for the integration of sustainable family agriculture and food sovereignty	Bolivia	2013
Supreme Decree No. 1696, laying down regulations on the Plurinational Authority of Mother Earth and Climate Change	Bolivia	2013
Law No. 370 on Migration	Bolivia	2013
Supreme Decree No. 2167 approving the national ‘Food and Nutrition Policy’	Bolivia	2014
Law No. 602 of Risks Management	Bolivia	2014
Supreme Decree No. 2.342 on Risk Management	Bolivia	2015
Supreme Decree No. 2342 laying down regulations of the Risk Management Law	Bolivia	2015
Law No. 755 on Integral Waste Management Framework	Bolivia	2015
Law No. 774 on the Promotion of Grapes, Singani, Bolivian High Altitude Wines, and Bolivian Wines	Bolivia	2016
NDC 1	Bolivia	2016

Law or policy identified	Geography	Year introduced
Supreme Decree No. 2.858 on responding to adverse events hitting the agricultural sector	Bolivia	2016
Supreme Decree No. 4802 authorising a financing agreement for the 'Programme to Support Sustainable Economic Recovery and Climate Change Resilience in Bolivia'	Bolivia	2016
Supreme Decree No. 2912 on the National Forestry Program and reforestation and its implementing strategy	Bolivia	2016
Supreme Decree No. 2.914 on deforestation monitoring and control	Bolivia	2016
Law No. 777 Comprehensive State Planning System	Bolivia	2016
National Risk Management Program (2017)	Bolivia	2017
Supreme Decree No. 3751 authorising a financing agreement for the programme MyWater (MiAgua)	Bolivia	2018
Supreme Decree No. 3865 authorising a financing agreement for the 'Environmental Management and Natural Resources Strengthening Programme II'	Bolivia	2019
Supreme Decree No. 4165 authorising a financing agreement for the 'Urban Resilience Project in Bolivia'	Bolivia	2020
Supreme Decree No. 4632 creating agricultural development programs according to the productive reconstruction and food sovereignty policies	Bolivia	2021
Economic and Social Development Plan — PDES 2021–2025	Bolivia	2021
NDC 2	Bolivia	2022
Supreme Decree No. 4662 authorising a financing agreement for the 'Sucre IV Water Supply and Sewerage Program'	Bolivia	2022
Supreme Decree No. 4657 authorising a financing agreement for the 'Building Climate Resilience in Rural Bolivian Families Programme'	Bolivia	2022
Bolivian Plurinational Policy on Climate Change (PPCC), promoting integrated development in harmony with Mother Earth	Bolivia	2023
Supreme Decree No. 4898 on vehicle acquisition for climate change and agricultural programmes	Bolivia	2023
Supreme Decree No. 5224 authorising a loan agreement for the 'Contingent Loan for Natural Disasters and Public Health Emergencies' programme	Bolivia	2024
Supreme Decree No. 5204 authorising a loan agreement for the 'Programme of Support for Risk Management Against Adverse Climate Events for the Plurinational State of Bolivia'	Bolivia	2024
Supreme Decree No. 5264 establishing guidelines for the management and access to climate finance	Bolivia	2024
Supreme Decree No. 5264 establishing the climate finance management and access guidelines for implementing Bolivia's Nationally Determined Contributions	Bolivia	2024
Supreme Decree No. 5208 authorising a funding increase for the programme 'Climate Change Adaptation through Watershed, Forest, and Disaster Risk Management and Governance'	Bolivia	2024
NDC 3.0 (2035)	Bolivia	2025
Law on Prevention and Control of Desertification	China	2001

Law or policy identified	Geography	Year introduced
12th Five-Year Plan for the Development of National Economy and Society (2011–2015)	China	2011
National Plan for Tackling Climate Change 2014–2020	China	2014
Action Plan for Urban Adaptation to Climate Change	China	2016
NDC 1	China	2016
Special Action Plan for Mangrove Protection and Restoration (2020–2025)	China	2020
15-year plan (2021–2035) to protect ecosystems	China	2020
Master Plan for Major Projects on the Protection and Restoration of Key Ecosystems Nationwide (2021–2035)	China	2020
14th Five-Year Plan and 2035 Long-Term Objectives	China	2021
NDC 1 (updated)	China	2021
Climate Investment and Financing Pilot Work Plan	China	2021
Guiding Opinion on Coordinating and Strengthening Work Related to Addressing Climate Change and Eco-Environment Protection	China	2021
Opinion on Promoting the Green Urban and Rural Development	China	2021
14th Five-Year Plan: National Agricultural/Rural and Science and Technology Development (2021–2025)	China	2022
China: National Climate Change Adaptation Strategy 2035	China	2022
Marine Ecological Environment Protection Plan for the 14th Five-Year Period	China	2022
Yellow River Protection Law	China	2022
14th Five-Year Plan for Building Energy Efficiency and Green Building Development	China	2022
14th Five-Year Plan for National Comprehensive Disaster Prevention and Reduction	China	2022
14th Five-Year Plan for Science and Technology for Housing and Urban-Rural Development	China	2022
14th Five-Year Plan for Urban Drainage and Flood Prevention System Construction Action Plan	China	2022
Notice on Deepening the Pilot Program of Climate Adaptable City Construction	China	2023
National Wetland Protection Plan (2022–2030)	China	2023
Qinghai-Tibet Plateau Ecological Protection Law	China	2023
Guiding Opinion on the Comprehensive Greening of Agricultural Development for Rural Ecological Revitalisation	China	2024

Law or policy identified	Geography	Year introduced
National Action Plan for Climate Change Health Adaptation (2024–2030)	China	2024
China's Policies and Actions on Climate Change 2024 Annual Report	China	2024
NDC 3.0 (2035)	China	2025
National climate change policy guidelines (Lineamientos de política nacional de cambio climático)	Colombia	2002
Systematizing institutional, legal and technical aspects of risk management (2006)	Colombia	2006
Decree No. 4.819 — Creates the Adaptation Fund	Colombia	2010
Document CONPES 3700 on the Institutional Strategy for the Articulation of Policies and Actions in Climate Change	Colombia	2011
Decree No. 4.147 creating the National Unit for Disaster Risk Management	Colombia	2011
Law No. 1523 adopting the National Policy of Risk Management and the National System of Risk Management	Colombia	2012
Policy for the Defense Sector in Disaster Risk Management (Resolution No. 10.043)	Colombia	2013
Resolution No. 453 on Agricultural Insurance	Colombia	2013
Decree 1077/2015	Colombia	2014
Resolution No. 0549 (water and energy savings in new buildings)	Colombia	2015
Colombia National Adaptation Plan. NAP1	Colombia	2016
Decree 298/2016 — National Climate Change System (SISCLIMA)	Colombia	2016
Resolution No. 4.998 creating the Sector Committee for Disaster Risk Management	Colombia	2016
National Policy for Climate Change	Colombia	2017
Green Growth Policy	Colombia	2018
NDC 1	Colombia	2018
Comprehensive management plan for climate change in the energy mining sector	Colombia	2018
Law No. 1931 establishing guidelines for the management of climate change	Colombia	2018
National Climate Finance Strategy	Colombia	2018
Law No. 1943 for the restoration of the balance of the general budget	Colombia	2018
Law No. 1955 issuing the National Development Plan 2018–2022 'Pact for Colombia, Pact for Equity'	Colombia	2019

Law or policy identified	Geography	Year introduced
Resolution No. 40590	Colombia	2019
Integrated Strategy for Deforestation Control and Forest Management (EICD)	Colombia	2019
NDC 1 (updated)	Colombia	2020
CONPES 4021 — National Policy for the Control of Deforestation and Sustainable Management of Forests	Colombia	2020
Sectoral Climate Change Management Plan for Housing and Urban Territory (PIGCCS)	Colombia	2020
National Climate Change Strategy: Long Term Strategy for Colombia	Colombia	2020
Tourism Law No. 2068	Colombia	2020
New Commitment to the Future of Colombia (stimulus plan)	Colombia	2021
Law No. 2169/2021 promoting low-carbon development	Colombia	2021
Resolution 355/2021 — Comprehensive Climate Change Management Plan for the Agricultural Sector	Colombia	2021
Decree No. 172/2022 — Intersectoral Commission of the Presidential Cabinet for Climate Action	Colombia	2022
National Development Plan 2022–2026	Colombia	2023
CONPES 4088/2022 — Declaration of strategic importance of investment projects for the implementation of actions that lead to low-carbon and climate-resilient development.	Colombia	2024
Law No. 2427/2024 — establishes training, deepening, and teaching for environmental sustainability, climate change, and disaster risk management	Colombia	2024
National Disaster Risk Management Plan 2015–2030 implemented by Decree No. 978/2024	Colombia	2024
NDC 3.0 (2035)	Colombia	2025
General Law on Environment and Natural Resources 2000 (64-00)	Dominican Republic	2000
Update of the national emergency plan (2001)	Dominican Republic	2001
Law No. 147 on Risk Management	Dominican Republic	2002
Decree No. 786/04	Dominican Republic	2004
Decree No. 601-08 Establishing the National Council on Climate Change and Clean Development Mechanism	Dominican Republic	2008
National Strategy to Strengthen Human Resources and Skills to Advance Green, Low Emissions, and Climate Resilient Development	Dominican Republic	2012
Strategic Plan for Climate Change 2011–2030 (PECC)	Dominican Republic	2012

Law or policy identified	Geography	Year introduced
Law No. 1-12: National Development Strategy 2030	Dominican Republic	2012
Decree No. 275-13 — National plan for comprehensive disaster risk management in the Dominican Republic	Dominican Republic	2013
National Adaptation Strategy for the Agricultural Sector 2014–2020	Dominican Republic	2014
Resolution No. 02-2014 incorporating Adaptation Considerations in Environmental Management	Dominican Republic	2014
Law No. 589-16 that creates the National System for Food and Nutrition Sovereignty and Security in the Dominican Republic	Dominican Republic	2016
National plan of adaptation for climate change 2015–2030 (PNACC RD)	Dominican Republic	2016
National Policy for Climate Change (Decree No. 269-15)	Dominican Republic	2016
NDC 1	Dominican Republic	2017
Climate Change and Gender Action Plan (PAGCC-RD)	Dominican Republic	2018
NDC 1 (Updated)	Dominican Republic	2020
Decree No. 541-20 creating National System for MRV of Greenhouse Gases	Dominican Republic	2020
Law No. 94-20 on Environmental Education and Communication	Dominican Republic	2020
Decree No. 603-23 creating Commission for the Supervision of Public Infrastructure in the Face of Climate Change	Dominican Republic	2023
Executive Decree No. 495 on the creation of an Inter-Institutional Committee on Climate Change	Ecuador	2010
National Strategy on Climate Change 2012–2025 (Ministerial Accord No. 095)	Ecuador	2012
National Development Plan 2017–2021	Ecuador	2013
United Nations Development Assistance Framework (UNDAF) for Ecuador (2015–2018)	Ecuador	2014
Ministerial Agreement No. 137 — Guidelines for Climate Change Plans of Autonomous Governments	Ecuador	2014
National Climate Change Plan 2015–2018	Ecuador	2015
Action Plan REDD+ Ecuador 'Forests for Good Living' (2016–2025)	Ecuador	2016
Organic Code on the Environment	Ecuador	2017
Master Plan for Electricity	Ecuador	2018
Standards to mainstream risk management in Ministries, State Secretariats and public institutions	Ecuador	2018
Organic Law for the comprehensive planning of the special territorial district of the Amazon	Ecuador	2018

Law or policy identified	Geography	Year introduced
The National Plan for Disaster Response	Ecuador	2018
NDC 1	Ecuador	2019
Regulation to the Organic Code of the Environment	Ecuador	2019
National Climate Finance Strategy 2021–2030	Ecuador	2021
National Drought Plan. Together Building Resilience 2021–2025	Ecuador	2021
Organic Law on Social Housing	Ecuador	2022
Ecuador National Adaptation Plan. NAP1	Ecuador	2023
Interministerial Agreement No. MEF-SNP-MAATE-01. Ecuador Framework for Sovereign Green Bonds	Ecuador	2023
National Policy for Sustainable Urban Mobility of Ecuador (PNMUS) 2023–2030	Ecuador	2023
Resolution SGR 469-2023 — National guidelines for the design, implementation, operation and sustainability of warning systems	Ecuador	2023
National Development Plan for the New Ecuador (2024–2025)	Ecuador	2024
Master Plan for Electricity 2023–2032	Ecuador	2024
Action Plan for Gender and Climate Change	Ecuador	2024
Organic Law on Comprehensive Disaster Risk Management	Ecuador	2024
NDC 3.0 (2035)	Ecuador	2025
Natural Disaster Management Act, 1998 (No. 21 of 1998)	Fiji	1998
National Energy Policy 2023	Fiji	2005
Fiji Forest Policy Statement	Fiji	2007
Fiji REDD-Plus Policy: Reducing emissions from deforestation and forest degradation in Fiji	Fiji	2011
Fiji: National Climate Change Policy	Fiji	2012
National Health Emergencies and Disaster Management Action Plan (HEADMAP)	Fiji	2013
Fiji National Gender Policy	Fiji	2014
Green Growth Framework 2014	Fiji	2014
Fiji Livestock Sector Strategy 2016	Fiji	2016

Law or policy identified	Geography	Year introduced
NDC 1	Fiji	2016
Climate Change and Health Strategic Action Plan 2016–2020 (CCHSAP 2016–2020)	Fiji	2016
Ministry of Health & Medical Services National Strategic Plan (NSP) 2016–2020	Fiji	2016
National Adaptation Plan Framework	Fiji	2017
5-Year and 20-Year National Development Plan	Fiji	2017
Fiji NDC Implementation Roadmap (2018–2030)	Fiji	2017
Republic of Fiji National Adaptation Plan: A Pathway Towards Climate Resilience	Fiji	2018
Planned Relocation Guidelines – A Framework to Undertake Climate Change Related Relocation	Fiji	2018
Fiji: National Disaster Risk Reduction Policy	Fiji	2018
National Employment Policy	Fiji	2018
5-Year Strategic Development Plan 2019–2023	Fiji	2019
Fiji Low Emission Development Strategy 2018–2050	Fiji	2019
Displacement guidelines: In the context of climate change and disasters	Fiji	2019
Climate Relocation of Communities Trust Fund Act 2019: An act to establish a trust fund for the planned relocation of communities in Fiji that are adversely affected by climate change; Act No. 21 of 2019	Fiji	2019
Republic of Fiji National Ocean Policy 2020–2030	Fiji	2020
NDC 1 (updated)	Fiji	2020
National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan for Fiji 2020–2025	Fiji	2020
Ministry of Waterways and Environment Strategic Plan 2020–2024	Fiji	2020
Water Authority of Fiji 5-Year Strategic Plan 2020–2025	Fiji	2020
Fiji Gender Equity Social Inclusion Policy (GESI) Action Plan Policy	Fiji	2021
Environmental and Social Management System	Fiji	2021
Climate Change Act 2021	Fiji	2021
NDC Investment Plan	Fiji	2022

Law or policy identified	Geography	Year introduced
Fijian Sustainable Development Bond Framework 2022	Fiji	2022
Environment and Climate Adaptation Levy (Climate Relocation of Communities Trust Fund) (Amendment) Regulations 2022	Fiji	2022
Fiji National Climate Finance Strategy (2022)	Fiji	2022
Standard Operating Procedures for Planned Relocation in the Republic of Fiji	Fiji	2023
National Development Plan 2025–2029 and Vision 2050	Fiji	2024
Executive Order No. PCM-022-2010 (Creating the National Climate Change Office)	Honduras	2010
National Vision 2010–2038 and National Plan 2010–2022	Honduras	2010
National Policy for Women and Second Plan for Gender Equality and Equity of Honduras 2010–2022	Honduras	2010
Social Protection Policy, approved by executive decree PCM 008-2012	Honduras	2012
National Policy for Forests, Protected Areas and Wildlife 2013–2022	Honduras	2013
Decree No. 297-2013 (Law on Climate Change)	Honduras	2014
National Climate Change Strategy	Honduras	2015
National Plan for Adaptation to Climate Change 2018–2030	Honduras	2018
National Programme for the Recovery of Degraded Ecosystems' Goods and Services	Honduras	2018
NDC 1	Honduras	2021
NDC 2	Honduras	2025
The Disaster Management Act, 2005	India	2005
India: National Environmental Policy, 2006	India	2006
National Action Plan on Climate Change	India	2008
National Afforestation Program — Revised Operational Guidelines — 2009	India	2009
National Innovation on Climate Resilient Agriculture (NICRA)	India	2011
India's human resource plan for disaster management capacity building	India	2013
National Agroforestry Policy 2014	India	2014
National Crop Insurance Programme Operational Guidelines	India	2014

Law or policy identified	Geography	Year introduced
School Nursery Yojana on students and trees	India	2015
Smart Cities: Mission Statement and Guidelines	India	2015
Atal Mission for Rejuvenation and Urban Transformation (AMRUT)	India	2015
National Mission for Sustainable Agriculture	India	2016
NDC 1	India	2016
The Compensatory Afforestation Fund Act, 2016	India	2016
Forest Fire Prevention and Management Scheme (FFPMS)	India	2017
National REDD+ Strategy INDIA	India	2018
India Cooling Action Plan	India	2019
National Programme on Climate Change & Human Health (NPCCHH)	India	2019
India's National Disaster Management Plan	India	2019
National Guidelines for Preparation of Action Plan – Prevention and Management of Heat Wave	India	2019
Notification S.O. 4259(E) creating the Apex Committee for Implementation of Paris Agreement	India	2020
Nagar Van Yojana (NVY) forestation scheme	India	2020
Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations	India	2021
National Action Plan on Heat Related Illnesses	India	2021
National Mission on Sustainable Habitat	India	2021
NDC 1 (updated)	India	2022
National Action Plan Addressing Climate Change 2007	Indonesia	2007
Law No. 24/2007 concerning Disaster Management	Indonesia	2007
Presidential Regulation No. 46/2008 on the National Council for Climate Change (NCCC or DNPI)	Indonesia	2008
Government Regulation (PP) No. 21/2008 (Disaster Management Implementation)	Indonesia	2008
Climate Change Sectoral Roadmap 2009	Indonesia	2009
Law No. 32/2009 Environmental Protection and Management	Indonesia	2009

Law or policy identified	Geography	Year introduced
Law No. 31/2009 on Meteorology, Climatology and Geophysics	Indonesia	2009
Strategic Plan Sustainable Tourism and Green Jobs for Indonesia	Indonesia	2012
Republic of Indonesia: National Action Plan for Climate Change Adaptation (RAN-API)	Indonesia	2014
Government Regulation 57/2016, amending regulation 71/2014 concerning protection and management of peat ecosystems	Indonesia	2014
Master Strategy for Agricultural Development 2015–2045	Indonesia	2015
National Medium Term Development Plan 2020–2024 (RPJMN 2020–2024)	Indonesia	2015
Presidential Decree No. 16/2015 on the Structure of the Environment and Forestry Ministry	Indonesia	2015
NDC 1	Indonesia	2016
National Family Farming Action Plan 2020–2024	Indonesia	2018
Law No. 22/2019 on the Sustainable Agriculture Cultivation System	Indonesia	2019
VISI Indonesia 2045	Indonesia	2019
Blue Economy Development Framework for Indonesia’s Economic Transformation	Indonesia	2020
Climate Resilience Development Policy	Indonesia	2020
Strategic Plan of the Ministry of Environment and Forestry for 2020–2024	Indonesia	2020
Presidential Regulation No. 87/2020 (Disaster Management Plan 2020–2044)	Indonesia	2020
BNPB No. 1/2025 (National Disaster Management Plan 2025–2029)	Indonesia	2020
Presidential Regulation No. 75/2021 (Joint Disaster Management Fund)	Indonesia	2021
Presidential Regulation No. 98 of 2021 on the Implementation of Carbon Pricing to Achieve the Nationally Determined Contribution Target and Control over Greenhouse Gas Emissions in the National Development	Indonesia	2021
NDC 1 (updated)	Indonesia	2022
Roadmap for an Energy Efficient, Low-Carbon Buildings and Construction Sector in Indonesia	Indonesia	2022
Indonesia’s Taxonomy for Sustainable Finance	Indonesia	2022
BNPB Regulation No. 4/2022 (Implementation of Disaster Early Warning at the National Disaster Management Agency and Regional Disaster Management Agencies)	Indonesia	2022
Comprehensive Investment and Policy Plan	Indonesia	2023

Law or policy identified	Geography	Year introduced
Presidential Regulation No. 12/2024 (Meteorology, Climatology, and Geophysics Agency)	Indonesia	2024
NDC 3.0 (2035)	Indonesia	2025
Act No. 225 establishment of the National Civil Protection Service	Italy	1992
Climate Change Action Plan (CIPE Deliberation No. 135/2007)	Italy	2007
Law No. 222 of 29 November 2007	Italy	2007
National Strategy on Adaptation to Climate Change	Italy	2015
NDC 1 (EU)	Italy	2016
Integrated National Energy And Climate Plan	Italy	2019
Integrated National Plan for Energy and Climate	Italy	2019
NDC 1 (updated) (EU)	Italy	2020
Legislative Decree No. 47/2020, amended by Legislative Decree 147/2024	Italy	2020
National Plan for Adaptation to Climate Change	Italy	2023
NDC 1 (2nd update) (EU)	Italy	2023
Italy Updated Final National Energy and Climate Plan (NECP), 2021–2030	Italy	2024
Disaster Prevention Basic Plan	Japan	1982
Basic Act for National Resilience Contributing to Preventing and Mitigating Disasters for Developing Resilience in the Lives of the Citizenry	Japan	2013
Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries Climate Change Adaptation Plan	Japan	2015
Climate Change Adaptation Plan	Japan	2015
Ministry of Land, Infrastructure, Transport and Tourism Climate Change Adaptation Plan	Japan	2015
Long-term Low-carbon Vision	Japan	2017
Basic Environment Plan	Japan	2018
Climate Change Adaptation Act	Japan	2018
Fundamental Plan for National Resilience	Japan	2018
Law No. 37/2022 concerning the Promotion of Environmental Burden Reduction Activities for the Establishment of Environmentally Harmonised Food Systems	Japan	2020

Law or policy identified	Geography	Year introduced
NDC 1	Japan	2020
NDC 1 (updated)	Japan	2021
NDC 1 (2nd update)	Japan	2021
National Biodiversity Strategy 2023–2030	Japan	2022
Act on the Environmental Restoration and Conservation Agency (Act No. 43 of 2000)	Japan	2023
Japan Climate Transition Bond Framework	Japan	2023
NDC 3.0 (2035)	Japan	2025
Plan for Global Warming Countermeasures 2025	Japan	2025
National Climate Change Health Adaptation Strategy and Action Plan of Jordan	Jordan	2012
The National Climate Change Policy of the Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan 2013–2020	Jordan	2013
National Strategy and Action Plan to Combat Desertification 2015–2020	Jordan	2015
Jordan 2025: A National Vision and Strategy	Jordan	2015
National Strategy for Agricultural Development (2016–2025)	Jordan	2016
Climate Change Policy for Resilient Water Sector (2016)	Jordan	2016
NDC 1	Jordan	2016
National Strategy and Action Plan for Sustainable Consumption and Production (2016–2025)	Jordan	2016
National Water Strategy (2016–2025)	Jordan	2016
Environmental Protection Law 6/2017	Jordan	2017
National Green Growth Plan	Jordan	2017
Climate Change Bylaw 97/2019	Jordan	2019
Water Sector Green Growth National Action Plan 2021–2025	Jordan	2020
Jordan Green Growth National Action Plan 2021–25: Energy Sector	Jordan	2020
Transport Sector Green Growth National Action Plan 2021–2025	Jordan	2020
Jordan Green Growth National Plan 2021–25: Waste Sector	Jordan	2020

Law or policy identified	Geography	Year introduced
Agriculture Sector Green Growth National Action Plan 2021–2025	Jordan	2020
Tourism Sector Green Growth Plan 2021–2025	Jordan	2020
NDC 1 (updated)	Jordan	2021
Climate-Smart Agriculture Plan	Jordan	2021
Jordan National Adaptation Plan. NAP1	Jordan	2022
Economic Modernization Vision 2022	Jordan	2022
Climate-responsive government and private capital financing and spending instructions of 2022	Jordan	2022
National Climate Change Policy of the Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan 2022–2050	Jordan	2022
Green Finance Strategy 2023–2028 (Central Bank of Jordan)	Jordan	2023
Ministry of Health Strategic Plan 2023–2025	Jordan	2023
National Urban Policy 2023	Jordan	2023
National Disaster Risk Reduction Strategy 2023–2030	Jordan	2023
National Water Strategy (2023–2040)	Jordan	2023
Water Sector Policy for Surface Water Utilization (2023)	Jordan	2023
Water Sector Policy for Wastewater Management and Reuse 2023	Jordan	2023
National Cooling Strategy of Jordan	Jordan	2024
NDC 3.0 (2035)	Jordan	2025
Agricultural Risk Mitigation Fund Law	Jordan	2025
Kenya Vision 2030	Kenya	2008
National Policy for Disaster Management	Kenya	2009
National Disaster Response Plan	Kenya	2009
National Climate Change Response Strategy	Kenya	2010
Environment and Land Court Act (Cap. 12A)	Kenya	2011
National Environment Policy 2013	Kenya	2013

Law or policy identified	Geography	Year introduced
A Climate Risk Management Framework for Kenya	Kenya	2016
Climate Change Act	Kenya	2016
National Adaptation Plan 2015–2030	Kenya	2016
NDC 1	Kenya	2016
Green Economy Strategy and Implementation Plan	Kenya	2016
National Drought Management Authority Act (No. 4 of 2016)	Kenya	2016
Kenya Climate Smart Agriculture Strategy 2017–2026	Kenya	2017
National Wildlife Strategy 2030	Kenya	2018
National Climate Change Action Plan 2018–2022 (NCCAP)	Kenya	2018
Physical and Land Use Planning Act	Kenya	2019
Agricultural Sector Transformation and Growth Strategy (ASTGS) (2019–2029)	Kenya	2019
NDC 1 (updated)	Kenya	2020
Central Bank of Kenya - Guidance on Climate-Related Risk Management	Kenya	2021
The Livestock Policy	Kenya	2023
National Climate Change Action Plan (NCCAP) III 2023–2027	Kenya	2023
NDC 3.0 (2035)	Kenya	2025
Law No. 21/1995 Kuwait Environment Public Authority. Further amended: Law No 16/1996	Kuwait	1995
New Kuwait 2035 (Kuwait National Development Plan)	Kuwait	2016
NDC 1	Kuwait	2018
Kuwait National Adaptation Plan. NAP1	Kuwait	2021
NDC 1 (updated)	Kuwait	2021
Disaster Preparedness and Relief Act (Cap. 33:05)	Malawi	1992
National Action Programme for Malawi for the United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification	Malawi	2005
National Adaptation Programmes of Action	Malawi	2006

Law or policy identified	Geography	Year introduced
Malawi Growth and Development Strategy (MGDS III)	Malawi	2006
National Climate Change Policy	Malawi	2012
Climate Change Learning Strategy	Malawi	2013
National Climate Change Investment Plan 2013–2018	Malawi	2014
National Disaster Risk Management Policy	Malawi	2015
National Climate Change Management Policy	Malawi	2016
Environment Management Act (No. 19 of 2017)	Malawi	2017
NDC 1	Malawi	2017
National Disaster Recovery Framework (Volume II: Drought)	Malawi	2017
National Resilience Strategy 2018–2030	Malawi	2018
National Adaptation Plan Framework	Malawi	2020
Malawi Vision 2063	Malawi	2020
Malawi 2063 First 10-Year Implementation Plan (MIP-1) (2021–2030)	Malawi	2021
NDC 1 (updated)	Malawi	2021
National Policy on Climate Change	Malaysia	2009
The 12th Malaysia Plan 2021–2025	Malaysia	2015
NDC 1	Malaysia	2016
Shared Prosperity Vision 2030	Malaysia	2020
National Agrifood Policy 2021–2030 (NAP 2.0)	Malaysia	2021
NDC 1 (updated)	Malaysia	2021
Climate Change and Principle Based Taxonomy	Malaysia	2021
New Industrial Master Plan 2030	Malaysia	2023
The Thirteenth Malaysia Plan, 2026–2030	Malaysia	2025
NDC 3.0 (2035)	Malaysia	2025

Law or policy identified	Geography	Year introduced
Law for Sustainable Rural Development	Mexico	2001
General Law for Sustainable Forest Development	Mexico	2003
National Development Plan 2007–2012	Mexico	2007
National Civil Protection Programme 2008–2012	Mexico	2008
Mexico: Special Climate Change Program 2009–2012	Mexico	2009
General Law on Climate Change	Mexico	2012
National Climate Change Strategy (and Update Vision 10-20-40)	Mexico	2013
Decree approving the Special Climate Change Program 2014–2018	Mexico	2014
Mexico's National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan — ENBioMex — 2016–2030	Mexico	2016
Law of General Ecological Balance and Protection of the Environment	Mexico	2016
NDC 1	Mexico	2016
National Strategy for REDD+ 2017–2030 (ENAREDD+)	Mexico	2017
National Policy on Seas and Coasts of Mexico (Política Nacional de Mares y Costas de México)	Mexico	2018
General Tourism Planning Programme of the Territory	Mexico	2019
Sector Program for the Environment and Natural Resources (PROMARNAT) 2020–2024	Mexico	2020
NDC 1 (updated)	Mexico	2020
Institutional Program of the National Institute of Ecology and Climate Change 2020–2024 (PIINECC)	Mexico	2020
Special Climate Change Program 2021–2024	Mexico	2021
NDC 1 (2nd update)	Mexico	2022
National Action Plan on Human Rights, Gender and Climate Change (PNADHG-CC) [Plan Nacional de Acción de Derechos Humanos, Género y Cambio Climático (PNADHG-CC)]	Mexico	2022
Strategic Plan for Climate Change in the Agri-Food Sector — PLECCA (Plan Estratégico de Cambio Climático del sector Agroalimentario — PLECCA)	Mexico	2022
Mexico's Taxonomy on Sustainable Activities	Mexico	2023
Sustainable Finance Mobilization Strategy (EMFS) [Estrategia de Movilización de Financiamiento Sostenible (EMFS)]	Mexico	2023

Law or policy identified	Geography	Year introduced
Agreement amending the Operating Rules of the Program for the Comprehensive Well-being of Indigenous Peoples for fiscal year 2024	Mexico	2023
General Law on Mobility and Road Safety (Ley General de Movilidad y Seguridad Vial)	Mexico	2023
Alignment of Mexico's National Biodiversity Strategy and 2030 Action Plan with the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework Targets	Mexico	2024
Internal Regulations of the Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development	Mexico	2025
National Environmental Restoration Program 2025–2030 (Programa Nacional de Restauración Ambiental 2025–2030)	Mexico	2025
National Development Plan 2025–2030	Mexico	2025
The National Water Plan	Nepal	2005
The National Strategy for Disaster Risk Management in Nepal 2008	Nepal	2008
Nepal Agriculture and Food Security Country Investment Plan	Nepal	2010
National Adaptation Programme of Action (NAPA) to Climate Change	Nepal	2010
Priority Framework for Action: Climate Change Adaptation and Disaster Risk Management in Agriculture 2011–2020	Nepal	2011
Climate Resilient Planning — A Tool for Long-Term Climate Adaptation	Nepal	2011
Climate Change Gender Action Plan	Nepal	2012
National Framework on Local Adaptation Plans for Action	Nepal	2012
National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan (2014–2020),	Nepal	2014
Agriculture Development Strategy 2015–2035	Nepal	2015
Nature Conservation National Strategic Framework for Sustainable Development (2015–2030)	Nepal	2015
National Sustainable Transport Strategy 2015–2040	Nepal	2015
Nepal: Zero Hunger Challenge National Action Plan (2016–2025)	Nepal	2016
NDC 1	Nepal	2016
Forestry Sector Strategy (2016–2025)	Nepal	2016
Climate change health adaptation strategies and action plans of Nepal (2017–2021)	Nepal	2017
Sustainable Development Goals Status and Roadmap 2016–2030	Nepal	2017
Disaster Management Act 2017	Nepal	2017

Law or policy identified	Geography	Year introduced
Climate Change Financing Framework	Nepal	2017
Local Governance Act, 2017	Nepal	2017
National Urban Development Strategy 2017	Nepal	2017
REDD+ National Strategy	Nepal	2018
Present Situation and Future Roadmap of Energy, Water Resources and Irrigation Sector	Nepal	2018
Disaster Risk Reduction National Policy 2075 (2018)	Nepal	2018
Disaster Risk Reduction National Strategic Plan of Action (2018–2030)	Nepal	2018
National Agroforestry Policy 2019	Nepal	2019
National Environment Policy 2019	Nepal	2019
The Environment Protection Act 9/2019 (2076)	Nepal	2019
Framework for Local Adaptation Plans of Action (LAPA) 2019	Nepal	2019
National Forestry Policy 2019	Nepal	2019
Forest Act, 2019	Nepal	2019
Disaster Risk Reduction and Management Rules 2019	Nepal	2019
Environment Protection Regulations, 2020	Nepal	2020
Fifteenth Plan (2019/20–2023/24)	Nepal	2020
NDC 2	Nepal	2020
Gender and Social Inclusion Action Plan for Climate Change Policy 2020–2030	Nepal	2020
National Climate Change Policy	Nepal	2020
Local Disaster and Climate Resilience Plan 2021	Nepal	2021
Protected Area Management Strategy 2022–2030	Nepal	2022
NDC Implementation Plan	Nepal	2022
National Adaptation Plan (2021–2050)	Nepal	2023
The Sixteenth Plan (Fiscal Year 2024/25–2028/29)	Nepal	2024

Law or policy identified	Geography	Year introduced
Response Strategy for Water Resources Management	Nepal	2024
NDC 3.0 (2035)	Nepal	2025
National Forest Integrated Strategic Plan (2025–2043)	Nepal	2025
Nigeria Vision 2020	Nigeria	2010
National Environmental (Desertification Control and Drought Mitigation) Regulations 13/2011	Nigeria	2011
Great Green Wall for the Sahara And Sahel Initiative National Strategic Action Plan	Nigeria	2012
National Policy on Climate Change and Climate Change Policy Response and Strategy	Nigeria	2013
Economic Recovery and Growth Plan (2017–2020)	Nigeria	2017
NDC 1	Nigeria	2017
Medium Term National Development Plan 2021–2025	Nigeria	2017
National Adaptation Plan Framework	Nigeria	2020
National Action Plan on Gender and Climate Change for Nigeria	Nigeria	2020
NDC 1 (updated)	Nigeria	2021
National climate change policy 2021–2030	Nigeria	2021
Nigeria's Climate Change Act	Nigeria	2021
Agenda 2050	Nigeria	2023
NDC 3.0 (2035)	Nigeria	2025
The National Disaster Management Act 2010	Pakistan	2010
National Sustainable Development Strategy (NSDS): Pakistan's Pathway to a Sustainable and Resilient Future	Pakistan	2010
National Forest Policy	Pakistan	2010
National Climate Change Policy	Pakistan	2012
Framework For Implementation of Climate Change Policy 2014–2030	Pakistan	2013
Pakistan 2025: One Nation, One Vision	Pakistan	2014
NDC 1	Pakistan	2016

Law or policy identified	Geography	Year introduced
National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan 2017–2030 (NBSAP)	Pakistan	2017
Pakistan Climate Change Act, 2017	Pakistan	2017
Pakistan National Action Plan on SDG 12: Sustainable Consumption and Production	Pakistan	2017
National Food Security Policy 2018	Pakistan	2018
National Flood Protection Plan IV	Pakistan	2018
Global Change Impact Studies Centre Act, 2013	Pakistan	2018
National Water Policy, 2018	Pakistan	2018
NDC 1 (updated)	Pakistan	2021
Climate Change Gender Action Plan 2022	Pakistan	2022
National Adaptation Plan 2023	Pakistan	2023
NDC 3.0 (2035)	Pakistan	2025
Organic Law of Regional Governments, Law No. 27867	Peru	2002
Action Plan for Adaptation and Mitigation against Climate Change (Decree N. 238-2010-MINAM)	Peru	2010
Law No. 29664, creating the National Disaster Risk Management System (SINAGERD)	Peru	2011
Law No. 29763. Forestry and Wildlife Law (Ley N° 29763. Ley Forestal y de Fauna Silvestre)	Peru	2011
National Disaster Risk Management Plan (PLANAGERD) 2014–2021	Peru	2014
National Climate Change Strategy 2015	Peru	2015
Resolution No. 199-2015-MINAM — Public Investment Policy Guidelines on Biological Diversity and Ecosystem Services 2015–2021.	Peru	2015
National Forestry and Climate Change Strategy	Peru	2016
Action Plan on Gender and Climate Change and Executive Decree No. 012-2016-MINAM	Peru	2016
2017-2021 Multi-year Sectoral Strategic Plan of the Environment Sector (Ministerial Resolution No. 174-2016-MINAM)	Peru	2016
Ministerial Resolution No. 008-2016-MINAM - Technical and Methodological Procedure for the preparation of the Specialised Study of Disaster Risk Assessment and Vulnerability to Climate Change for territorial planning	Peru	2016
National Strategy to Combat Desertification and Drought 2016-2030, Executive Decree No. 008-2016-MINAM	Peru	2016

Law or policy identified	Geography	Year introduced
NDC 1	Peru	2016
Framework Law no 30754 on Climate Change (and the Supreme Decree that approves it)	Peru	2018
Board of Directors Resolution No. 039-2019-SUNASS-CD. Approves the new Directive on Mechanisms for the Remuneration of Water Ecosystem Services	Peru	2019
National Policy on Gender Equality (Política Nacional de Igualdad de Género)	Peru	2019
Water Resources Law (and implementing regulation)	Peru	2019
NDC 1 (updated)	Peru	2020
Supreme Decree No. 006-2020-MINAM. Establishes the High-Level Commission on Climate Change	Peru	2020
Ministerial Resolution No. 197-2020-MINAM. Determines the composition and functions of the Indigenous Peoples' Platform to Address Climate Change (PPICC)	Peru	2020
National Strategy for Restoration of Ecosystems and Degraded Forest Lands (PROREST) period 2021-2030	Peru	2021
National Environmental Policy for 2030 (and the Supreme Decree 023-2021)	Peru	2021
Peru National Adaptation Plan. NAP1	Peru	2021
Ministerial Resolution No. 196-2021-MINAM. Methodological guidelines for the formulation and updating of Local Climate Change Plans	Peru	2021
Ministerial Resolution No. 152-2021-MINAM. Methodological guidelines for the formulation and updating of Regional Climate Change Strategies	Peru	2021
The Roadmap for Private and Financial Sector Engagement in Our Climate Challenge (NDC)	Peru	2021
Supreme Decree No. 012-2021-MINAM. Adapts the National Commission on Climate Change	Peru	2021
National Disaster Risk Management Policy to 2050	Peru	2021
Sustainable Urban Development Law	Peru	2021
Decreto Supremo N.º 014-2021-VIVIENDA — Sustainable Construction Code	Peru	2021
Supreme Decree 003-2022-MINAM declaring the climate emergency of national interest	Peru	2022
National Disaster Risk Management Plan - PLANAGERD 2022-2030 (Plan Nacional de Gestión del Riesgo de Desastres — PLANAGERD 2022-2030)	Peru	2022
National Strategic Development Plan (PEDN) to 2050 [Plan Estratégico de Desarrollo Nacional (PEDN) al 2050]	Peru	2023
Multiannual Sectoral Strategic Plan for Transport and Communications 2024-2030 (Plan Estratégico Sectorial Multianual de Transporte y Comunicaciones 2024-2030)	Peru	2023
Master Plan for Protected Natural Areas (Plan Director de las Áreas Naturales Protegidas)	Peru	2024
National Strategy for Biological Diversity to 2050 (Estrategia Nacional de Diversidad Biológica al 2050)	Peru	2024

Law or policy identified	Geography	Year introduced
National Climate Change Strategy 2050 (and the Supreme Decree 029-2018)	Peru	2024
Roadmap to a circular economy in water and sanitation by 2030 (Hoja de Ruta hacia una economía circular en agua y saneamiento al 2030)	Peru	2024
Administrative order no. 220 creating an inter-agency committee on Climate change	Philippines	1991
Expanded National Integrated Protected Areas System Act (RA 11038)	Philippines	1992
Executive orders 774/2008 and 785/2009 on the Presidential Task Force On Climate Change	Philippines	2008
The Climate Change Act (RA 9729), and its Implementing Rules and Regulations	Philippines	2009
Philippine Strategy on Climate Change Adaptation	Philippines	2009
Framework Strategy on Climate Change	Philippines	2010
Philippine Disaster Reduction and Management Act (RA 10121)	Philippines	2010
Philippine National REDD-plus Strategy	Philippines	2010
Executive Orders No. 43 and No. 24 on the Cabinet Cluster on Climate Change Adaptation and Mitigation	Philippines	2011
National Climate Change Action Plan (2011–2028)	Philippines	2011
National Disaster Risk Reduction and Management Plan 2011–2018	Philippines	2011
The People’s Survival Fund Act (RA 10174)	Philippines	2012
Joint Memorandum Circular (JMC) 2013-01 (Climate Change Expenditure Tagging)	Philippines	2013
Master Plan For Climate Resilient Forestry Development	Philippines	2016
Philippine Development Plan 2017–2022	Philippines	2017
National Security Strategy 2018	Philippines	2018
Advanced Energy and Green Building Technologies Curriculum Act (RA 11393)	Philippines	2019
Philippine National Climate Risk Management Framework of 2019	Philippines	2019
Sustainable Finance Policy Framework of 2020	Philippines	2020
NDC 1	Philippines	2021
Sustainable Finance Roadmap	Philippines	2022
Philippines: National Disaster Risk Reduction and Management Plan 2020–2030	Philippines	2022

Law or policy identified	Geography	Year introduced
National Adaptation Plan of the Philippines 2023–2050	Philippines	2023
Philippine Development Plan (PDP) 2023–2028	Philippines	2023
Implementation Plan for the Philippines NDC 2020–2030	Philippines	2023
National Security Policy 2023–2028	Philippines	2023
Philippine Ecosystem and Natural Capital Accounting System (PENCAS) Act (RA 11995)	Philippines	2024
Gender Action Plan (2024–2030)	Philippines	2024
General Appropriations Act (RA 12116)	Philippines	2024
Philippine Sustainable Finance Taxonomy Guidelines	Philippines	2024
Strategy and National Forestry Plan (2005–2025)	Saudi Arabia	2006
Strategy for Sustainable Development of Agriculture	Saudi Arabia	2010
10th Development Plan	Saudi Arabia	2015
Vision 2030	Saudi Arabia	2016
NDC 1	Saudi Arabia	2016
National Water Strategy for 2030	Saudi Arabia	2018
Saudi Green Initiative	Saudi Arabia	2021
NDC 1 (updated)	Saudi Arabia	2021
Environment Code (Law 2001-01)	Senegal	2001
Ministerial Decree 1220 establishing the National Climate Change Committee (amended by the Decree 2011-1689)	Senegal	2003
National Action Plan for Adaptation to Climate Change	Senegal	2006
Ministerial Order No. 8807 MEPNBRLA-DEEC on the Steering Committee of the Project 'Adaptation to Climate Change-Response to Coastal Change and its Human Dimensions in West Africa'	Senegal	2008
Ministerial Order No. 6579 establishing the Technical Committee for disaster risk declaration	Senegal	2009
Ministerial Order No. 9.048 on the Steering Committee of the Program 'Towards a Local Development Less Emitter of Greenhouse Gases and More Resistant to Climate Change (TACC Senegal)	Senegal	2010
Decree No. 2011-1689 establishing the National Committee on Climate Change	Senegal	2012

Law or policy identified	Geography	Year introduced
Decree No. 2013-163 (Flood Zones)	Senegal	2013
Decree No. 2013-316 on Rainwater Management and Climate Change Adaption Project	Senegal	2013
Decree No. 2014-880 relating to the powers of the Minister of the Environment and Sustainable Development	Senegal	2014
Senegal Emergent Plan 2014–2023	Senegal	2014
Ministerial Decree No. 9.719 on the institutional framework of the Project for the Development of Resilience to Recurrent Food Insecurity in the Sahel	Senegal	2015
Decree No. 2020-2214	Senegal	2020
NDC 1	Senegal	2020
Decree No. 2024-950 relating to the powers of the Minister of the Environment and Ecological Transition	Senegal	2024
National Adaptation Plan for the Coastal Zone of Senegal (PNAZC)	Senegal	2025
National Plan for Adapting the Agriculture Sector to Climate Change by 2050	Senegal	2025
Disaster Management Act. 2002	South Africa	2003
Drought Management Plan	South Africa	2005
Integrated Coastal Management Act, 2008	South Africa	2009
Forestry 2030 Roadmap (Forest Strategy 2009–2030)	South Africa	2009
National Climate Change Response Policy White Paper (NCCRP)	South Africa	2011
National Development Plan 2030: Executive Summary	South Africa	2012
Strategic Plan for the Department of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries	South Africa	2013
National Climate Change and Health Adaptation Plan 2014–2019	South Africa	2014
Sectoral Cold Spell Management Plan	South Africa	2015
NDC 1	South Africa	2016
South Africa: National Climate Change Adaptation Strategy (2018)	South Africa	2018
Green Transport Strategy 2018–2050	South Africa	2018
South Africa's Low Emission Development Strategy 2050	South Africa	2020
Just Transition Framework	South Africa	2020

Law or policy identified	Geography	Year introduced
Economic Reconstruction and Recovery Plan	South Africa	2020
South Africa National Adaptation Plan. NAP1	South Africa	2021
NDC 1 (updated)	South Africa	2021
South African Green Finance Taxonomy	South Africa	2022
Climate Change Act, 2024	South Africa	2024
Climate Change Adaptation Response Plan for South Africa's Coastal Sector	South Africa	2025
NDC 3.0 (2035)	South Africa	2025
Erosion Control Work Act	South Korea	1994
Framework Act on the Management of Disasters and Safety	South Korea	2004
Countermeasures against Natural Disasters Act	South Korea	2005
Reservoir and Dam Safety Control and Disaster Prevention Act	South Korea	2008
Agricultural and Fishery Disaster Insurance Act	South Korea	2009
Act on the Management and Improvement of Carbon Sink	South Korea	2012
Storm and Flood Insurance Act	South Korea	2014
Framework Act on Agriculture, Rural Community and Food Industry	South Korea	2015
Second National Climate Change Adaptation Plan (2016–2020)	South Korea	2016
Act on the Promotion of Smart City Development and Industry	South Korea	2017
2nd Basic Plan for Climate Change Response	South Korea	2019
2050 Carbon Neutral Strategy	South Korea	2020
NDC 1	South Korea	2020
2050 Net-zero Strategy in The Agri-Food Sector	South Korea	2021
Green ODA strategy	South Korea	2021
2050 Carbon Neutral Green Growth Committee	South Korea	2021
Third National Climate Change Adaptation Plan (2021–2025)	South Korea	2021

Law or policy identified	Geography	Year introduced
Act on Promotion of Technology Development for Coping with Climate Change 2021	South Korea	2021
Carbon Neutral Green Growth Framework Act to Tackle the Climate Crisis	South Korea	2021
NDC 1 (updated)	South Korea	2021
Forest Restoration Action Plan	South Korea	2022
Enforcement Decree of the Framework Act on Carbon Neutrality and Green Growth for Coping with Climate Crisis	South Korea	2022
Royal Decree 177/1998, of February 16, which creates the National Climate Council	Spain	1998
Royal Decree 376 establishing the Spanish Office for Climate Change	Spain	2001
Spanish Forest Plan update 2022–2032	Spain	2002
Spanish Climate Change And Clean Energy Strategy Horizon 2007–2012–2020	Spain	2007
Urgent Measures of the Spanish Strategy on Climate Change and Clean Energy (EECCCL)	Spain	2007
Law No. 45/2007, of December 13, for the sustainable development of the medium	Spain	2007
National Action Program against Desertification	Spain	2008
Spain: National Climate Change Adaptation Plan (condensed version)	Spain	2008
Plan to Promote the Internationalisation of the Spanish Economy in Sectors Associated with Climate Change	Spain	2009
Royal Decree No. 903/2010, on the Assessment and Management of Flood Risk	Spain	2010
Royal Decree creating the Interministerial Commission for Climate Change	Spain	2011
Law No. 2/2013 on the Protection and Sustainable Use of Coastal Areas	Spain	2013
Master plan for Spanish cooperation 2013–2016 (Plan director de la cooperacion Espanola 2013–2016)	Spain	2013
Law No. 17/2015 on the National Civil Protection System	Spain	2015
Royal Decree No. 19/2016 — Flood Risk Management Plan of the Galicia-Costa Hydrographic Demarcation	Spain	2016
Royal Decree 27/2023 repealing the Flood Risk Management Plan established by Royal Decree 19/2016	Spain	2016
Royal Decree No. 18/2016 — Flood risk management plans of the Guadalquivir, Segura, Júcar hydrographic demarcations and the Spanish part of the Miño-Sil, Duero, Tago, Guadiana, Ebro, Ceuta and Melilla hydrographic demarcations	Spain	2016
NDC 1 (EU)	Spain	2016

Law or policy identified	Geography	Year introduced
Royal Decree No. 425/2016 (consolidated text) — Regulatory basis for the granting of subsidies from the General State Administration to Agrarian Insurance	Spain	2016
Royal Decree-Law No. 10/2017 on Urgent Measures to Mitigate the Effects Caused by Drought in Certain River Basins	Spain	2017
Royal Decree No. 958/2018 establishing and regulating the Interministerial Commission on Climate Change and Energy Transition	Spain	2018
Action Plan for the Implementation of the 2030 Agenda	Spain	2018
National Strategy Against Energy Poverty 2019–2024	Spain	2019
Just Transition Strategy 2021	Spain	2019
Long-term Decarbonisation Strategy. Strategy for a Modern, Competitive and Climate Neutral Spanish Economy by 2050	Spain	2020
Integrated National Energy and Climate Plan 2021–2030 (Updated version — 2023)	Spain	2020
NDC 1 (updated) (EU)	Spain	2020
Spanish Strategy for Science, Technology, and Innovation 2021–2027 (EECTI 2021–2027)	Spain	2020
Law No. 7/2021 on Climate Change and Energy Transition	Spain	2021
Strategy for the Adaptation of the Spanish Coastline to Climate Change	Spain	2021
Strategic Plan of Health and Environment 2022–2026	Spain	2021
National Climate Change Adaptation Plan. Working program 2021–2025	Spain	2021
Royal Decree No. 690/2021 regulating the Ecological Restoration and Resilience Fund	Spain	2021
Royal Decree No. 854/2022 creating the National Irrigation Board and the Irrigation Sustainability Observatory.	Spain	2022
Plan +SE, Plan for More Energy Security	Spain	2022
Strategic Guidelines on Water and Climate Change	Spain	2022
Royal Decree No. 829/2023 restructuring the ministerial departments	Spain	2023
NDC 1 (2nd update) (EU)	Spain	2023
Spanish Strategy for International Climate Finance	Spain	2023
Spain National Adaptation Plan. NAP1	Spain	2024
State Plan for Scientific, Technical, and Innovation Research 2024–2027 (PEICTI)	Spain	2024
Spain Updated Final National Energy and Climate Plan (NECP), 2021–2030	Spain	2024

Law or policy identified	Geography	Year introduced
Act No. 5403 on Soil Conservation and Land Use	Turkey	2005
Decree No. 14979/2009 ratifying the Kyoto Protocol	Turkey	2009
Law No. 5902 on the establishment and duties of the Disaster and Emergency Management Authority	Turkey	2009
Climate Change Strategy 2010–2020	Turkey	2010
Integrated Urban Development Strategy and Action Plan (2010–2023) — KENTGES	Turkey	2010
Decree-Laws 644 and 648 on the organisation and duties of the Ministry of Environment and Urban Planning	Turkey	2011
Republic of Turkey Climate Change Action Plan 2011–2023	Turkey	2011
Turkey's National Climate Change Adaptation Strategy and Action Plan (2011)	Turkey	2011
Law No. 6306 on Restructuring of Areas under Risk of Natural Disasters	Turkey	2012
Energy Efficiency Strategy Paper 2012–2023	Turkey	2012
National Water Basin Management Strategy 2014–2023	Turkey	2014
Land Degradation Neutrality Report	Turkey	2016
Eleventh National Development Plan (2019–2023)	Turkey	2019
Green Deal Action Plan (approved by Presidential Circular 2021/15)	Turkey	2021
Resolution No. 1279 on the establishment of a Parliamentary Research Committee to cope with the impacts of climate change and drought and ensure efficient use of water resources	Turkey	2021
Law No. 7335 ratifying the Paris Agreement	Turkey	2021
Sustainable Banking Strategic Plan 2022–2025	Turkey	2021
NDC 1	Turkey	2021
Regulation on Environmental Impact Assessment	Turkey	2022
Turkey's 2022 Roadmap	Turkey	2022
Twelfth Development Plan (2024–2028)	Turkey	2023
Turkey's National Climate Change Adaptation Strategy and Action Plan (2023)	Turkey	2023
NDC 1 (updated)	Turkey	2023

Law or policy identified	Geography	Year introduced
Climate Change Mitigation Strategy and Action Plan 2024–2030	Turkey	2024
Law No. 7552 — Climate Law	Turkey	2025
UAE Green Growth Strategy 2015	United Arab Emirates	2015
UAE Green Agenda 2015–2030	United Arab Emirates	2015
NDC 1	United Arab Emirates	2016
National Climate Change Plan 2050	United Arab Emirates	2017
UAE Water Security Strategy 2036	United Arab Emirates	2017
Emirates Youth Climate Strategy 2018–2021	United Arab Emirates	2018
UAE National Framework for Action on Climate Change and Health 2019–2021	United Arab Emirates	2019
NDC 1 (updated)	United Arab Emirates	2020
NDC 2	United Arab Emirates	2022
‘We the UAE’ Vision 2031	United Arab Emirates	2023
NDC 2 (updated)	United Arab Emirates	2023
United Arab Emirates’ Long Term Strategy (LTS)	United Arab Emirates	2023
National Climate Adaptation Action Plan	United Arab Emirates	2024
NDC 3.0 (2035)	United Arab Emirates	2024
National Water and Energy Demand Management Programme	United Arab Emirates	2024
Federal Decree-Law No. (11) of 2024 on the Reduction of Climate Change Effects	United Arab Emirates	2024
Climate Change Agreements	United Kingdom	2001
Finance Act 2000	United Kingdom	2001
Climate Change and Sustainable Energy Act	United Kingdom	2006
Climate Change Act 2008	United Kingdom	2008
Planning Act 2008	United Kingdom	2008
UK: Eliminating World Poverty — Building Our Common Future	United Kingdom	2009

Law or policy identified	Geography	Year introduced
UK Flood and Water Management Act — 2010	United Kingdom	2010
National Planning Policy Framework	United Kingdom	2012
The Second National Adaptation Programme and the Third Strategy for Climate Adaptation Reporting: Making the Country Resilient to a Changing Climate	United Kingdom	2013
National Adaptation Programme: Making the Country Resilient to a Changing Climate (2013)	United Kingdom	2013
Water Act 2014	United Kingdom	2016
Clean Growth Strategy	United Kingdom	2017
Marine Strategy Part One: UK Updated Assessment and Good Environmental Status	United Kingdom	2019
Green Finance Strategy	United Kingdom	2019
Mobilising Green Investment: 2023 Green Finance Strategy	United Kingdom	2019
Agricultural Transition Plan	United Kingdom	2020
Agriculture Act 2020	United Kingdom	2020
The Sixth Carbon Budget	United Kingdom	2020
National Infrastructure Strategy	United Kingdom	2020
NDC 1	United Kingdom	2020
Ten Point Plan	United Kingdom	2020
England Trees Action Plan 2021 to 2024	United Kingdom	2021
Environment Act 2021	United Kingdom	2021
Heat and Buildings Strategy	United Kingdom	2021
Greening Finance: A Roadmap to Sustainable Investing	United Kingdom	2021
National Food Strategy 2022	United Kingdom	2022
Mandatory Climate Information Reporting for Companies	United Kingdom	2022
NDC 1 (updated)	United Kingdom	2022
Subsidy Control Act 2022	United Kingdom	2022
Delivering 30by30 on land in England	United Kingdom	2023

Law or policy identified	Geography	Year introduced
Environmental Improvement Plan 2023	United Kingdom	2023
Levelling-up and Regeneration Act 2023	United Kingdom	2023
UK Net Zero Research and Innovation Framework: Delivery Plan 2022–2025	United Kingdom	2023
Net Zero Growth Plan	United Kingdom	2023
The Third National Adaptation Programme (NAP3) and the Fourth Strategy for Climate Adaptation Reporting	United Kingdom	2023
2030 Strategic Framework for International Climate and Nature Action	United Kingdom	2023
The Climate Change (Targeted Greenhouse Gases) Order 2023	United Kingdom	2023
Markets for Nature Policy Framework	United Kingdom	2023
Financial Services and Markets Act 2023	United Kingdom	2023
International Climate Finance Strategy	United Kingdom	2023
Adverse Weather and Health Plan	United Kingdom	2023
Adapting the UK's Transport System to the Impacts of Climate Change	United Kingdom	2024
NDC 3.0 (2035)	United Kingdom	2025
Global Change Research Act of 1990	United States	1990
Healthy Forests Restoration Act of 2003 (Public Law 108, Åi148)	United States	2003
United States of America: The President's Climate Action Plan	United States	2013
NDC 1	United States	2016
Defense Production Act of 2050 (as amended)	United States	2018
Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2021	United States	2020
General Services Administration Climate Change Risk Management Plan	United States	2021
US Aviation Climate Action Plan	United States	2021
Department of Health and Human Services 2021 Climate Action Plan	United States	2021
Department of Homeland Security Climate Action Plan	United States	2021
Department of the Treasury Climate Action Plan	United States	2021

Law or policy identified	Geography	Year introduced
Department of Veteran Affairs Climate Action Plan	United States	2021
National Capital Planning Commission Climate Action Plan 2021	United States	2021
Department of the Interior Climate Action Plan 2021	United States	2021
Army Corps of Engineers Climate Action Plan	United States	2021
NASA Climate Action Plan	United States	2021
Smithsonian Institution Climate Change Action Plan	United States	2021
Office of Personnel Management Climate Action Plan	United States	2021
Millennium Challenge Corporation Climate Action Plan	United States	2021
Social Security Administration 2021 Climate Action Plan	United States	2021
Department of Justice Climate Action Plan	United States	2021
Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act	United States	2021
Department of Agriculture Action Plan for Climate Adaptation and Resilience	United States	2021
Department of Housing and Urban Development Climate Adaptation Plan	United States	2021
Department of Education Climate Adaptation Plan	United States	2021
Department of Energy 2021 Climate Adaptation and Resilience Plan	United States	2021
Environmental Protection Agency Climate Adaptation Action Plan	United States	2021
Department of Commerce 2021 Climate Action Plan for Adaptation and Resilience	United States	2021
Department of Labor Climate Action Plan	United States	2021
Department of State Climate Adaptation and Resilience Plan	United States	2021
NDC 1 (updated)	United States	2021
Department of Defense Climate Adaptation Plan	United States	2021
International Development Finance Corporation Climate Action Plan	United States	2021
10-Year Wildfire Crisis Strategy (Confronting the Wildfire Crisis: A Strategy for Protecting Communities and Improving Resilience in America's Forests)	United States	2022
Inflation Reduction Act	United States	2022

Law or policy identified	Geography	Year introduced
Wildfire Risk Five-Year Monitoring, Maintenance, and Treatment Plan	United States	2022
The U.S. Global Change Research Program 2022–2031 Strategic Plan	United States	2022
Ocean Climate Action Plan	United States	2023
NDC 3.0 (2035)	United States	2024
United States of America National Adaptation Plan. NAP1	United States	2025
Decision No. 2730/QH-BNN-KHCN: Decision on Promulgation of the Climate Change Adaptation Framework Action	Vietnam	2008
Decision No. 158/2008/QĐ-TTg on the Approval of the National Target Programme to Respond to Climate Change	Vietnam	2008
PM Decision 1002/2009 on Community Awareness and Community-based Management of Natural Disaster Risks	Vietnam	2009
The National Climate Change Strategy approved by Decision No. 2139/QĐ-TTg	Vietnam	2011
Decision No. 543/QĐ-BNN-KHCN: Action Plan on Climate Change Response of Agriculture and Rural Development Sector in the Period 2011–2015 and vision to 2050	Vietnam	2011
PM Decision No. 1474/2012 issuing the National Action Plan on Climate Change 2012–2020	Vietnam	2012
Urban Development of Vietnam Responding to Climate Change 2013–2020 scheme and Urban Green Growth Development Plan to 2030	Vietnam	2013
Resolution 24/NQ-TW: Active Response to Climate Change, Improvement of Natural Resource Management and Environmental Protection	Vietnam	2013
Decision No. 355/QĐ-TTg on approving the Adjusted Strategy for Vietnam's Transport Development towards 2020, and the Orientation towards 2030	Vietnam	2013
Law on Environmental Protection	Vietnam	2014
PM Decision No. 46/2014 providing for Natural Disaster Forecasting, Warning and Communication	Vietnam	2014
Law on Marine and Island Resources and Environment No. 82/2015/QH1	Vietnam	2015
Law No. 82/2015/QH13 on Natural Resources and Environment of Sea and Islands	Vietnam	2015
Law No. 90/2015/QH13 on Hydrometeorology	Vietnam	2015
Decree No. 119/2016/ND-CP and PM Decision No. 120/2015 on Sustainable Management, Protection and Development of Coastal Forests	Vietnam	2015
Decision No. 90/QĐ-TTg approving the Master Plan for Natural Resources and Environment Monitoring Networks for 2016–2026 with a vision to 2030	Vietnam	2016
PM Decision No. 811/2016 introducing the Climate Change Action Plan for Construction 2016–2020	Vietnam	2016
PM Decision No. 2044/2016 approving the Climate Change Policy Framework	Vietnam	2016

Law or policy identified	Geography	Year introduced
Decision No. 2053/QĐ-TTg on approving the Plan for Implementation of the Paris Agreement on Climate Change	Vietnam	2016
NDC 1	Vietnam	2016
Law No. 18/2017/QH14 on Fisheries	Vietnam	2017
Law on Forestry No. 16/2017/QH14	Vietnam	2017
Decision No. 622/QĐ-TTg approving the National Action Plan for the Implementation of 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development	Vietnam	2017
Law No. 31/2018/QH14 on Crop Production	Vietnam	2018
Law No. 32/2018/QH14 on Animal Husbandry	Vietnam	2018
Decision No. 84/QĐ-TTg dated 19 January 2018 of the Prime Minister approving the Urban Green Growth Development Plan to 2030 ('Decision 84')	Vietnam	2018
Resolution of the 8th Meeting of the 12th Central Committee of the Communist Party on the Strategy for Sustainable Development of Vietnam's Sea-Based Economy by 2030, Vision to 2045	Vietnam	2018
Decision No. 417/QĐ-TTg of the Prime Minister issuing the Overall Action Programme for the implementation of Resolution No.120/NQ-CP of the Government on sustainable and climate-resilient development of the Mekong Delta	Vietnam	2019
Law on Natural Disaster Prevention and Control No. 33/2013/QH13 and Decree No. 66/2021/ND-CP	Vietnam	2019
Decision No. 1055/QĐ-TTg on promulgating the National Climate Change Adaptation Plan for 2021–2030 Period with a Vision by 2050	Vietnam	2020
NDC 1 (updated)	Vietnam	2020
Decision No. 523/QĐ-TTg on approving the Viet Nam's Forestry Development Strategy in the 2021–2030 period, with a vision to 2050	Vietnam	2021
National Green Growth Strategy for 2021–2030, vision towards 2050	Vietnam	2021
Socio-economic Development Plan for 2022	Vietnam	2021
Socio-economic Development Plan for 2021–2025 (Decisions No. 16/2021/QH15 and No. 32/NQ-CP)	Vietnam	2021
Decree No. 08/2022/ND-CP dated 10 January 2022 detailing several articles of the Law on Environmental Protection ('Decree 08')	Vietnam	2022
Circular No. 01/2022/TT-BTNMT on Guidelines for Implementation of Law on Environmental Protection regarding Response to Climate Change	Vietnam	2022
Decision No. 888/QĐ-TTg on approval for Scheme Setting Out Tasks and Solutions for Implementation of Outcomes of the 26th Conference of the Parties to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change	Vietnam	2022
Decision No. 896/QĐ-TTg on approving the National Strategy for Climate Change until 2050	Vietnam	2022
Decision No. 896/QĐ-TTg dated 26 July 2022 of the Prime Minister on approving the National Strategy for Climate Change until 2050 ('Decision 896')	Vietnam	2022
Decision No. 148-QĐ-TTg on approving a National System of Monitoring and Evaluation of Climate Change Adaptation Activities	Vietnam	2022

Law or policy identified	Geography	Year introduced
Viet Nam: National Adaptation Plan for the period 2021–2030, with a vision to 2050	Vietnam	2022
NDC 1 (2nd update)	Vietnam	2022
Decision No. 287/QĐ-TTg on approval for Planning for Development of the Mekong Delta Region for the 2021–2030 Period with Vision towards 2050	Vietnam	2022
Circular No. 06/2023/TT-BTNMT dated 31 July 2023 guiding the integration of contents regarding the response to climate change to strategies and planning ('Circular 06')	Vietnam	2023
Resource Mobilisation Plan	Vietnam	2023
Law on Water Resources No. 28/2023/QH15	Vietnam	2023