## Global trends in climate litigation: 2024 snapshot

## **Annex: References**

This reference list accompanies the following report: Setzer J and Higham C (2024) Global Trends in Climate Change Litigation: 2024 Snapshot. London: Grantham Research Institute on Climate Change and the Environment, London School of Economics and Political Science. Available at: www.lse.ac.uk/granthaminstitute/publications-global-trends-in-climate-change-litigation-2024

- Abel P (2024) Mixed signals for domestic climate law: the climate rulings of the European Court of Human Rights. *VerfBlog*. https://verfassungsblog.de/mixed-signals-for-domestic-climate-law/
- Affolder N and Dzah G (2024) The transnational exchange of law through climate change litigation in Sindico F, McKenzie K, Wegener L, Medici G (eds). Research Handbook on Climate Change Litigation, Edward Elgar Publishing.

  www.elgaronline.com/edcollchap/book/9781800889781/book-part-9781800889781-17.xml
- Almeida P, González LR, Flores EO, Curry V and Padilla A (2023) The building blocks of community participation in local climate meetings. *NPJ Climate Action*. (2)37. https://doi.org/10.1038/s44168-023-00071-4
- Aristova E, Higham C, Higham I and Setzer J (2024) Corporate climate change responsibilities under the OECD Guidelines for Multinational Enterprises. *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, 73(2), 505–525. www.ora.ox.ac.uk/objects/uuid:9e74564d-35f9-4ae2-8371-143995f16372
- Averchenkova A, Higham C, Chan T and Keuschnigg I (2024) Impacts of climate framework laws: Iessons from Germany, Ireland and New Zealand. London: Grantham Research Institute on Climate Change and the Environment, London School of Economics and Political Science. www.lse.ac.uk/granthaminstitute/wp-content/uploads/2024/03/Impacts-of-climate-framework-laws.pdf
- Benjamin L, Bhargava A, Franta B, Martínez Toral K, Setzer J and Tandon A (2022)

  Climate-washing litigation: legal liability for misleading climate communications –
  policy briefing. The Climate Social Science Network. https://cssn.org/wpcontent/uploads/2022/01/CSSN-Research-Report-2022-1-Climate-WashingLitigation-Legal-Liability-for-Misleading-Climate-Communications.pdf
- Bisiaux A et al (unpublished) Forest climate change litigation: Global trends and future perspectives. Unpublished manuscript (on file with the authors).
- Blattner C (2024) Separation of powers and KlimaSeniorinnen. Sabin Center for Climate Change Law, Columbia Law School. https://blogs.law.columbia.edu/climatechange/2024/04/30/separation-of-powers-and-klimaseniorinnen/
- Bodansky D (2023) Advisory opinions on climate change: some preliminary questions. Review of European, Comparative, and International Environmental Law. 32(2). https://doi.org/10.1111/reel.12497

- Bönnemann M (2023) Litigating enforcement: Germany's contested climate governance and the new wave of climate litigation. Sabin Center for Climate Change Law, Columbia Law School.
  - https://blogs.law.columbia.edu/climatechange/2023/12/12/litigating-enforcement-germanys-contested-climate-governance-and-the-new-wave-of-climate-litigation/
- Bookman S (2023) Held v. Montana: a win for young climate advocates and what it means for future litigation. *Environmental and Energy Law Program*. https://eelp.law.harvard.edu/2023/08/held-v-montana/
- Bouwer K (2018) The unsexy future of climate change litigation. *Journal of Environmental Law* 30(3) 483–506. https://doi.org/10.1093/jel/eqy017
- Bouwer K (2020) Lessons from a distorted metaphor: the holy grail of climate litigation. Transnational Environmental Law, 9(2) 347–378. https://doi.org/10.1017/S2047102520000114
- Bouwer K, Etemire U, Field T, and Jegede AO (eds) (2024) Climate litigation and justice in Africa. Bristol: Bristol University Press. https://doi.org/10.51952/9781529228977
- Bouwer K and Setzer J (2020) Climate litigation as climate activism: what works?

  The British Academy. www.thebritishacademy.ac.uk/publications/knowledge-frontiers-cop26-briefings-climate-litigation-climate-activism-what-works/
- Bradeen E, Chan T and Higham C (2023) *Philippines Climate Accountability Bill: loss and damage in domestic litigation*. Grantham Research Institute on Climate Change and the Environment, London School of Economics and Political Science. www.lse.ac.uk/granthaminstitute/news/philippines-climate-accountability-bill-loss-and-damage-in-domestic-legislation/
- Bray D and Poston TM (2024) The methane majors: climate change and animal agriculture in US courts. Columbia Journal of Environmental Law. 145–248. https://journals.library.columbia.edu/index.php/cjel/article/view/12548
- British Institute of International and Comparative Law [BIICL] (2024) Corporate Climate Litigation Toolbox. *British Institute of International and Comparative Law.*www.biicl.org/ccl-toolbox
- Brook N, Lawrence W and Williams L (2023) Climate change liability risk in Tarr AA, Tarr JA, Thompson M and Wilkinson D (eds) (2023) The global insurance market and change: emerging technologies, risks and legal challenges (1st ed.). *Informa Law from Routledge*. https://doi.org/10.4324/9781003319054
- Business and Human Rights Resource Centre (2021) SLAPPed but not silenced: defending human rights in the face of legal risks. *Business and Human Rights Recourse Center.* www.business-humanrights.org/en/from-us/briefings/slapped-but-not-silenced-defending-human-rights-in-the-face-of-legal-risks/
- CAN Europe (2024) EU makes milestone progress exiting the climate-wrecking Energy Charter Treaty. Climate Action Network Europe. https://caneurope.org/eu-makes-milestone-progress-exiting-the-climate-wrecking-energy-charter-treaty/
- Carbon Majors (2024) The Carbon Majors database launch report. https://carbonmajors.org/site/data/000/027/Carbon\_Majors\_Launch\_Report.pdf
- Carnwath R (2024) ClientEarth v Shell: what future for derivative claims? London: Grantham Research Institute on Climate Change and the Environment, London School of Economics and Political Science. www.lse.ac.uk/granthaminstitute/wp-content/uploads/2024/02/ClientEarth-v-Shell-what-future-for-derivative-claims.pdf

- Carney M (2015) Breaking the tragedy of the horizon climate change and financial stability. Lloyd's of London, England. www.bankofengland.co.uk/-/media/boe/files/speech/2015/breaking-the-tragedy-of-the-horizon-climate-change-and-financial-stability.pdf
- Center for Climate Integrity (2024) Cases underway to make climate polluters pay.

  Center for Climate Integrity. https://climateintegrity.org/uploads/media/Legal-CaseChart-06122024.pdf
- Centre for the Study of Financial Innovation [CSFI] (2023) *Insurance Banana Skins 2023*. The London Institute of Banking & Finance. www.pwc.co.uk/insurance/assets/pdf/insurance-banana-skins-2023.pdf
- Chan T, Ford L, Higham C, Pouget S and Setzer J (2023) Corruption and integrity risks in climate solutions: an emerging global challenge. London: Grantham Research Institute on Climate Change and the Environment and Centre for Climate Change Economics and Policy, London School of Economics and Political Science.

  www.lse.ac.uk/granthaminstitute/wp-content/uploads/2023/10/Corruption-and-integrity-risks-in-climate-solutions.pdf
- Climate Law Accelerator [CLX] (n.d.) Human Rights and Climate Change Case Database.

  Climate Law Accelerator. NYU School of Law. https://clxtoolkit.com/map/
- Cox R and Rieg M (2022) Defending the danger line: a manual for climate litigators. Paulussen Advocaten and Milieudefensie. https://en.milieudefensie.nl/news/defending\_the\_danger\_line.pdf
- Cummings SL (2017) Movement lawyering. *University of Illionois Law Review 1645*. UCLA School of Law. https://ssrn.com/abstract=3067562
- Directorate-General for Trade (2024) WTO rules on renewable energy dispute.

  European Commission. https://policy.trade.ec.europa.eu/news/wto-rules-renewable-energy-dispute-2024-03-05\_en
- Doering S, Radcliffe M and Lockman M (2023) Climate litigation risk is there shelter from the storm? WTW. www.wtwco.com/en-ae/insights/2023/09/climate-litigation-risk-is-there-shelter-from-the-storm
- Donger E (2022) Lessons on 'adaptation litigation' from the Global South. *VerfBlog*. https://verfassungsblog.de/lessons-on-adaptation-litigation-from-the-global-south/
- Dutta N (2020), Protecting activists from abusive litigation: SLAPPS in the Global South and how to respond. International Center for Not-for-profit Law. www.icnl.org/wp-content/uploads/SLAPPs-in-the-Global-South-vf.pdf
- EarthRights International (2022) As the climate crisis intensifies, fossil fuel companies seek to silence their critics. Earth Rights International. https://earthrights.org/media\_release/as-climate-crisis-intensifies-fossil-fuel-companies-seek-to-silence-their-critics
- Eilstrup-Sangiovanni M (2019) Competition and strategic differentiation among transnational advocacy groups. *Interest groups & advocacy*, 8(3), European University Institute. https://hdl.handle.net/1814/64508
- Eisenson M (2023) Opposition to renewable energy facilities in the United States: May 2023 Edition. Sabin Center for Climate Change Law, Columbia Law School. https://climate.law.columbia.edu/content/opposition-renewable-energy-facilities-united-states-may-2023-edition

- Field T (2024) Towards a risk-thematic approach for African climate litigation in Bouwer K, Etemire U, Field T and Jegede AO (eds) (2024) Climate litigation and justice in Africa, Bristol: Bristol University Press. https://doi.org/10.51952/9781529228977
- Gage A and Wewerinke-Singh M (2015) Taking climate justice into our own hands: a model climate compensation act. SSRN. http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.2906252
- Ganguly G, Setzer J and Heyvaert V (2018) If at first you don't succeed: suing corporations for climate change. Oxford Journal of Legal Studies 38(4): 841–868. https://doi.org/10.1093/ojls/gqy029
- Gerrard MB and McTiernan E (2018) Patterns of climate change litigation during Trump Era. NYLJ 259(45). https://scholarship.law.columbia.edu/faculty\_scholarship/3060
- Golnaraghi M, Setzer J, Brook N, Lawrence W and Williams L (2021) Climate change litigation insights into the evolving global landscape. Geneva Association. www.genevaassociation.org/sites/default/files/research-topics-document-type/pdf\_public/climate\_litigation\_04-07-2021.pdf
- Gordon J (2023) Unbundling climate change risk from ESG. Oxford Business Law Blog. https://blogs.law.ox.ac.uk/oblb/blog-post/2023/09/unbundling-climate-change-risk-esg
- Governor's Office, State of California (2023) People of the State of California v. Big Oil. www.gov.ca.gov/2023/09/16/people-of-the-state-of-california-v-big-oil/
- Hamilton R (2024) The 'year of climate' in international courts. *LegalPlanet*. https://legal-planet.org/2024/04/02/the-year-of-climate-in-international-courts/
- Harvey R (2021) Current litigation what can we learn? *European Journal of Public Health*, 31(3). https://doi.org/10.1093/eurpub/ckab164.002
- Heri C (2024) On the Duarte Agostinho decision. VerfBlog. https://verfassungsblog.de/on-the-duarte-agostinho-decision/
- Higham C, Setzer J and Bradeen E (2022) Challenging government responses to climate change through framework litigation. London: Grantham Research Institute on Climate Change and the Environment and Centre for Climate Change Economics and Policy, London School of Economics and Political Science.

  www.lse.ac.uk/granthaminstitute/wp-content/uploads/2022/09/Challenging-government-responses-to-climate-change-through-framework-litigation-final.pdf
- Higham C, Setzer J, Narulla H, Bradeen E (2023) Climate change law in Europe: what do new EU laws mean for the courts? London: Grantham Research Institute on Climate Change and the Environment and Centre for Climate Change Economics and Policy, London School of Economics and Political Science.

  www.lse.ac.uk/granthaminstitute/wp-content/uploads/2023/03/Climate-change-law-in-Europe-what-do-new-EU-climate-laws-mean-for-the-courts.pdf
- Higham C, Keuschnigg I, Chan T, Setzer J (2024) What does the European Court of Human Rights' first climate change decision mean for climate policy? London: Grantham Research Institute on Climate Change and the Environment and Centre for Climate Change Economics and Policy, London School of Economics and Political Science. www.lse.ac.uk/granthaminstitute/news/what-does-the-european-court-of-human-rights-first-climate-change-decision-mean-for-climate-policy/
- Hilson C (2010) Climate change litigation: an explanatory approach (or bringing grievance back in). Climate change: La risposta del diritto, Naples: *Editoriale Scientifica*: 421–436. https://centaur.reading.ac.uk/16703/

- Hilson C (2024) The meaning of carbon budget within a wide margin of appreciation: the ECtHR's KlimaSeniorinnen judgment. *VerfBlog*. https://verfassungsblog.de/the-meaning-of-carbon-budget-within-a-wide-margin-of-appreciation/
- Hook M, Warnock C, Allan B and Pirini M (2021) Tort to the environment: a stretch too far or a simple step forward? Smith v Fonterra Co-operative Group Ltd and Others [2020] NZHC 419. *Journal of Environmental Law*, 33(1) 195–210. https://doi.org/10.1093/jel/eqaa032
- Howarth C, McLoughlin N, Armstrong A, Murtagh E, Mehryar S, Beswick A, Ward R, Ravishankar S and Stuart-Watt A (2024) *Turning up the heat: learning from the summer 2022 heatwaves in England to inform UK policy on extreme heat.* London: Grantham Research Institute on Climate Change and the Environment, London School of Economics and Political Science. www.lse.ac.uk/granthaminstitute/wp-content/uploads/2024/02/Turning-up-the-heat-learning-from-the-summer-2022-heatwaves-in-England-to-inform-UK-policy-on-extreme-heat.pdf
- International Institute for Sustainable Development [IISD] (2022) *Uniper drops coal case as tensions rise over treaty on fossil fuel projects*. IISD. www.iisd.org/articles/iisd-news/uniper-drops-coal-case-tensions-rise-over-treaty-fossil-fuel-projects
- International Union for Conservation of Nature [IUCN] (2024) IUCN WCEL advances proposal to incorporate environmental destruction as a crime against humanity in forthcoming negotiations on a dedicated convention. IUCN.

  www.iucn.org/story/202405/iucn-wcel-advances-proposal-incorporate-environmental-destruction-crime-against
- lyengar S (2023) Human rights and climate wrongs: Mapping the landscape of rights-based climate litigation. *Review of European, Comparative & International Environmental Law.* https://doi.org/10.1111/reel.12498
- Kaminski I (2022) SLAPP attack: the clap-back against lawsuits that threaten climate activism. *The Wave*. www.the-wave.net/slapp-attack/
- Kaminski I (2024) 'The exoticised narrative takes away from the truth': Leghari nine years on. *The Wave*. www.the-wave.net/leghari-pakistan-nine-years-on/
- Keck T (2009) Beyond backlash: assessing the impact of judicial decisions on LGBT Rights. Law and Society Review. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-5893.2009.00370.x
- Klarman M (2004) From Jim Crow to civil rights: the supreme court and the struggle for racial equality. Oxford University Press. https://doi.org/10.1093/oso/9780195129038.001.0001
- Kodiveri A at al (2023) The significance of climate litigation for the political debate on Loss & Damage, UCL and Germanwatch.

  https://www.germanwatch.org/sites/default/files/PolicyBrief\_L%26D.pdf
- Kotze L et al (2023) Courts, climate litigation and the evolution of earth system law, *Global Policy*. https://doi.org/10.1111/1758-5899.13291
- Kumar P and Naik A (2024) India's new constitutional climate right: examining the significance of M.K. Ranjitsinh and Others v. Union of India and Others for climate litigation in India. VerfBlog. https://verfassungsblog.de/indias-new-constitutional-climate-right/
- Lin J and Peel J (2024) Litigating climate change in the Global South. Oxford University Press. https://doi.org/10.1093/9780191926525.001.0001

- Lockman M (2023) Modelling climate litigation risk for (re)insurers. Sabin Center for Climate Change Law, Columbia Law School. https://scholarship.law.columbia.edu/sabin\_climate\_change/201/
- Lockman M and Shumway E (2024) State "climate superfund" bills: what you need to know. Sabin Center for Climate Change Law, Columbia Law School. https://blogs.law.columbia.edu/climatechange/2024/03/14/state-climate-superfund-bills-what-you-need-to-know/
- Lyster R (2015) Fossil fuel-funded Climate Disaster Response Fund under the Warsaw International Mechanism for Loss and Damage Associated with Climate Change Impacts. *Transnational Environmental Law.* 4(1):125–151. https://doi.org/10.1017/S2047102514000302
- Manko R (2022) Strategic lawsuits against public participation (SLAPPs).

  European Parliamentary Research Service.

  www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/BRIE/2022/733668/EPRS\_BRI(2022)733668

  \_EN.pdf
- Maxwell L, Williamson A and Mead S (2024) Future trends in climate litigation against governments. Sabin Center for Climate Change Law, Columbia Law School. https://blogs.law.columbia.edu/climatechange/2024/04/04/future-trends-in-climate-litigation-against-governments/
- Medici-Colombo G and Ricarte T (2024) The Escazú Agreement contribution to environmental justice in Latin America: an exploratory empirical inquiry through the lens of climate litigation. *Journal of Human Rights Practice*, 16(1) 160–181. https://doi.org/10.1093/jhuman/huad029
- McCormick S, Glicksman RL, Simmens SJ, Paddock L, Kim D and Whited B (2018) Strategies in and outcomes of climate change litigation in the United States. *Nature Clim Change* 8, 829–833. https://doi.org/10.1038/s41558-018-0240-8
- Merner LD, Benjamin L, Ercole W, Keuschnigg I, Kunik J, Martínez Toral K, Peterson L, Setzer J, Sokol K, Tandon A and Turowski K (2023) Comparative analysis of legal mechanisms to net-zero: lessons from Germany, the United States, Brazil, and China. Carbon Management, 15(1). https://doi.org/10.1080/17583004.2023.2288592
- Mijatović D (2023) Crackdowns on peaceful environmental protests should stop and give way to more social dialogue. Commissioner for Human Rights, Council of Europe. www.coe.int/en/web/commissioner/-/crackdowns-on-peaceful-environmental-protests-should-stop-and-give-way-to-more-social-dialogue
- Milanovic M (2024) A quick take on the European Court's climate change judgments. *EJIL:Talk!*. www.ejiltalk.org/a-quick-take-on-the-european-courts-climate-change-judgments/
- Moreira DA, Nina ALB, Garrido CF and Segovia Barbosa Neves ME (2024) Rights-based climate litigation in Brazil: an assessment of constitutional cases before the Brazilian Supreme Court, *Journal of Human Rights Practice*, 16(1) 47–70. https://doi.org/10.1093/jhuman/huad023
- Moreira DA et al. (forthcoming) *Panorama da litigância climática no Brasil: relatório de 2024.*Rio de Janeiro: Grupo de Pesquisa em Direito Ambiente e Justiça no Antropoceno.
  www.juma.nima.puc-rio.br/pesquisas-litigancia-climatica

- Murcott M, Tigre MA and Zimmermann N (2023) Transnational Insights for climate litigation at the European Court of Human Rights: a South-North Perspective in pursuit of climate justice, 56 VRÜ, WCL 299. https://scholarship.law.columbia.edu/sabin\_climate\_change/204
- Nedevska J (2021) An attack on the separation of powers? Strategic climate litigation in the eyes of U.S. judges. *Sustainability*. 13(15):8335. https://doi.org/10.3390/su13158335
- Network for Greening the Financial System [NGFS] (2023a.) Climate-related litigation: recent trends and developments. NGFS. www.ngfs.net/sites/default/files/medias/documents/ngfs\_report-on-climate-related-litigation-recent-trends-and-developments.pdf
- NGFS (2023b.) Report on micro-prudential supervision of climate-related litigation risks. Network for Greening the Financial System.

  www.ngfs.net/sites/default/files/medias/documents/ngfs\_report-on-microprudential-supervision-of-climate-related-litigation-risks.pdf
- NOAA Fisheries [NOAA] (2024) Frequent questions—offshore wind and whales.

  National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, US Department of Commerce.

  www.fisheries.noaa.gov/new-england-mid-atlantic/marine-life-distress/frequentquestions-offshore-wind-and-whales
- Nosek G (2020) The fossil fuel industry's push to target climate protesters in the U.S. Pace Environmental Law Review (38)53. https://doi.org/10.58948/0738-6206.1844
- Ohdedar B (2021) Climate change litigation in India and Pakistan: analyzing opportunities and challenges in Alogna I, Bakker C and Gauci JG (eds). Climate Change Litigation: Global Perspectives, 103–123, 107. https://doi.org/10.1163/9789004447615\_006
- Okoth EMA and Odaga MO (2021) Leveraging existing approaches and tools to secure climate justice in Africa. Carbon & Climate Law Review, 15(2):129–138. https://doi.org/10.21552/cclr/2021/2/4
- Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development [OECD] (2023) Investment treaties and climate change survey of climate policies for investment treaties. OECD. https://cdn-assets.inwink.com/680c51f7-e599-4bc1-ae49-68f70664ebfe/c4594207-1d59-4c28-b775-42ce17d4a5cd
- Peel J (2024) Unlocking UNCLOS: how the ITLOS advisory opinion delivers a holistic vision of climate-relevant international law. *VerfBlog*. https://verfassungsblog.de/unlocking-unclos/
- Peel J and Markey-Towler R (2021) Recipe for success? Lessons for strategic climate litigation from the Sharma, Neubauer, and Shell Cases. *German Law Journal*, 22(8):1484–1498. https://doi.org/10.1017/glj.2021.83
- Peel J and Osofsky HM (2015) Climate change litigation: regulatory pathways to cleaner energy. Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press. https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139565851
- Peel J and Osofsky HM (2020) Climate Change litigation. *Annual Review of Law and Social Science*, 16(1):21–38. https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-lawsocsci-022420-122936

- Peel J, Palmer A and Markey-Towler R (2022) Review of literature on impacts of climate litigation: report. London and Melbourne: Children's Investment Fund Foundation and University of Melbourne.

  www.unimelb.edu.au/\_\_data/assets/pdf\_file/0008/4238450/Impact-lit-review-report\_CIFF\_Final\_27052022.pdf
- Preston BJ and Silbert N (2023) Trends in human rights-based climate litigation: pathways for litigation in Australia. *Monash University Law Review*, 49(1), 39–81. https://search.informit.org/doi/10.3316/informit.351313319319544
- Rajavuori M, Savaresi A and van Asselt H (2023) Mandatory due diligence laws and climate change litigation: Bridging the corporate climate accountability gap? *Regulation and Governance*, 17(4). https://doi.org/10.1111/rego.12518
- Rocha A (2024) A small but important step: a bird's-eye view of the ITLOS advisory opinion on climate change and international law. *VerfBlog*. https://verfassungsblog.de/a-small-but-important-step/
- Rodríguez-Garavito C (2022) Litigating the climate emergency: how human rights, courts, and legal mobilisation can bolster climate action. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009106214
- Savaresi A and Setzer J (2022) Rights-base litigation in the climate emergency: mapping the landscape and new knowledge frontiers. *Journal of Human Rights and the Environment* 13(1):7–34. https://doi.org/10.4337/jhre.2022.01.01
- Savaresi A and Werewinke-Singh M (2024) A just transition?: investigating the role of human rights in the transition towards net zero societies, Working Paper, European Society of International Law (ESIL) Paper. https://cadmus.eui.eu/handle/1814/76752
- Serraglio DA, Cavedon-Capdeville F and Thornton F (2024) The multi-dimensional emergence of climate-induced migrants in rights-based litigation in the Global South. *Journal of Human Rights Practice*. https://doi.org/10.1093/jhuman/huad066
- Setzer J and Higham C (2021) Global trends in climate change litigation: 2021 snapshot. Grantham Research Institute on Climate Change and the Environment, London School of Economics and Political Science. www.lse.ac.uk/granthaminstitute/wp-content/uploads/2021/07/Global-trends-in-climate-change-litigation\_2021-snapshot.pdf
- Setzer J and Higham C (2022) Global trends in climate change litigation: 2022 snapshot. London: Grantham Research Institute on Climate Change and the Environment, London School of Economics and Political Science. www.lse.ac.uk/granthaminstitute/publication/global-trends-in-climate-change-litigation-2022/
- Setzer J and Higham C (2023) Global trends in climate change litigation: 2023 snapshot.

  London: Grantham Research Institute on Climate Change and the Environment and
  Centre for Climate Change Economics and Policy, London School of Economics and
  Political Science. www.lse.ac.uk/granthaminstitute/wpcontent/uploads/2023/06/Global\_trends\_in\_climate\_change\_litigation\_2023\_snapshot.pdf
- Setzer J, Silbert N and Vanhala L (2024) The effectiveness of climate change litigation in Sindico F, McKenzie K, Wegener L, Medici G (eds). Research Handbook on Climate Change Litigation. Edward Elgar Publishing. https://doi.org/10.4337/9781800889781
- Silverman-Roati K and Bönnemann M (2024) The ITLOS advisory opinion on climate change: an introduction into the joint blog symposium. *VerfBlog*. https://verfassungsblog.de/the-itlos-advisory-opinion-on-climate-change/

- Slevin I, Kattrup W and Roberts T (2023) Against the wind: a map of the anti-offshore wind network in the Eastern United States. Brown University Climate Law and Development Lab. www.climatedevlab.brown.edu/post/against-the-wind-a-map-of-the-anti-offshore-wind-network-in-the-eastern-united-states
- S&P Global Platts (2020) *PKN Orlen agrees to finance Ostroleka C unit on condition it is gas-fired*. S&P Global. www.spglobal.com/marketintelligence/en/news-insights/latest-news-headlines/pkn-orlen-agrees-to-finance-ostroleka-c-unit-on-condition-it-is-gas-fired-58921283
- Sthoeger E (2023) How do States React to Advisory Opinions? Rejection, Implementation, and what Lies in Between. AJIL Unbound. 117 292–297. http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/aju.2023.49
- Stuart-Smith R, Rajamani L, Rogelj J and Wetzer T (2023) Legal limits to the use of CO2 removal. Science 283, 772–774. https://doi.org/10.1126/science.adi9332
- Tienharaa K (2017) Regulatory chill in a warming world: the threat to climate policy posed by investor-state dispute settlement. *Transnational Environmental Law.* 7(2) 229–250. https://doi.org/10.1017/S2047102517000309
- Tigre MA and Silverman-Roati K (2023) ITLOS advisory opinion on climate change: summary of briefs and statements submitted to the Tribunal. Sabin Center for Climate Change Law. https://scholarship.law.columbia.edu/sabin\_climate\_change/208/
- Tigre MA, Zenteno L, Hesselman M, Urzola N, Cisterna-Gaete P and Luporini R (2023)

  Just transition litigation in Latin America: an initial categorization of climate litigation cases amid the energy transition. Sabin Center for Climate Change Law, Columbia Law School. https://scholarship.law.columbia.edu/sabin\_climate\_change/197/
- Tigre MA and Setzer J (2024) Human rights and climate change for climate litigation in Brazil and Beyond: an analysis of the climate fund decision. *The Georgetown Journal of International Law*, 54(4): 1–53. www.law.georgetown.edu/international-law-journal/past-issues/volume-54-number-4-summer-2023/human-rights-and-climate-change-for-climate-litigation-in-brazil-and-beyond-an-analysis-of-the-climate-fund-decision/
- Tims E (2023) Youth-led climate lawsuits and the significance of the decision in Montana v Held. Essex Court Chambers. https://essexcourt.com/publication/youth-led-climate-lawsuits-and-the-significance-of-the-decision-in-montana-v-held-week-3-series-3/
- Torre-Schaub M (2024) The European Court of Human Rights' kick into touch: some comments under Carême v. France. *VerfBlog*. https://verfassungsblog.de/the-european-court-of-human-rights-kick-into-touch/
- Toussaint P (2020) Loss and damage and climate litigation: the case for greater interlinkage. Review of European, Comparative & International Environmental Law. https://doi.org/10.1111/reel.12335
- United Nations Environment Programme [UNEP] (2022) Resolution adopted by the United Nations Environment Assembly on 2 March 2022. 5/14 End plastic pollution: towards an international legally binding instrument. The United Nations Environment Assembly. https://wedocs.unep.org/xmlui/bitstream/handle/20.500.11822/39764
- UNEP (2023). Global climate litigation report: 2023 status review. Nairobi. https://doi.org/10.59117/20.500.11822/43008
- Walker-Crawford N (unpublished) Save the climate but don't blame us: corporate responses to climate litigation. Unpublished manuscript (on file with the author)

- Wetzer T, Stuart-Smith R and Dibley A (2024) Climate risk assessments must engage with the law. Science. 383(6679), 152–154. https://dx.doi.org/10.1126/science.adj0598
- Wewerinke-Singh M (2023) The rising tide of rights: addressing climate loss and damage through rights-based litigation. *Transnational Environmental Law*, 12(3) 537–566. https://doi.org/10.1017/S2047102523000183
- Wewerinke-Singh M and Salili DH (2020) Between negotiations and litigation: Vanuatu's perspective on loss and damage from climate change. *Climate Policy*, 20(6) 681–692. https://doi.org/10.1080/14693062.2019.1623166
- Wewerinke-Singh M and Viñuales J (2024) More than a sink: the ITLOS advisory opinion on climate change and state responsibility. *VerfBlog*. https://verfassungsblog.de/more-than-a-sink/
- Wibisana A and Cornelius C (2020) Climate change related litigation in Indonesia in Lin J and Kysar D (eds) Climate change related litigation in the Asia Pacific. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781108777810
- World Wildlife Fund [WWF] (2024) EU governments ban corporate abuses on environment and human rights. WWF. www.wwf.eu/?13890416/EU-governments-ban-corporate-abuses-on-environment-and-human-rights
- Vaughan S (2023) Existential ethics: thinking hard about lawyer responsibility for clients' environmental harms. *Current Legal Problems*, 76(1) 1–34. https://doi.org/10.1093/clp/cuad005
- Verbeek BJ (2023) Energy giant RWE withdraws billion-euro claim against the Netherlands. SOMO. www.somo.nl/energy-giant-rwe-withdraws-billion-euro-claim-against-the-netherlands/
- Velez Echeverri J, Higham C and Setzer J (2024) Climate-washing litigation: towards greater corporate accountability? Grantham Research Institute on Climate Change and the Environment, London School of Economics and Political Science. www.lse.ac.uk/granthaminstitute/news/climate-washing-litigation-towards-greater-corporate-accountability/
- Voigt C (2024) ITLOS and the importance of (getting) external rules (right) in interpreting UNCLOS. VerfBlog. https://verfassungsblog.de/itlos-and-the-importance-of-getting-external-rules-right-in-interpreting-unclos/