



Philippe Roman Chair in History and International Affairs Inaugural Lecture

# Reforming the United Nations – Mission Impossible?

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11 October 2007

**London School of Economics** 

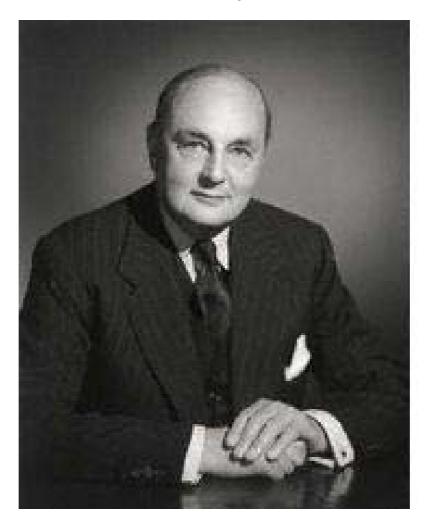


#### Sir Charles Webster





# Sir Gladwyn Jebb





#### The United Nations



The first meeting of the U.N. General Assembly on 19 November 1946.



## Dumbarton Oaks, 1944



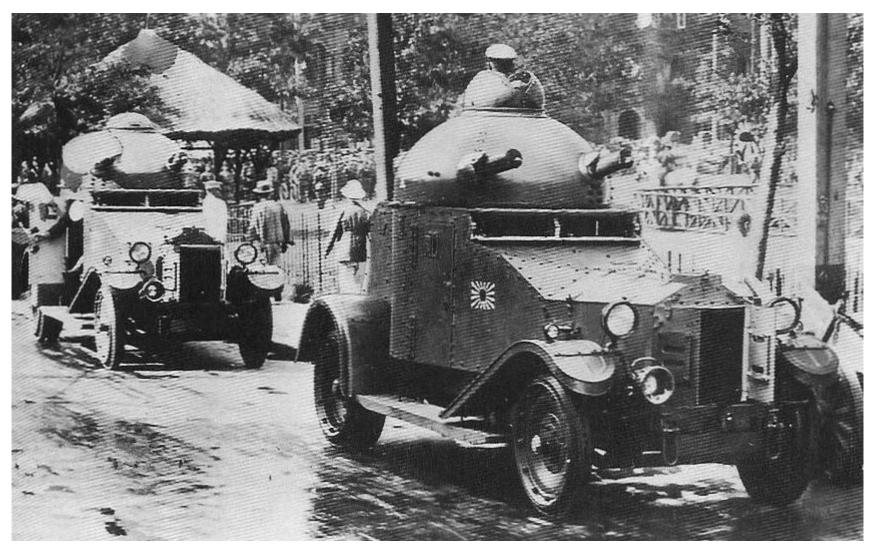


### Bretton Woods, 1944



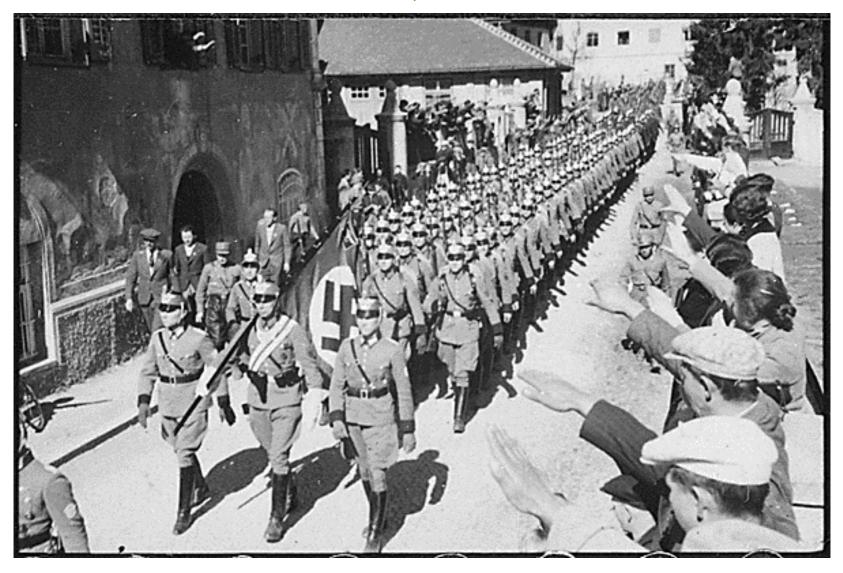


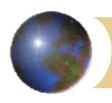
### Manchuria, 1931





#### Vienna, 1938

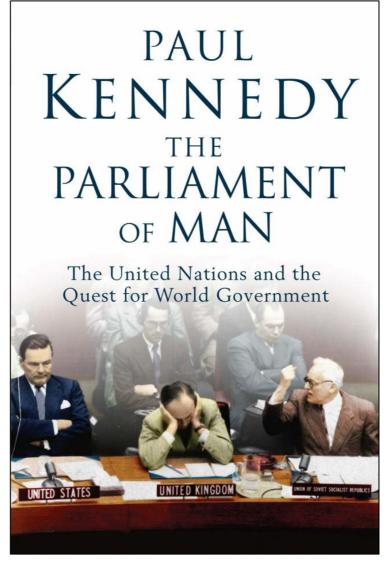




## The Great Depression









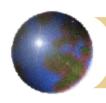
#### Article 27

- 1. Each member of the Security Council shall have one vote.
- 2. Decisions of the Security Council on procedural matters shall be made by an affirmative vote of nine members.
- 3. Decisions of the Security Council on all other matters shall be made by an affirmative vote of nine members including the concurring votes of the permanent members; provided that, in decisions under Chapter VI, and under paragraph 3 of Article 52, a party to a dispute shall abstain from voting.



#### Article 2, Section 7

"Nothing contained in the present Charter shall authorize the United Nations to intervene in matters which are essentially within the domestic jurisdiction of any state or shall require the Members to submit such matters to settlement under the present Charter; but this principle shall not prejudice the application of enforcement measures under Chapter VII."



## Rwanda, 1994



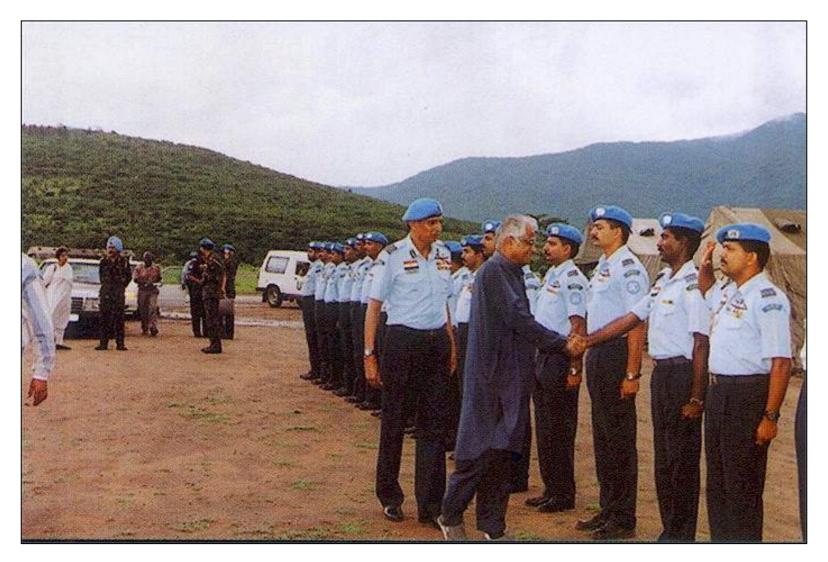


# Srebrenica, 1995





#### Sierra Leone





#### Article 108

Amendments to the present Charter shall come into force for all Members of the United Nations when they have been adopted by a vote of two thirds of the members of the General Assembly and ratified in accordance with their respective constitutional processes by two thirds of the Members of the United Nations, including all the permanent members of the **Security Council.** 





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