

CURRICULUM VITAE

Francisco de Hollanda Guimarães Ferreira

1) PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

- 2020 - Amartya Sen Professor of Inequality Studies, London School of Economics
Director, International Inequalities Institute, London School of Economics
- 2015-2020 Senior Advisor and Manager, Development Research Group, World Bank
- 2013-2015 Chief Economist, Africa Region, World Bank
- 2011-2013 Lead Economist, Development Research Group, World Bank
- 2009-2011 Deputy Chief Economist for Latin America and the Caribbean, World Bank
- 2005-2009: Lead Economist, Development Research Group, World Bank.
- 2004-2005: Co-Director, World Development Report 2006: *Equity and Development*.
- 2002-2004: Senior Economist, Development Research Group, World Bank
- 1999-2002: Assistant Professor of Economics, Pontifícia Universidade Católica do Rio de Janeiro (PUC-Rio).
- 1996-99: Economist, Poverty Reduction Department, World Bank.

2) EDUCATION

- 1992-96: PhD (Economics) at the London School of Economics and Political Science (LSE).
Thesis Topic: "Structural Adjustment, Income Distribution and the Role of Government: Theory, and Evidence from Brazil".
- 1990-91: M.Sc. Economics (awarded with Distinction) at LSE, on the C.K. Hobson Scholarship.
- 1987-90: B.Sc. (Econ.): International Trade and Development at LSE, on the C.S. MacTaggart Scholarship. First Class Honours.

3) HONOURS AND AWARDS

- Past President, Latin American and Caribbean Economic Association (LACEA), 2022-2023
- The Richard Stone Prize in Applied Econometrics (*Journal of Applied Econometrics*, 2020)
- The Kendricks Prize for Best Article (*Review of Income and Wealth*, 2006-2007)
- The Adriano Romariz Duarte Award for Best Article (*Brazilian Review of Econometrics*, 2001)
- The Haralambos Simeonides Prize for Best Article (ANPEC, 2000)
- The Sir Huw Wheldon Prize (LSE, 1990)
- The Gerstenberg Prize in Economics (University of London, 1990)
- The C.S. Mactaggart Prize (LSE, 1990)

4) PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

Editorial Boards:

- *Journal of Economic Inequality* (former Editor-in-Chief)
- *Review of Income and Wealth* (until 2024)
- *World Bank Economic Review* (Co-Editor, 2015-20)
- *Economía: Journal of the Latin American and Caribbean Economic Association* (2000-2008)

Other affiliations, Boards and Councils – current:

- President-Elect, Society for the Study of Economic Inequality (ECINEQ), 2025-27
- Affiliated Professor, Department of Social Policy, LSE
- Non-resident Research Fellow, Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA)
- Affiliated Scholar, Stone Center on Socio-Economic Inequality at the City University of New York
- Affiliate, Stone Center for Research on Wealth Inequality and Mobility at the University of Chicago
- Member, United Nations University Council
- Steering Committee and Panel Member: Latin American and Caribbean Inequality Review

Other affiliations, Boards and Councils – Past and selected:

- Board Member, Global Development Network, 2017- 2021
- Advisory Board Member, Luxembourg Income Study (LIS), 2016-2020
- Global Poverty Commission (led by Prof. Sir Anthony Atkinson), 2015-2016
- World Bank Research Committee, 2014-2020
- Scientific Council of the Society for the Study of Economic Inequality (ECINEQ), 2009-2021
- Council of the International Association for Research in Income and Wealth, 2008-2014
- Executive Committee, Latin American and Caribbean Economic Association, 2002-2005
- Decentralization Task Force, Initiative for Policy Dialogue, Columbia University, 2001-2009
- Research Fellow, William Davidson Institute, University of Michigan, 2001-2004
- Co-director, LACEA Network for Inequality and Poverty Research, 1998-2000.

Visiting Appointments:

- Dr Elizabeth Chopin Visiting Professor, Webster University of Vienna, 2023
- Visiting Professor, Department of International Development, King's College London: 2017
- Île-de-France Visiting Professor of Economics, Paris School of Economics: 2009, 2011, 2012, 2013

Ph.D. Thesis Examination Committees:

London School of Economics (LSE); George Washington University; Paris School of Economics (PSE); Université Paris 1 – Panthéon-Sorbonne; ETH Zurich; Katholieke Universiteit Leuven; Université Catholique de Louvain; Universiteit Ghent; Vrije Universiteit (VU) Amsterdam; Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona; Universidad Complutense de Madrid; Pontificia Universidade Católica do Rio de Janeiro; Universidade de São Paulo.

Refereeing *American Economic Review*; *AEJ: Applied Economics*; *AEJ: Economic Policy*; *Applied Spatial Analysis and Policy*; *Econometrica*; *Econometrics*; *Economica*; *Economic Development and Cultural Change*; *Economic Journal*; *Economics Bulletin*; *Economics*

of Education Review; Economics Letters, Economics of Transition; Education Economics; European Economic Review; International Economic Review; Journal of Applied Econometrics; Journal of Development Economics; Journal of Development Effectiveness; Journal of Development Studies; Journal of Economic Inequality; Journal of Economic Literature; Journal of Human Resources; Journal of Latin American Studies; Journal of Political Economy; Journal of Public Economics; Latin American Research Review; Oxford Economic Papers; Oxford Open Economics; Quantitative Economics; Review of Economic Studies; Review of Economics and Statistics; Review of Income and Wealth; Social Choice and Welfare; World Bank Economic Review; World Development; etc.

5) PUBLICATIONS

Recent or Unpublished Research Papers

“Inherited Inequality and the Distribution of Opportunities in the United States, China, India, and South Africa”, International Inequalities Institute Working Paper 160, LSE. 2026. (with Paolo Brunori and Pedro Salas-Rojo)

“Global Estimates of Opportunity and Mobility: A database”, International Inequalities Institute Working Paper 158, LSE. 2026. (with eighteen co-authors)

“Inherited Inequality in Latin America”, International Inequalities Institute Working Paper 154, LSE. 2025. (with Paolo Brunori, Guido Neidhöfer, Pedro Salas-Rojo and Louis Sirugue)

“Inherited Inequality, Meritocracy, and the Purpose of Economic Growth”, International Inequalities Institute Working Paper 147, LSE. 2024. (with Paolo Brunori)

Articles in Refereed Journals

“Economic Development and Inequality of Opportunity: Kuznets meets the Great Gatsby?”, *Structural Change and Economic Dynamics*, **76**: 94-114. 2026. (with Domenico Moramarco and Vito Peragine) <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.strueco.2025.11.006>

“Inequality in Latin America and the Caribbean: A wide-ranging review”. *Oxford Open Economics*, **4**: i1-i8. 2025. (with Orazio Attanasio, Ana de la O, Ana María Ibañez and Julian Messina) <https://doi.org/10.1093/ooec/odae042>

“Inequality Bands: Seventy-five years of measuring income inequality in Latin America”. *Oxford Open Economics*, **4**: i9-i35. 2025. (with Facundo Alvaredo, François Bourguignon and Nora Lustig) <https://doi.org/10.1093/ooec/odae042>

“Inequality of opportunity and intergenerational persistence in Latin America”, *Oxford Open Economics*, **4**: i167-i199. 2025. (with Paolo Brunori and Guido Neidhöfer) <https://doi.org/10.1093/ooec/odae021>

“Occupational Dualism and Intergenerational Educational Mobility in the Rural Economy: Evidence from China and India”, *Journal of Economic Inequality*, **21**: 743-773. 2023. (with Shahe Emran, Yajing Jiang and Yan Sun)

“The Analysis of Inequality in the Bretton Woods Institutions”, *Global Perspectives*, 2022 **3** (1): 39981. <https://doi.org/10.1525/gp.2022.39981>.

“Labor Market Experience and Falling Earnings Inequality in Brazil: 1995-2012”, *World Bank Economic Review* **36** (1): 37-67. 2022. (with Sergio Firpo and Julian Messina)

- “Death and Destitution: The Global Distribution of Welfare Losses from the COVID-19 Pandemic”. *LSE Public Policy Review*, **1**(4), [2](#). 2021. (with Olivier Sterck, Daniel Mahler and Benoît Decerf)
- “Lives and Livelihoods: Estimates of the Global Mortality and Poverty Effects of the Covid-19 Pandemic”, *World Development* **146**. 2021: [105561](#). (with Benoît Decerf, Daniel Mahler and Olivier Sterck)
- “Actual and Counterfactual Growth Incidence and Delta Lorenz Curves: Estimation and Inference”, *Journal of Applied Econometrics*, **34**: 385-402. 2019. (with Sergio Firpo and Antonio F. Galvão)
- “Inequality of Opportunity and Economic Growth: A Cross-Country Analysis”, *Review of Income and Wealth*, **64** (4): 800-827. 2018. (with Christoph Lakner, Maria Ana Lugo and Berk Özler)
- “Tony Atkinson and his Legacy”, *Review of Income and Wealth*, **63** (3): 411-444. 2017. (with Aaberge, Bourguignon, Brandolini, Gornick, Hills, Jäntti, Jenkins, Marlier, Micklewright, Nolan, Piketty, Radermacher, Smeeding and Stern)
- “A global count of the Extreme Poor in 2012: Data issues, methodology and initial results”, *Journal of Economic Inequality* **14** (2): 141-172. 2016. (with Shaohua Chen, Andrew Dabalen, Yuri Dikhanov, Nada Hamadeh, Dean Jolliffe, Ambar Narayan, Espen Prydz, Ana Revenga, Prem Sangraula, Umar Serajuddin and Nobuo Yoshida)
- “Appraising cross-national income inequality databases: An introduction”, *Journal of Economic Inequality* **13**: 497-526. 2015. (with Nora Lustig and Daniel Teles)
- “Conditional, unconditional and everything in between: a systematic review of the effects of cash transfer programmes on schooling outcomes”, *Journal of Development Effectiveness* **6** (1): 1-43. 2014. (with Sarah Baird, Berk Özler and Michael Woolcock)
- “The Measurement of Educational Inequality: Achievement and Opportunity”, *World Bank Economic Review*, **28** (2): 210-246. 2014. (with Jérémie Gignoux)
- “Multidimensional Poverty Analysis: Looking for a middle ground”, *World Bank Research Observer*, **28** (2): 220-235. 2013. (with Maria Ana Lugo)
- “Rising Food Prices and Household Welfare: Evidence from Brazil in 2008”, *Journal of Agricultural Economics*, **64** (1):151-176. 2013. (with Anna Fruttero, Phillippe Leite and Leonardo Lucchetti)
- “Is there a Metropolitan Bias? The relationship between poverty and city size in selected developing countries”, *World Bank Economic Review*, **26** (3): 351-382. 2012. (with Celine Ferré and Peter Lanjouw)
- “The Measurement of Inequality of Opportunity: Theory and an application to Latin America”, *Review of Income and Wealth*, **57** (4): 622-657. 2011. (with Jérémie Gignoux).
- “Measuring Inequality of Opportunity with Imperfect Data: The case of Turkey”, *Journal of Economic Inequality*, **9** (4): 651-680. 2011. (with Jérémie Gignoux and Meltem Aran).
- “The Informal Economy in Developing Countries: An Introduction”, *Review of Income and Wealth*, **57** (SI): pp. S1-S7. 2011. (with Derek Blades and Maria Ana Lugo)

- “Poverty Reduction without Economic Growth? Explaining Brazil’s poverty dynamics, 1985-2004”, *Journal of Development Economics*, **93**, pp.20-36, 2010 (with Martin Ravallion and Phillippe G. Leite).
- “Aggregate Economic Shocks, Child Schooling and Child Health”, *World Bank Research Observer*, **24** (2): pp. 147-181, 2009. (with Norbert Schady).
- “The Rise and Fall of Brazilian Inequality: 1981-2004”, *Macroeconomic Dynamics*, **12** (S2), pp.199-230. 2008. (with Phillippe Leite and Julie Litchfield).
- "Beyond Oaxaca-Blinder: Accounting for Differences in Household Income Distributions", *Journal of Economic Inequality*, **6** (2), pp.117-148, 2008. (with François Bourguignon and Phillippe G. Leite).
- “Local inequality and project choice: Theory and evidence from Ecuador”, *Journal of Public Economics*, **92**, pp.1022-1046. 2008. (with M. Caridad Araujo, Peter Lanjouw and Berk Özler).
- “Inequality of Opportunity in Brazil”, *Review of Income and Wealth*, **53** (4), pp.585-618, 2007. (with François Bourguignon and Marta Menéndez).
- “Inefficient Lobbying, Populism and Oligarchy”, *Journal of Public Economics*, **91**, pp.993-1021, 2007 (with Filipe Campante).
- “Equity, Efficiency and Inequality Traps: A Research Agenda”, *Journal of Economic Inequality*, **5**, pp.235-256. 2007. (with François Bourguignon and Michael Walton).
- “Ascensão e Queda da Desigualdade de Renda no Brasil”, *Econômica*, **8** (1), pp.147-171, 2006. (with Phillippe G. Leite, Julie A. Litchfield and Gabriel Ulyssea)
- “Conditional Cash Transfers, Schooling and Child Labor: Micro-simulating Brazil’s Bolsa Escola Program”, *World Bank Economic Review*, **17** (2), pp.229-254, 2003. (with François Bourguignon and Phillippe Leite).
- “Meeting the Millennium Development Goals in Brazil: can microeconomic simulations help?”, *Economía*, **3** (2), pp.235-279, 2003. (with Phillippe Leite).
- “A Robust Poverty Profile for Brazil Using Multiple Data Sources”, *Revista Brasileira de Economia*, **57** (1), pp.59-92, 2003. (with Peter Lanjouw and Marcelo Neri).
- “Qualidade e Equidade no Ensino Fundamental Brasileiro”, *Pesquisa e Planejamento Econômico*, **32** (3), pp.453-476, 2002. (with Ângela Albernaz and Creso Franco).
- "Missing the Target: Assessing Social Expenditures in Brazil", *The Brown Journal of World Affairs*, **VIII** (2), pp.97-111, 2002 (with José Márcio Camargo).
- "Education for the Masses?: The Interaction between Wealth, Educational and Political Inequalities", *Economics of Transition*, **9** (2), pp.533-552, 2001.
- "Education or Inflation? The Micro and Macroeconomics of the Brazilian Income Distribution during 1981-1995", *Cuadernos de Economía*, **38** (114), pp.209-238, 2001. (with Julie A. Litchfield)
- "Rural Nonfarm Activities and Poverty in the Brazilian Northeast", *World Development*, **29** (3), pp.509-528, 2001. (with Peter Lanjouw)
- “La Educación y la Distribución del Ingreso en el Brasil Urbano, 1976-1996”, *CEPAL Review*, **71**, pp.43-64, 2000. (with Ricardo Paes de Barros)

“Calm After the Storms: Income Distribution and Welfare in Chile, 1987-1994”, *World Bank Economic Review*, **13**, (3), pp. 509-538, 1999. (with Julie A. Litchfield)

“Economic Transition and the Distributions of Income and Wealth”, *Economics of Transition*, **7** (2), pp.377-410, 1999.

“The Slippery Slope: Explaining the Increase in Extreme Poverty in Urban Brazil, 1976-1996”, *Brazilian Review of Econometrics*, **19** (2) pp.211-296, 1999. (with Ricardo Paes de Barros).

"Income Distribution in Brazil, 1981-1990: Parametric and Non-Parametric Approaches", *Journal of Income Distribution*, **8** (1), pp. 63-76, 1998. (with Frank Cowell and Julie A. Litchfield).

“Inequality and Redistribution During and After Transition”, Discussion Forum on Distribution and Growth during Transition, *Economic Systems*, **22** (1), pp.56-59, 1998.

Books

Economic Mobility and the Rise of the Latin American Middle Class (Washington, DC: The World Bank). 2012. (with J. Messina, J. Rigolini, L. F. López-Calva, M. A. Lugo and R. Vakis)

Life Chances in Turkey: Expanding opportunities for the next generation (Washington, DC: The World Bank). 2010. (with J. Hentschel, M. Aran, R. Can, J. Gignoux and A. Uraz)

Conditional Cash Transfers: Reducing Present and Future Poverty (Washington, DC: The World Bank). 2009. (with Ariel Fiszbein, Norbert Schady, Margaret Grosh, Niall Keleher and Pedro Olinto)

Measuring Inequality of Opportunities in Latin America and the Caribbean (Washington, DC: Palgrave MacMillan and The World Bank). 2008. (with Ricardo Paes de Barros, José Molinas and Jaime Saavedra)

The Microeconomics of Income Distribution Dynamics in East Asia and Latin America (Washington, DC: The World Bank and Oxford University Press). 2005 (edited with François Bourguignon and Nora Lustig)

Inequality in Latin America: Breaking with History? (Washington, DC: The World Bank), 2004 (with David de Ferranti, Guillermo Perry and Michael Walton)

Everyone's Miracle? Revisiting Poverty and Inequality in East Asia; (Washington, DC: The World Bank). 1997 (with Vinod Ahuja, Benu Bidani and Michael Walton)

Chapters in books

“Is there a ‘new consensus’ on inequality?” Chapter 10 in Tim Besley, Irene Bucelli and Andrés Velasco (eds.) *The London Consensus: Economic Principles for the 21st Century*. London: LSE Press. 2025.

“Prioritarianism and Equality of Opportunity” (with Paolo Brunori and Vito Peragine), Chapter 11 in Matthew Adler and Ole Nordheim (eds.) *Prioritarianism in Practice*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. 2022.

“The pandemic packed a triple inequality-increasing punch”, in Ilan Goldfajn and Eduardo Levy Yeyati (eds.) *Latin America: The Post-Pandemic Decade*. London. Centre for Economic Policy Research e-book. (ISBN: 978-1-912179-55-8). 2021.

- “Shared prosperity: concepts, data, and some policy examples” (with Emanuela Galasso and Mario Negre), in *Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Economics and Finance*. Oxford University Press. doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acrefore/9780190625979.013.445>. 2020.
- “Own and Sibling Effects of Conditional Cash Transfer Programs: Theory and Evidence from Cambodia” (with Deon Filmer and Norbert Schady), in S. Bandyopadhyay (ed.) *Research in Economic Inequality, Volume 25*, pp. 259-298. London: Emerald Publishing. 2018.
- “Individual Responsibility and Equality of Opportunity” (with Vito Peragine), Chapter 25 in Matthew Adler and Marc Fleurbaey (eds.) *Oxford Handbook of Well-Being and Public Policy*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. 2016.
- “Understanding Recent Dynamics of Earnings Inequality in Brazil” (with Sergio Firpo and Julian Messina), Chapter 8 in Ben R. Schneider (ed.) *New Order and Progress: Development and Democracy in Brazil*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. 2016.
- “Desigualdad de Resultados y Oportunidades en Colombia: 1997-2010” (with Marcela Meléndez), Chapter 2 in A. Montenegro and M. Meléndez (eds.) *Equidad y Movilidad Social: Diagnósticos y Propuestas para la Transformación de la Sociedad Colombiana*. Bogotá: Univ. de los Andes. 2014.
- “Uma Política Social para uma Economia Competitiva” (with Marcio G. Firmo), Chapter 13 in Fabio Giambiagi and Claudio Porto (eds.) *Propostas para o Governo 2015/2018*. Rio de Janeiro, RJ: Elsevier Editora. 2014.
- “Inequality of Opportunity, Income Inequality and Economic Mobility: Some international comparisons” (with Paolo Brunori and Vito Peragine), Chapter 5 in Eva Paus (ed.) *Getting Development Right*. New York, NY: Palgrave Macmillan. 2013.
- “Distributions in Motion: Economic Growth, Inequality, and Poverty Dynamics”. Chapter 13 in Philip Jefferson (ed.) *Oxford Handbook of the Economics of Poverty*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. 2012.
- “Social Protection in Latin America: Achievements and Limitations” (with David Robalino). Chapter 33 in Jose Antonio Ocampo and Jaime Ros (eds.) *Oxford Handbook of Latin American Economics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. 2011
- “Inequality of Opportunity in Latin America: Economic well-being, education and health” (with Anna Crespo), Chapter 2 in M. Blofield (ed.): *The Great Gap: Inequality and the politics of redistribution in Latin America*. University Park: Pennsylvania State University Press. 2011.
- “Inequality of Opportunity for Education: Turkey” (with Jérémie Gignoux), Chapter 6 in Ravi Kanbur and Michael Spence (eds.) *Equity and Growth in a Globalizing World*. (Washington, DC: Commission on Growth and Development). 2010.
- “Trade Liberalization, Employment Flows and Wage Inequality in Brazil” (with Phillippe G. Leite and Matthew Wai-Poi), Chapter 8 in M. Nissanke and E. Thorbecke (eds.) *The Poor under Globalization in Asia, Latin America and Africa*. (Oxford, OUP), 2010.
- “Halving Brazil’s Poverty: 1983-2006” (with Phillippe Leite), Chapter 29 in von Braun, Hill and Pandya-Lorch (eds.) *The Poorest and the Hungry: Assessments, Analyses, and Actions* (Washington, DC: IFPRI). 2009.

- “Poverty and Inequality: The Global Context” (with Martin Ravallion), Chapter 24 in Brian Nolan, Wiemer Salverda and Tim Smeeding (eds.) *Oxford Handbook of Economic Inequality*. (Oxford, OUP). 2009.
- Entry on “Global Income Inequality” (with F. Bourguignon, B. Milanovic and M. Ravallion), in the *Princeton Encyclopaedia of the World Economy* (Princeton University Press). 2009.
- “Can the distributional impacts of macroeconomic shocks be predicted? A comparison of top-down macro-micro models with historical data for Brazil” (with Phillippe Leite, Luiz Pereira da Silva and Paulo Picchetti), Chapter 5 in Bourguignon, Bussolo and Pereira da Silva (eds.): *The impact of economic policies on poverty and income distribution - Macro-Micro Evaluation Techniques and Tools*. (Washington, DC: Palgrave Macmillan and The World Bank). 2008.
- “Os efeitos do antigo programa Bolsa Escola sobre a pobreza, a desigualdade, a escolaridade e o trabalho infantil: uma abordagem de microsimulação” (with François Bourguignon and Phillippe Leite), Chapter 22 in Barros, Foguel and Ulyssea (eds.): *Desigualdade de Renda no Brasil: uma análise da queda recente (Volume 2)*, (Rio de Janeiro, IPEA). 2007. (Reprint in Portuguese translation from WBER article, 2003.)
- “Ascensão e queda da desigualdade de renda no Brasil: uma atualização para 2005” (with Phillippe Leite, Julie Litchfield and Gabriel Ulyssea), Chapter 11 in Barros, Foguel and Ulyssea (eds.): *Desigualdade de Renda no Brasil: uma análise da queda recente (Volume 1)*, (Rio de Janeiro, IPEA). 2007.
- “Inequality of Opportunity and Economic Development” (with Michael Walton), Opening Address in Kochendörfer-Lucius and Pleskovic (eds.): *Equity and Development* (Washington, DC; InWent and The World Bank). 2006.
- “Introduction” (with F. Bourguignon and N. Lustig), Chapter 1 in Bourguignon, Ferreira, and Lustig (eds.): *The Microeconomics of Income Distribution Dynamics in East Asia and Latin America* (Washington, DC; The World Bank and Oxford University Press). 2005.
- “Decomposing Changes in the Distribution of Household Incomes: Methodological Aspects” (with Bourguignon), Chapter 2 in Bourguignon, Ferreira, and Lustig (eds.): *The Microeconomics of Income Distribution Dynamics in East Asia and Latin America* (Washington, DC; The World Bank and Oxford University Press). 2005.
- “The Slippery Slope: Explaining the Increase in Extreme Poverty in Urban Brazil, 1976-1996” (with Ricardo Paes de Barros), Chapter 4 in Bourguignon, Ferreira, and Lustig (eds.): *The Microeconomics of Income Distribution Dynamics in East Asia and Latin America* (Washington, DC; The World Bank and Oxford University Press). 2005.
- “A Synthesis of the Results” (with Bourguignon and Lustig), Chapter 1 in Bourguignon, Ferreira, and Lustig (eds.): *The Microeconomics of Income Distribution Dynamics in East Asia and Latin America* (Washington, DC; The World Bank and Oxford University Press). 2005.
- “Educational Expansion and Income Distribution: A micro-simulation for Ceará” (with Phillippe Leite), Ch. 11 in van der Hoeven and Shorrocks (eds.) *Growth, Inequality and Poverty*, (London, Oxford University Press), 2004.
- “Ex-ante Evaluation of Policy Reforms Using Behavioural Models” (with François Bourguignon), Ch. 6 in Bourguignon, F. and L. Pereira da Silva (eds.) *The Impact of Economic Policies on Poverty and Income Distribution*, (New York, Oxford University Press), 2003.

"Desigualdade, Pobreza e Bem-Estar Social no Brasil: 1981-95" (with Julie A. Litchfield), Ch. 2 in Henriques (ed.) *Desigualdade e Pobreza no Brasil* (Rio de Janeiro, IPEA). 2000.

"Os Determinantes da Desigualdade de Renda no Brasil: Luta de Classes ou Heterogeneidade Educacional", Ch.5 in Henriques (ed.) *Desigualdade e Pobreza no Brasil* (Rio de Janeiro, IPEA). 2000.

"The World Bank and Structural Adjustment: Lessons from the 1980s" (with Louise Keely), Ch.6 in Gilbert and Vines (eds.) *The World Bank: Structure and Policies*, (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press). 2000.

"Educacion o Inflacion?: Explicando la Desigualdad en Brasil en la Decada de los Ochenta" (with Julie A. Litchfield), Ch.4 in Cardenas and Lustig (eds.) *Pobreza y Desigualdad en America Latina*, (Bogota: Tercer Mundo Editores). 1999.

"Desigualdad y Pobreza en la Decada Perdida" (with Julie Litchfield), Ch.9 in Bulmer-Thomas (ed.): *El Nuevo Modelo Economico en America Latina*, (Mexico City: El Trimestre Economico). 1997.

"The World Bank as 'Intellectual Actor'" (with Nicholas Stern), Ch.12 in Kapur, Lewis and Webb (eds), *The World Bank: Its First Half Century*, Vol. 2, (Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press). 1997.

"Inequality and Poverty in the Lost Decade: Brazilian Income Distribution in the 1980s" (with Julie A. Litchfield), Ch. 10 in V. Bulmer-Thomas (ed.), *The New Economic Model in Latin America and its Impact on Income Distribution and Poverty*, (London: Macmillan). 1996.

"The World Bank and the Analysis of the International Debt Crisis" (with B. Armendariz de Aghion), Chapter 13 in Harriss, J., J. Hunter and C. Lewis (eds): *The New Institutional Economics and Third World Development*, (London: Routledge). 1995.

Comments and Book Reviews:

"Not all inequalities are alike", *Nature* **606** (7915): 646-649. 2022

Review of *Inequality in the Developing World*, edited by Carlos Gradín, Murray Leibbrandt and Finn Tarp (WIDER and Oxford University Press) in *Journal of Economic Inequality* **20**: 988-998. 2022

"Inequality in the time of COVID-19", *Finance and Development*, **58** (2): 20-23. 2021.

"Towards Understanding Intergenerational Persistence, Slowly: Comments on 'The Inheritance of Employers and Nonlinearities in Intergenerational Earnings Mobility' by Miles Corak and Patrizio Piraino" in K. Basu and J. Stiglitz (eds.), *Inequality and Growth: Patterns and Policy – Volume II*, (International Economic Association), 2016.

"Comment on M. Bussolo, R. de Hoyos and D. Medvedev, 'Distributional Effects of the Panama Canal Expansion'", *Economía* **13** (1): 124-129. 2012.

"Poverty is Multidimensional. But what are we going to do about it?" – A Comment. *Journal of Economic Inequality*, **9** (3): 493-495. 2011.

Review of *Economic Policies at Cross-Purposes: The United States and Developing Countries*, by Anne Krueger, in *Economica*, **61**, No.242, May 1994.

Review of *Policymaking in the Open Economy: Concepts and Case Studies in Economic Performance*, by Rudiger Dornbusch, in *Journal of Development Studies*, **31** (1), October 1994.

Other Papers

“Opportunity-Sensitive Poverty Measurement”, World Bank Policy Research Working Paper #6728. 2013. (with Paolo Brunori, Maria Ana Lugo and Vito Peragine)

"O Benefício Social Único: Uma Proposta de Reforma da Política Social no Brasil", Departamento de Economia, PUC-Rio, TD #443 (March 2001). (with José Márcio Camargo).

“Protecting the Poor from Macroeconomic Shocks: An Agenda for Action in a Crisis and Beyond”, World Bank Policy Research Working Paper #2160. (August 1999) (with Giovanna Prennushi and Martin Ravallion).

"Roads to Equality: Wealth Distribution Dynamics with Public-Private Capital Complementarity", LSE STICERD Theoretical Economics DP No. 95/286 (April 1995).

6. SELECTED KEYNOTE ADDRESSES OR SPECIAL INVITED LECTURES

Amartya Sen Lecture, Human Development and Capabilities Association Conference 2025 (Bradford, UK)

Invited Lecture, 6th Aix-Marseille School of Economics Summer School. 2025. (Marseille, France)

Invited Lecture, Summer School on "Inequality, Markets and Redistribution" 2024 (Frascati, Italy)

Keynote Address, IDB Annual Meeting 2024 (Punta Cana, Dominican Republic)

Keynote address, ifo Conference on Understanding Socio-Economic Inequalities with Novel Data and Methods 2024 (Munich, Germany)

Institute for Human Development Silver Jubilee Lecture 2024 (New Delhi, India)

LACEA Presidential Address, 2023 (Bogotá, Colombia)

Keynote address, UNU WIDER Development Conference 2022 (Bogotá, Colombia)

Keynote address, Universidad Loyola Conference on Human Capital Investments 2022 (Córdoba, Spain)

Annual Convoco! Lecture 2022, ESMT (Berlin, Germany)

Association for Social Economics Plenary Speaker, ASSA Conference 2022 (virtual)

Invited Speaker, Festivale di Economia di Trento 2017: La Salute Disuguale (Trento, Italy)

Keynote Lecture, 7th Bolivian Conference on Economic Development, 2016 (La Paz, Bolivia)

LIS Summer Lecture 2016 (Luxembourg)

7. SELECTED CONFERENCE AND SEMINAR PRESENTATIONS (By invitation)

Boston University (Boston, MA); Brown University (Providence, RI); Columbia University (New York, NY); Cornell University (Ithaca, NY); Duke University (Durham, NC); Georgetown University (Washington, DC); George Washington University (Washington, DC); Harvard University (Cambridge, MA); Johns Hopkins University (SAIS, Washington, DC); Massachusetts Institute of Technology (Cambridge, MA); Middlebury College (Middlebury, VT); Mount Holyoke College (South Hadley, MA); New School for Social Research (New York, NY); Princeton University (Princeton, NJ); Stanford University (Palo Alto, CA); Tulane University (New Orleans, LA); University of Chicago (Chicago, IL); University of Illinois (Urbana-Champaign, IL); University of Maryland (College Park, MD); University of Michigan (Ann Arbor, MI); University of Pennsylvania (Philadelphia, PA); University of Southern California (Los Angeles, CA); Virginia Tech (Blacksburg, VA); Yale University (New Haven, CT); University of Ottawa; Dalhousie University; and University of Guelph (Canada); London School of

Economics; University College London; and King's College (London); Oxford University; University of Essex; University of Leeds; University of Manchester; DELTA, Paris School of Economics, Collège de France, and the OECD (Paris); CERDI-Université Clermont Auvergne; University of Montpellier; (France); The Tinbergen Institute and the Free University (Amsterdam); Institute for Social Studies (The Hague); Tilburg University (The Netherlands); Université Catholique de Louvain and Katholieke Universiteit Leuven (Belgium); University of Luxembourg and European Investment Bank (Luxembourg); University of Göttingen (Germany); Webster University of Vienna (Austria); Universitat Pompeu Fabra, Universitat de Barcelona, and University of Vigo (Spain); European University Institute (Florence); University of Bari (Italy); Universidade Católica de Lisboa (Lisbon); University of Oslo and Statistics Norway (Norway); Lund University (Sweden); Koç University, Bosphorus University and Middle Eastern Technical University (Turkey); the World Bank, the International Monetary Fund, the Inter-American Development Bank, the Brookings Institution, the Inter-American Dialogue and the Center for Global Development (Washington, DC); IPEA, IBMEC, EPGE/FGV, UFRJ and PUC (Rio de Janeiro); the University of São Paulo and Fundação Getúlio Vargas (São Paulo); USP-Ribeirão Preto; PIMES and SUDENE (Recife); the University of Brasília; the Federal University of Minas Gerais (Belo Horizonte, MG); Fundación FIEL; Universidad de La Plata (Argentina); CIEPLAN (Santiago de Chile); Universidad de la República (Montevideo, Uruguay); Universidad de los Andes; Universidad EAFIT and ICESI (Colombia), Vietnamese Academy of Social Sciences (Hanoi); Universidade Católica de Luanda (Angola); Ecole de Gouvernance et d'Economie (Rabat, Morocco); University of Queensland (Australia); NYU Abu Dhabi.

8. SELECTED MENTIONS IN THE PRESS

- The Economist
- The Financial Times
- The New York Times
- The Washington Post
- The New Yorker
- Wall Street Journal
- BBC Radio and Television
- CNN International
- CNN en Español
- National Public Radio
- Voice of America Television
- Globo Television (Brazil)
- Exame (Brazil)
- Istoé (Brazil)
- O Estado de São Paulo (Brazil)
- O Globo (Brazil)
- Valor Econômico (Brazil)
- La Tercera (Chile)
- Revista Viernes (Chile)

9. LANGUAGES

Portuguese (native); English (fluent); Spanish (manageable)

10. Google Scholar Profile: <http://scholar.google.com/citations?user=dMz6HUUAAAAJ&hl=en>