

## Curriculum vitae (Finnish Advisory Board on Research Integrity format)

### 1. Full name and date

Name: Saaritsa, Sakari

Gender: Male

Date of writing the CV: 28.9.2021

### 2. Date and place of birth, nationality, current residence

Date and place of birth: 01 March 1974, Helsinki, Finland

Nationality: Finnish

Residence: Helsinki, Finland

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Website: <https://researchportal.helsinki.fi/en/persons/sakari-saaritsa>

### 3. Education and degrees awarded

Title of Docent, Economic and Social History, University of Helsinki. Date: 18 March 2016.

Degree: Doctor of History and Civilization of the European University Institute

Institution: European University Institute, Florence, Italy

Major subject/Department: History and Civilization

Date: 25 January 2008

Other: Thesis title: *Beneath Moral Economy: Informal Assistance in Early 20<sup>th</sup> Century Finland*. Panel : Professor Jane Humphries (Oxford); Professor Laurence Fontaine (EHESS) ; Dr. Antti Häkkinen, (Helsinki); professor Arfon Rees (EUI). Defended in English and French.

Degree: Master of Social Sciences, University of Helsinki, Finland

Institution: University of Helsinki

Major subject: Economic and social history

Date: 30 May 2001

Other: Thesis grade: *laudatur* (highest). Minor subjects: social anthropology (grade: excellent), economics (grade: excellent)

### 4. Other education and training, qualifications and skills (selected)

University Pedagogy 1, Teaching and Learning in Higher Education, 5 ECT credits, University of Helsinki, Autumn 2011

University Pedagogy 2, Constructive Alignment in Course Design, 5 ECT credits, University of Helsinki, Autumn 2011

The Design and Implementation of Conditional Cash Transfer Programs: Training for the National Social Aid Fund project team by the International Poverty Centre of the United Nations Development Programme, Damascus, Syria. 16-20 November 2008.

Microeconometrics Summer School: Causal Inference and Program Evaluation by Guido Imbens, Panel Data Linear Analysis by Badi Baltagi, Discrete Choice Models by Sergi Jiménez-Martín, Barcelona Graduate School of Economics, Barcelona, Spain. 30 June -11 July 2008.

Results Based Management Monitoring & Evaluation training for UN Country Team Syria, Damascus, Syria. 20-23 April 2008.

Policy, Programme and Operations Induction Workshop, UN HQ, New York, USA. 10-21 April 2007 (Including Prince 2 Project Management Certification).

## 5. Linguistic skills

Finnish: Mother tongue

English: TOEFL 287 / 300 18 December 2002.

Swedish: Oral and written skills in the second official language passed with grade "Good" (highest), University of Helsinki 18 December 1999.

French: Good academic comprehension, intermediate speaking and writing.

Italian: Good academic comprehension, intermediate speaking and writing.

Portuguese: Good academic comprehension, intermediate speaking and writing.

Chinese (putonghua): Elementary speaking and comprehension.

Kiswahili: Elementary survival vocabulary.

Arabic: Elementary survival vocabulary.

## 6. Current position

Associate Professor in Social History (tenure track), Economic and Social History / Department of Political and Economic Studies, University of Helsinki, Helsinki, Finland; August 2017-July 2022

Academy of Finland Research Fellow, September 2017-August 2022 (70 % co-funding)

## 7. Previous work experience

Consultant (Instituto de Estudos Sociais e Económicos), developing the research project proposal "Developing Social Protection for a World of Calamity in Mozambique: A Bottom-Up Assessment of Chances and Challenges", Maputo, Mozambique (home-based). October-December 2020 (part time).

Senior Lecturer (acting), Economic and Social History / Department of Political and Economic Studies, University of Helsinki, Helsinki, Finland. August 2016-July 2017.

Adjunct Professor (*tuntiopettaja*), Economic and Social History / Department of Political and Economic Studies, University of Helsinki, Helsinki, Finland. January-July 2016.

Postdoctoral Researcher, Academy project "Counteracting Amnesia in Development – Studies from the Periphery" (director Juhani Koponen), Development Studies / Department of Political and Economic Studies, University of Helsinki, Helsinki, Finland. 15 April 2014-31 December 2015.

Consultant (EnergyWorks), developing the program of the II Nordic Conference on Inclusive Growth in Mozambique, Maputo, Mozambique. January 2015-March 2015 (part time).

Postdoctoral Researcher (Academy of Finland), "Household Risk Management Before the Welfare State", Economic and Social History / Department of Political and Economic Studies, University of Helsinki, Helsinki, Finland. October 2013-April 2014, January 2010-July 2012.

Programme Analyst (Junior Professional Officer), United Nations Development Programme, Syria Country Office, Damascus, Syria. June 2007-June 2009.

Intern, Economic and Social Research Foundation, Dar es Salaam, Tanzania. April-August 2006 (part time). (Research on informal transfers and formalization policies of the informal economy.)

Visiting Research Student, Department of Economic History, London School of Economics and Political Science, London, UK. January-March 2004. (PhD research, studies in development economics.)

Researcher, Department of History and Civilization, European University Institute, Florence, Italy. September 2001-August 2006.

AIIESEC Trainee, SHARAN – Society for Service to Urban Poverty, Delhi, India. May-August 2001. (Research on HIV and injecting drug use in Delhi.)

Research assistant / Researcher, Academy project "The Social History of Finnish Economic Crises" (director Antti Häkkinen), Academy of Finland Research Programme on The Economic Crisis of the 1990s in Finland, Economic and Social History, Department of Social Science History, University of Helsinki, Finland. September 1998-August 2001 (part time).

*Parental leaves (with three children born in 2008 and 2x2011): August 2012-September 2013, September 2011-October 2011, August 2009-December 2009. (Altogether 19,5 months.)*

## 8. Research funding, leadership and supervision

### *Significant funds based on individual applications:*

Yrjö Jahnsson Foundation, Finland: *The Anthropometrics of War, Famine and Development: Digitizing the Helsinki Primary School Health Cards, 1910-1932, 2020*

Academy of Finland: Academy of Finland Research Fellow, 2017-2022

Ella and Georg Ehrnrooth Foundation, Finland: Personal grant for research on human and economic development for one year, June 2016.

Academy of Finland: Postdoctoral Researcher's Project, 2010-2012 (period extended to 2014 due to parental leave).

Academy of Finland: Personal grants for doctoral studies at the European University Institute, 2001-2006.

Yrjö Jahnsson foundation, Finland: Personal grant to visit the London School of Economics and Political Science. January-March 2004.

### *Substantive participation in planning and writing funded proposals in research groups:*

Academy project "Counteracting Amnesia in Development – Studies from the Periphery" (director Juhani Koponen), 2013-2016

Academy project "The Social History of Finnish Economic Crises" (director Antti Häkkinen), 1998-2001.

### *Leadership and supervision:*

PI, *The Anthropometrics of War, Famine and Development: Digitizing the Helsinki Primary School Health Cards, 1910-1932* (1 postdoc at the University of Zürich, 1 RA at the University of Helsinki)

Independent recruitment and supervision of altogether eight research assistants since 2016 (various projects)

Independent recruitment and supervision of a research assistant during Postdoctoral Researcher's project, 2010-2011

Independent recruitment and supervision of a research assistant during PhD project including full employer responsibilities, 2006-2007

### *Officially appointed supervisor of theses:*

Doctoral theses (full time):

Petri Roikonen: *Patterns of Inequality: Income Inequality, Homogamy and Social Mobility in Finland, c. 1700–2019*. January 2016-June 2021 (in pre-examination)

Saska Heino: *Profits, capital income and inequality in Finland, 1960–2005*. [In Finnish] May 2016- (full time from January 2018)

Heidi Hirvonen: *Education, Equality and Human Capital in Early 20<sup>th</sup> Century Finland*. August 2021-

Altogether 34 Master's theses of which 32 since 2017

Altogether 16 BSc theses as Senior Lecturer in charge of the BSc Seminar, supervision and evaluation, Academic year 2016-2017

## 9. Merits in teaching and pedagogical competence

### *Pedagogical training and competence:*

Two courses/10 ECT of University Pedagogical training completed, grade 5/5.

Training events attended:

UH Doctoral School in Humanities and Social Sciences (HYMY) Supervisor Evening 19.9. for doctoral thesis supervisors, 19.9.2016

Pedagogical morning organized by Faculty of Social Sciences university pedagogy lecturers on "Activating students on mass courses" ("Aktivoiva massaopetus"), 16.11.2017

Grading workshop organized by Faculty of Social Sciences university pedagogy lecturers, 23.5.2018

Workshop by the Centre for University Teaching and Learning (HYPE) on how to design a good multiple-choice exam ("Miten laadin hyvän monivalintakokeen?"), 25.10.2018

### *Planning and implementation of courses:*

Introductory courses to the Bachelor's program in social change: planning, coordination, teaching 2017- ; Subject: multidisciplinary; 0-4 lecture hours / week. 5+5 ECTS credits.

Master's thesis seminar, spring 2018-; subject: economic and social history; 2 seminar hours / week, individual advise and supervision of Master's theses. 5 ECTS credits

- Researcher/PhD seminar: organizing & leading jointly with the professor of economic history, 2017-; subject: economic and social history; 2 seminar hours / week.
- Proseminar (BSc seminar), mandatory seminar in preparation of BSc thesis, through the academic year 2016-17. Subject: economic and social history; 3 contact hours / week. Exercises, supervision of research projects, joint discussion, excursions (library, international workshops, etc.) 4 ECT credits + 6 ECT credits per completed BSc thesis.
- Independently planned and taught course on advanced quantitative methods in economic and social history at the University of Helsinki annually since 2016. Subject: economic and social history; lectures and exercises including 18 contact hours; 5 ECT credits; Master's level; 7 weeks / one period.
- Independently planned and taught course "Seminar on the microeconomic history of poverty, welfare and development" (in English) at the University of Helsinki, 2011 2012, 2016. Subject: economic and social history (credited also in development studies and economics); blended learning including 14 contact hours; 10 ECT credits; Master's level; 7 weeks / one period.
- Jointly planned and taught course (with Professor Juhani Koponen) "Global development history and the Finnish experience" (in Finnish), 2011 and 2016. Subject: development studies (credited also in economic and social history); blended learning including 10-16 contact hours; 5-10 ECT credits; Master's level; 5 weeks / one period + 1-2 seminar days.
- Courses based on a concept of blended learning combining methods and technologies from seminar discussions and group work to independent and shared work online, using *Moodle* software.

*Supervision of theses:*

For officially appointed supervisory positions, see point 8 above.

**10. Awards, prizes and honours**

- Department of History and Civilization of the European University Institute: Best interdisciplinary thesis on European issues 2006-2008 (nomination for the prize competition for the best thesis 2006-2008 of the EUI Alumni Association). 2008.
- Social Science History Association and the Rockefeller Archives Center, USA: 2005 SSHA-Rockefeller Graduate Student Award (abstract competition for travel grants to participate in the annual conference of the Social Science History Association). 2005.

**11. Other academic merits**

- Member (Panel 23), Publication Forum (*Julkaisufoorumi*) national publication ranking body, 2017-
- Member of Editorial Board, *European Review of Economic History*, 2021-
- Associate Editor, *Scandinavian Economic History Review* 2012-2014
- Referee, *European Review of Economic History*, *Economic History Review*, *Cliometrica*, *Economics & Human Biology*, *The History of the Family*, *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, *Social Science History*, *Scandinavian Economic History Review*, *European Review of History: Revue européenne d'histoire*, *Routledge*, *Kulttuurintutkimus*, *Historiallinen Aikakauskirja*, *Tekniikan Waiheita*, *Työväen Historian ja Perinteen Tutkimuksen Seura*
- Candidate (by nomination), Executive Committee, Social Science History Association, 2021
- Economics Network Representative, Social Science History Association, 2018-
- Researcher member (*tutkijajäsen*), Finnish Historical Society, 2019-
- Deputy and Full Board Member, Finnish Society for Labour History, 2010-2018

*Invited papers in the following international venues:*

- Keynote, Baltic Connections 2020 (cancelled due to COVID-19, re-scheduled 2023)
- XIV Nordic Labour History Conference, University of Iceland, Reykjavik, Iceland. (Invited discussant, session on household budgets.) 28.-30.11.2016.
- I Sound for Seniors Economic History Workshop, University of Gothenburg, Gothenburg, Sweden. 23.-24.8.2016.
- Pouvoirs et dépendances au sein de la famille : perspectives comparatives (16e-21e siècles), Centre Maurice Halbwachs, Ecole Normale Supérieure, Paris, France. 10.3.2016.

Workshop on household budgets as a source for the reconstruction of historical living standards, International Institute of Social History, Amsterdam, The Netherlands. 11.2.2016.  
 Meeting on joint project about the relationship between sanitary intervention and mortality, Centre for Economic Demography, Lund University, Lund, Sweden. 11.12.2015.  
 Economic History Seminar, Paris School of Economics, Paris, France. 7.11.2011.  
 Economic and Social History Seminar, All Souls College, Oxford University, Oxford, UK 4.11.2008.  
 Production and Distribution of Well-Being into the Family: Cost Action A-34 Core Group 3 Symposium, Barcelona, Spain 25.-27.6.2007.  
 Séminaire Ethnographie économique, École normale supérieure, Paris, France, 31st January 2005.

*Planner and organizer of the following international events (selected):*

Session "Multiple determinants of health in history: New quantitative analyses of interventions, growth and the environment in Europe and Japan during industrialization", European Social Science History Conference 2021  
 Session "Public Health Interventions and the Life Course Approach: Metrics for the Long-Run Success of Interventions, 19th-20th Centuries", Waves of Globalization: XVIII World Economic History Congress, Boston, USA. 29.7.-3.8.2018. (with Joël Floris)  
 Session "Consumption, Risk and Welfare: Analysis of Historical Household Budgets", Changing Social Connections in Time and Space, 42<sup>nd</sup> Annual Meeting of the Social Science History Association, Montreal, 2.-5.11.2017. (with Stefan Öberg)  
 11th Sound Economic History Workshop, Helsinki, Finland. (with Laura Ekholm) 3.-4.11.2016.  
 Session "Household budgets, standards of living, strategies and allocations", Pluralism and Community: Social Science History Perspectives, 40<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Social Science History Association, Baltimore, MD, 12.-15.11.2015.  
 Session "Inequality, household risk management and economic development", The Roots of Development: XVIth World Economic History Congress, Stellenbosch, South Africa. 9.-13.7.2012.  
 7th Sound Economic History Workshop, Tampere, Finland. 19.-20.5.2012.  
 Intervention and Deprivation: Long-Run Perspectives on Poverty and Policy, Symposium, NordWel Nordic Centre of Excellence on The Nordic Welfare State – Historical Foundations and Future Challenges, University of Helsinki, Finland. 8.-9.6.2011.

Custos and member of grading committee, the doctoral thesis of Matleena Frisk, "Naiseni on oma itsensä" – Rakennettu luonnollisuus, ruumiilliset kulutustuotteet ja nuorten sukupuolten murros 1961–1973", 1.2.2019.  
 Custos and member of grading committee, the doctoral thesis of Riitta Matilainen, "Production and Consumption of Recreational Gambling in 20<sup>th</sup> Century Finland", 18.11.2017.  
 Member of grading committee, the doctoral thesis of Ilona Steiler, "A Concept at Work. 'Informal economy' and contestations of labour, law and the state in Tanzania", 9.10.2020 (global development studies)  
 Member of grading committee, the doctoral thesis of Henrik Forsberg, "Famines in Mnemohistory and National Narratives in Finland and Ireland, c. 1850-1970", 24.1.2020.  
 Member of the ad hoc committee for appointing an acting University Lecturer in Political History, June 2017.  
 Member of the steering group of the Master's programme in Society and Change, Faculty of Social Sciences, University of Helsinki.  
 Member of an evaluation panel for University of Helsinki three-year research grants, 2018

## List of publications (Academy of Finland template)

### A Peer-reviewed scientific articles

Death around the kitchen table: Inequality, urban habitat and disease avoidance during a typhoid epidemic in a Finnish city, 1916. Submitted 2021. (with Jarmo Peltola)

Nurses, doctors and mortality: The effectiveness of early health professionals in rural Finland, 1880-1938. *European Review of Economic History*, Revise & Resubmit 2021. (with Eero Simanainen and Markus Ristola)

Historia luonnollisena kokeena: Historiallinen mikroekonometria ja kausaalinen selittäminen. In Hannikainen, M. O., Danielsbacka, M. & Tepora T. (eds.): *Historiantutkimuksen menetelmät*. Gaudeamus, under review 2021. [History as a natural experiment: Historical microeconometrics and causal inference]

Later, smaller, better? Water infrastructure and infant mortality in Finnish cities and towns, 1870-1938. *The History of the Family* 2019 (with Jarmo Peltola)

Deconstructing oral histories of family strategies through record linkage: Comparing interview, tax, welfare and parish sources from early 20th century Finland. *Journal of Family History* 44:2 (2019), 159-180.

Miten Suomi lakkasi olemasta kehitysmaa? Taloudellinen ja inhimillinen kehitys 1800- ja 1900-luvuilla In: Koponen, Juhani & Saaritsa, Sakari (eds.): *Nälkämaasta hyvinvointivaltioksi: Suomi kehityksen kiinniottajana*. Gaudeamus 2019. 33-50. [How did Finland stop being a developing country? Economic and human development in the 19<sup>th</sup> and 20<sup>th</sup> centuries]

Johdanto: Suomi, historia, kehitys. In: Koponen, Juhani & Saaritsa, Sakari (eds.): *Nälkämaasta hyvinvointivaltioksi: Suomi kehityksen kiinniottajana*. Gaudeamus 2019. 11-31. (with Juhani Koponen) [Introduction: Finland, history, development]

Yhteenveto: tie Suomeen – toinen kertomus. In: Koponen, Juhani & Saaritsa, Sakari (eds.): *Nälkämaasta hyvinvointivaltioksi: Suomi kehityksen kiinniottajana*. Gaudeamus 2019. 347-384. (with Juhani Koponen) [Conclusions: Getting to Finland – the other narrative]

Forever gender equal and child friendly? Intrahousehold allocations to health in Finland before the Nordic welfare state. *European Review of Economic History* 21 (2017), 159-184.

Good for girls or bad for boys? Schooling, social inequality and intrahousehold allocation in early twentieth century Finland. *Cliometrica* 10 (2016), 55-98 (With Antti Kaihovaara)

“Data to Die For”? Finnish Historical Household Budgets. *Rivista di Storia Economica* 32 (2) (2016), 177-210. (WP version available at: <http://hbbproject.com/working-papers/>)

Taloudellinen, inhimillinen ja fysiologinen pääoma: Antropometrinen näkökulma koulutusjärjestelmään ja sosiaaliseen liikkuvuuteen 1900-luvun alun Suomessa. In: Saaritsa, Sakari & Selin, Sinikka (eds.): *Työväki ja sivistys*. Helsinki: Työväen historian ja perinteen tutkimuksen seura 2016. 327-367. [Economic, human and physiological capital: An anthropometric perspective on schooling and social mobility in early 20<sup>th</sup> century Finland.]

Koska lääkäriin? Sosiaalinen kerrostuneisuus ja sairaanhoidon kulutus maailmansotien välisen ajan Suomessa. In: Hannikainen, Matti (ed.): *Työväestö ja hyvinvointi*. Helsinki: Työväen historian ja perinteen tutkimuksen seura 2014. 105-145. [Time to see a doctor? Social stratification and the consumption of health services in interwar Finland]

The poverty of solidarity: the size and structure of informal income smoothing among worker households in Helsinki, 1928. *Scandinavian Economic History Review* 59 (2011), 102-127.

Informal transfers, men, women and children: Family economy and informal social security in early 20<sup>th</sup> century Finnish households. *The History of the Family* 13 (2008). 315-331.

Verkostot työväenhistoriassa. In: Saaritsa, Sakari & Teräs, Kari (eds.): *Työväen verkostot*. Helsinki: Työväen historian ja perinteen tutkimuksen seura 2003. 7-34. (With Kari Teräs) [Networks in the history of labour]

Kerjäläisyys sosiaaliturvajärjestelmänä. In: Saaritsa, Sakari & Teräs, Kari (eds.): *Työväen verkostot*. Helsinki: Työväen historian ja perinteen tutkimuksen seura 2003. 235-265. [Begging as a social security system]

Riskeiltä suojaavat verkostot: Epävirallinen apu maaseudun teollisuusyhteisön muistitiedossa kriisiaikoina 1900-1950. In: Blomberg-Kroll, Helena, Hannikainen, Matti & Kettunen, Pauli (eds.): *Lamakirja: Näkökulmia 1990-luvun talouskriisiin ja sen historiallisiin konteksteihin*. Kirja-Aurora 2002. 195-232. [Risk-sharing networks: Informal aid in the oral histories of a rural-industrial community during crisis periods, 1900-1950]

## B Non-refereed scientific articles

Sivistyksen aamunkoit ja iltaruskot. In: Saaritsa, Sakari & Selin, Sinikka (eds.): *Työväki ja sivistys*. Helsinki: Työväen historian ja perinteen tutkimuksen seura 2016. 7-22. [The dawns and dusks of civilization.] (With Sinikka Selin)

Vastarinnan muuri. In: *Työväen historian uutisvirtaa*, 2015. (<http://www.thpts.fi/2015/01/18/vastarinnan-muuri/>) [The wall of resistance. A review essay on Enbom, Leena: Työväentalolle vai seurahuoneelle? Työväen vapaa-ajantoiminta, politiikka ja vastarinta 1920- ja 1930-lukujen tehdasyhdyskunnassa. Helsinki, Työväen historian ja perinteen tutkimuksen seura 2014.]

Koulutusinvestoinnit, kotitalouksien resurssienjako ja yhteiskuntaluokka 1900-luvun alun Suomessa. In: Saarela, Tauno & Rentola, Kimmo (eds.): *Kulkijapoika on nähnyt sen: Kirjoituksia nykyhistoriasta*. Helsinki: Työväen historian ja perinteen tutkimuksen seura 2014. 174-197. (With Antti Kaihovaara) [Educational investment,

household resource allocation and social class in early 20<sup>th</sup> century Finland.]

Me maahanmuuttajat. In: Saaritsa, Sakari & Hänninen, Kirsi (eds.): *Työväki maahanmuuttajana*. Helsinki: Työväen historian ja perinteen tutkimuksen seura 2012. 7-15. (With Kirsi Hänninen) [We immigrants]

Laskevan työläisen kysymyksiä. In: *Työväen historian uutisvirtaa*, 2010. (<http://blogs.helsinki.fi/thptseura/2010/10/07/sakari-saaritsa-laskevan-tyolaisen-kysymyksiä/>) [Questions from a worker who counts. A review essay on Hjelt, Vera: Tutkimus ammattityöläisten toimeentuloehdoista Suomessa 1908-1909. Työtilasto XIII. Helsinki, Keisarillisen Senaatin kirjapaino 1912]

The immoral economy of the working class: The tacit social policy of the workers of Helsinki in the 1928 Cost-of-Living Study. *Actas del X Simposio de Historia Económica. Analisis de Redes en la Historia Económica*. Bellaterra [Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona], Enero 2005.

Kerjäläisillä ei ollut toimivia yhteyksiä ruoan lähteille. *Työväentutkimus* 2002. 45-46. [Beggars lacked effective ties to the sources of food]

Annettujen rajoitteiden vallitessa – Huumausainepolitiikka ja HIV-epidemia Delhissä. In: Hannikainen, Matti & Salasuo, Mikko (eds.): *Elämän muotoja: Kirjoituksia yksilöistä ja yhteiskunnasta*. Koala-kustannus 2001. 169-194. [Under given constraints – Drug policy and the HIV epidemic in Delhi]

“Blessed poverty”: Identity, solidarity and past-making in a rural-industrial village, 1900-2000. In Duda, Igor *et al.* (eds.): *THE CENTURY. Publication of the Annual conference of the International Students of History Association in Zagreb, Croatia 19.-23.4.2000*. ISHA 2000.

Sanna Kaisa Spoof: Savikkojen valtias: Jokelan tiilitehtaan sosiaalinen ja fyysinen miljö (Summary: Living off clay: the social and physical milieu of a Finnish one-company town). Book review. *Scandinavian Economic History Review* 47:1 (1999), 117-119.

## C Scientific books

(Ed.) *Nälkämaasta hyvinvointivaltioksi: Suomi kehityksen kiinniottajana*. Gaudeamus 2019. 463 p. (With Juhani Koponen) [From a land of hunger to a welfare state: Finland as a developing country that caught up]

(Ed.) *Työväki ja sivistys*. Helsinki: Työväen historian ja perinteen tutkimuksen seura 2016. 440 p. (With Sinikka Selin) [Labour and civilization]

(Ed.) *Työväki maahanmuuttajana*. Helsinki: Työväen historian ja perinteen tutkimuksen seura 2012. 252 p. (With Kirsi Hänninen) [The workers as immigrants]

*Beneath Moral Economy: Informal Assistance in Early 20th Century Finland*. Florence: European University Institute 2008. 350 p.

(Ed.) *Työväen verkostot*. Helsinki: Työväen historian ja perinteen tutkimuksen seura 2003. 265 p. (With Kari Teräs) [The networks of labour]

**D Publications intended for professional communities**

*Rapid Situation Assessment of Drug Use and HIV in Delhi.* New Delhi: Sharan – Society for Service to Urban Poverty 2001. (With Dorabjee J, Sarin E, Singh S, Deepak V, Kole S *et al.*)

**G Theses**

*Beneath Moral Economy: Informal Assistance in Early 20<sup>th</sup> Century Finland.* Doctoral thesis, Department of History and Civilization, European University Institute, Florence 2008. 350 p.

*Selviytyminen ja muistitieto: Riskeiltä suojaavan vaihtoverkoston malli ja kellokoskelaisten epäviralliset taloudelliset suoritteet kriisiaikoina 1900-1950.* Master's thesis. Faculty of Social Sciences, University of Helsinki 2001. 180 p. [Subsistence and oral history: A model of a risk-sharing exchange network and the informal economic prestations of the people of Kellokoski during crisis periods, 1900-1950]