# **MOHAMED SALEH**

London School of Economics and Political Science Department of Economic History Houghton Street London, WC2A 2AE United Kingdom m.saleh@lse.ac.uk +44 (0) 20 7955 6680 mohamedsaleh.com

#### **ACADEMIC POSITIONS**

- 2022- London School of Economics and Political Science, UK
  Associate Professor, Department of Economic History, September 2022-
- Toulouse School of Economics, University of Toulouse Capitole, France
  Professor of Economics, January 2019—August 2022. On Leave, September 2022—
  Long-term Visitor, Institute for Advanced Study in Toulouse, January 2023—
  Tenure-Track Assistant Professor of Economics, September 2012—December 2018
  Member, Institute for Advanced Study in Toulouse, September 2012—August 2022
- 2017–18 **Stanford University, USA**Visiting Assistant Professor, Department of Economics

#### OTHER ACADEMIC AFFILIATIONS

- 2019 Research Affiliate in Economic History, Centre for Economic Policy Research (CEPR)
- 2012 Faculty Fellow, Association for Analytic Learning on Islam and Muslim Societies (AALIMS)
- 2014 Research Associate (2014–2017), Research Fellow (2017–), Economic Research Forum (ERF)

# **EDUCATION**

- 2006–12 Ph.D. Economics, University of Southern California, USA
  Dissertation Title: "Essays on the New Economic History of the Middle East"
  Committee: Dora Costa (Main Advisor), Leah Boustan, Naomi Lamoreaux, Jeffrey Nugent, Richard Easterlin
- 2005-06 M.A. Economics, University of Southern California, USA
- 2003–05 Coursework of M.Sc. Economics, Department of Economics, Faculty of Economics and Political Science, Cairo University, Egypt
- 1999–03 B.Sc. Economics, Excellent with Honors, Department of Economics, Faculty of Economics and Political Science, Cairo University
- National Examination Qualifying for Higher Education, Egypt Ranked Second in Egypt (among 300,000 students)

#### **RESEARCH AREAS**

Economic History, Political Economy, Development Economics, Middle East

# **PUBLICATIONS**

#### **Journal Articles**

Saleh, M. (2023). "Trade, Slavery, and State Coercion of Labor: Egypt during the First Globalization Era." Forthcoming at *Journal of Economic History*.

- Artunç, C. and M. Saleh (2023). "The Demand for Extraterritoriality: Religious Minorities in Nineteenth Century Egypt." Forthcoming at *Economic History Review*.
- Kumon, Y. and M. Saleh (2023). "The Middle-Eastern Marriage Pattern? Malthusian Dynamics in Nineteenth Century Egypt." *Economic History Review* 76 (4): 1231–1258.
- Assaad, R., T. Ginn, and M. Saleh (2023). "Refugees and the Education of Host Populations: Evidence from the Syrian Inflow to Jordan." *Journal of Development Economics* 164: 103131.
- Saleh, M. and J. Tirole (2021). "Taxing Identity: Theory and Evidence from Early Islam." *Econometrica* 89 (4): 1881–1919.
- Saleh, M. (2018). "On the Road to Heaven: Taxation, Conversions, and the Coptic-Muslim Socioeconomic Gap in Medieval Egypt." *Journal of Economic History* 78 (2): 394–434.

  Awarded the Economic History Association's Arthur H. Cole Prize for the best Journal of
- Economic History article of the year in 2017–18.

  Assaad, R. and M. Saleh (2018). "Does Improved Local Supply of Schooling Enhance Intergenerational Mobility
- in Education? Evidence from Jordan." World Bank Economic Review 32 (3): 633–655.
- Lévêque, C. and M. Saleh (2018). "Does Industrialization Affect Segregation? Evidence from Nineteenth Century Cairo." *Explorations in Economic History* 67: 40–61.
- Saleh, M. (2017). "A New Economic History of the Middle East and North Africa (MENA) Region." *Economics of Transition* 25 (2): 149–163.
- Saleh, M. (2016). "Public Mass Modern Education, Religion, and Human Capital in Twentieth-Century Egypt." *Journal of Economic History* 76 (3): 697–735.
- Saleh, M. (2015). "The Reluctant Transformation: State Industrialization, Religion, and Human Capital in Nineteenth-Century Egypt." *Journal of Economic History* 75 (1): 65–94.
- Saleh, M. (2013). "A Pre-Colonial Population Brought to Light: Digitization of the Nineteenth-Century Egyptian Censuses." *Historical Methods: A Journal of Quantitative and Interdisciplinary History* 46 (1): 5–18.

# **Working Papers**

- Artunç, C. and M. Saleh. "The Power of Connections: Colonialism, Nationalism, and Corporate Performance in Egypt, 1890–1950." CEPR Discussion Paper 17424.
- Hartnett, A. S. and M. Saleh. "Precolonial Elites and Colonial Redistribution of Political Power."
- Hartnett, A. S. and M. Saleh. "The Glorious Revolution that Wasn't: Rural Elite Conflict and the Demand for Democratization."
- Elshehawy, A. and M. Saleh. "The Counter-Mission: Religious Competition and Provision of Public Goods."

## **Chapters in Edited Volumes**

- Saleh, M. and S. Wahby (2022). "Boom and Bust: The Trans-Saharan Slave Trade in the 19th Century." In *The Shifting Patterns of Migration in Africa*. Edited by Ewout Frankema and Michiel de Haas. Routledge.
- Saleh, M. (2021). "The Middle East: Decline and Resurgence in West Asia." In *The Cambridge Economic History of the Modern World (Volume II: 1870-2010)*. Edited by Stephen Broadberry and Kyoji Fukao. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Saleh, M. (2021). "Islam and Economic Development: The Case of Non-Muslim Minorities in the Middle East and North Africa." In *The Oxford Handbook of Politics in Muslim Societies*. Edited by Melanie Cammett and Pauline Jones. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Saleh, M. (2019). "Socioeconomic Inequality across Religious Groups: Self-Selection or Religion-Induced Human Capital Accumulation? The Case of Egypt." In *Advances in the Economics of Religion*. Edited by Jean-Paul Carvalho, Sriya Iyer, and Jared Rubin. London: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Saleh, M. "Occupational Structure in Egypt in 1848–2006." In *Occupational Structure and Industrialization in a Comparative Perspective*. Edited by Osamu Saito and Leigh Shaw-Taylor. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Manuscript is Under Review.

#### **Data Production**

Public release on IPUMS International of two nationally-representative individual-level samples of Egypt's first precolonial population censuses of 1848 and 1868. The digitization of these samples was conducted by Mohamed Saleh at the National Archives of Egypt from the original Arabic census manuscripts in 2009–12 and is described in Saleh (2013).

# **Book Reviews**

- Saleh, M. (2019). "Review of *Islam Instrumentalized: Religion and Politics in Historical Perspective* by Jean-Philippe Platteau." *Journal of Economic History* 79 (3): 906–7.
- Saleh, M. (2019). "Review of Rural Economy and Tribal Society in Islamic Egypt: A Study of al-Nabulusi's Villages of the Fayyum by Yossef Rapoport." EH.net, Economic History Association.
- Saleh, M. (2017). "Review of *State and Entrepreneurs in Egypt: Economic Development since 1805* by Naiem A. Sherbiny and Omaima M. Hatem." *Economic History Review* 70 (2): 685--6.
- Saleh, M. (2012). "Review of *The Large Landowning Class and the Peasantry in Egypt, 1837-1952* by R. Abbas and A. El-Dessouky." *Journal of Economic History* 72 (3): 854–6.

# **Op-eds and Commentaries**

- Saleh, M. (2021). "Socioeconomic Inequality across Religious Groups in Egypt." *The Forum Policy Portal*, Economic Research Forum, Egypt.
- Saleh, M. (2021). "Identity Taxation." Broadstreet Blog.
- Saleh, M. (2019). "How Fair is Egypt's Education System?" *Alternative Policy Solutions*, American University in Cairo, Egypt.
- Saleh, M. (2018). "Was Public Free Mass Education Detrimental to Egypt's Human Capital?" *The Forum Policy Portal*, Economic Research Forum, Egypt.

#### SCHOLARSHIPS, HONORS, AND GRANTS

- Best Paper (Honorable Mention) for "Rural Intra-Elite Conflict, Colonialism, and the Demand for Power-Sharing: Evidence from Khedival Egypt" (joint with Allison Spencer Hartnett), American Political Science Association Middle East and North Africa Section.
- Best Faculty Paper on Entrepreneurship and Inclusion for "Rural Intra-Elite Conflict, Colonialism, and the Demand for Power-Sharing: Evidence from Khedival Egypt" (joint with Allison Spencer Hartnett), American Political Science Association Section on Class and Inequality.
- 2017–20 IAST Multidisciplinary Prize (40,000 Euros) for "Parliamentary Elites in Autocracies and their (Lack of) Support for Democracy: The Case of Egypt" (with Carlos Velasco Rivera), Institute for Advanced Study in Toulouse.
- Arthur H. Cole Prize for the best *Journal of Economic History* article of the year for "On the Road to Heaven: Taxation, Conversions, and the Coptic-Muslim Socioeconomic Gap in Medieval Egypt," Economic History Association.
- 2017–18 Stanford Visiting Fellowship, Stanford Center for International Development, France Stanford Center for Interdisciplinary Studies, Abbasi Program in Islamic Studies, European Union Horizon 2020 Research and Innovation Staff Exchange Program.
- TSEconomist Best Teacher Award at the Master 2 Level, Toulouse School of Economics.
- 2009–12 Data Collection Grant (65,000 USD) for "Digitizing Individual-Level Samples of the Egyptian Population Censuses in 1848 and 1868," IPUMS-International, Minnesota Population Center, University of Minnesota.
- 2011–12 PhD Completion Award, Phi Beta Kappa, University of Southern California.
- Ibn Khaldun Prize for the Best Article of the Year on the Middle East and North Africa, Middle East Economic Association.

- 2010–11 Advanced Doctoral Research Award, Center for Religion and Civic Culture, University of Southern California.
- 2010 Gold Family Graduate Fellowship, University of Southern California.
- 2010–11 Sokoloff Dissertation Fellowship, Economic History Association.
- 2009 Best PhD Third Year Paper Award, Department of Economics, University of Southern California.
- 2009 International Field Research Award, University of Southern California.
- 2009 Exploratory Travel and Data Grant, Economic History Association.
- 2006–12 College Graduate Merit Award, University of Southern California.
- 2005–06 Fulbright Scholarship, Fulbright Commission in Egypt.

## **SEMINARS AND CONFERENCES**

### Invited Talks (Department of Economics Unless Else Noted)

- University of St Andrews (scheduled), Doha Institute for Graduate Studies (scheduled), University of Manchester (scheduled), Bilkent University (scheduled), American University in Beirut (scheduled), University of Cambridge (Economics) (scheduled), University of Cambridge (History) (scheduled).
- University of Sussex, University of Paris I Panthéon-Sorbonne, World Bank, Hong Kong University Quantitative History Webinar, University of Southern Denmark.
- 2022 University of Warwick, Ecole Normale Supérieure de Lyon, New Economic School, University of Oxford.
- Yale University, Northwestern University, University of Frankfurt, Vancouver School of Economics (University of British Columbia), London School of Economics (Department of Economic History).
- London School of Economics (Department of Economic History), University of Warwick, University of Frankfurt (postponed), Middlebury College (postponed), European Macro Economic History Webinar, Paris Nanterre University, Bocconi University.
- Bonn University, University of Oxford, University of Minnesota (Minnesota Population Center), British University in Egypt and Cairo University, Humboldt-Berlin University, University of Groningen, National Institute for Demographic Studies in France (INED).
- Paris School of Economics, Stanford University, University of California Irvine, University of California Davis, Santa Clara University, Aix-Marseille School of Economics, Harvard Business School, School for Advanced Studies in the Social Sciences (EHESS) (Seminar on Islam and Capitalism).
- 2017 University of Barcelona, University of Rennes I, University of California Los Angeles, University of California Berkeley, Harvard University (Center for Middle Eastern Studies and Center for European Studies).
- 2016 University of Arizona, University of California Los Angeles (Economic History Proseminar).
- Yale University, University of Carlos III Madrid, Paris School of Economics, University of Bonn.
- London School of Economics (Department of Economic History), University of Cambridge (Department of History), University of Namur.
- Stanford University, Northwestern University, University of California Los Angeles (Economic History Proseminar), University of Oxford, London School of Economics, Stockholm School of Economics.
- Toulouse School of Economics, Paris School of Economics, University of Southern Denmark, University of Warwick, University of Leicester, Georgetown University (School of Public Policy), University of California Davis, University of California Irvine, Institute for Advanced Study in Toulouse, University of Oxford (Centre for Islamic Studies).

#### **Conference Talks**

Queen Mary University London Workshop on "Religious Minorities and Labour: Towards a New Paradigm" (scheduled).

- Ruhr University Bochum Workshop on "Combining Social, Cultural, and Digital History," University of Warwick Workshop on Economic History, European Society of Historical Demography Conference, Association for the Study of Religion, Economics, and Culture (ASREC) 2023 Meeting.
- American Economic Association Meeting, Conference on "Resources, Social Actors, and Development: The Economic History of Middle Eastern Countries 1500-2020," CEPR Economic History Symposium, World Economic History Congress, Economic History Association (EHA) 2022 Meeting (Discussant), Lund University Arne Ryde Workshop on "Culture, Institutions, and Development," UC Louvain Workshop on "Religion, Culture and Economic Growth in Historical Perspective".
- The Economic History Review Workshop on The Middle East and North Africa (Panelist), Economic History Society (EHS) 2021 Meeting, AALIMS-MIT 2021 Conference on the Political Economy of the Muslim World, 8th IAST/TSE Conference in Political Science and Political Economy: Inequality, Migration, and Organized Interests (Discussant), CEPR Economic History Symposium, IAST-Sciences Po Conference in Political Science and Political Economy, Agen Meeting in Economic History, Pan-African Scientific Research Council Multidisciplinary Webinar (Panelist), Toulouse Workshop on Data in Social Sciences and Humanities.
- European Social Science History Conference 2020 (canceled), CEPR Economic History Symposium (postponed), Society for Institutional & Organizational Economics (SIOE) 2020 Meeting, Economic History Association (EHA) 2020 Meeting, Association for the Study of Religion, Economics, and Culture (ASREC) 2020 Meeting.
- Association for the Study of Religion, Economics, and Culture (ASREC) 2019 Meeting, Economic History Society (EHS) 2019 Meeting, Toulouse Economics and Biology Conference, Barcelona GSE Summer Forum Political Institutions Workshop (Discussant), Society for Institutional & Organizational Economics (SIOE) 2019 Meeting, African Economic History Network (AEHN) Meeting, Social Science History Association (SSHA) 2019 Meeting, Harvard University Conference on "The Oxford Handbook of Politics in Muslim Societies," University of Frankfurt Workshop on "The Determinants of Careers for Women and Men: Institutions, Professions, Organizations and Households" (Discussant).
- American Economic Association 2018 Meeting (Econometric Society Session), Caltech "Early Modern Group" Meeting, University of California Irvine Conference on "Identity, Cooperation, and Conflict," AALIMS-Princeton 2018 Conference on the Political Economy of Muslim Societies, NBER 2018 Summer Institute (Income Distribution and Macroeconomics Program), NBER 2018 Summer Institute (Development of the American Economy Program), University of California Los Angeles Conference on Coptic Studies, Northwestern University Conference on the Economic History of Religion.
- Economic Research Forum (ERF) 2017 Conference, EHESS-Toulouse Conference on Networks and Exchanges, IAST-Sciences Po Conference on Political Economy, Africa 2017 Meeting of the Econometric Society, University of Oxford Conference on "The Cambridge Economic History of the Modern World," University of Cambridge Conference on the Economics of Religion.
- American Economic Association 2016 Meeting (AEA Session), New York University Abu Dhabi CAGE-CEPR Conference on Economic History, AALIMS-Stanford 2016 Conference on the Political Economy of Islam and Muslim Societies, EHESS-Toulouse Conference on Networks and Exchanges, CEPR-EBRD-Economics of Transition Symposium on the Economics of the Middle East and North Africa, CIFAR Institutions, Organizations and Growth Program Meeting, University of Warwick Conference on Economic History.
- Caltech and All-UC Group in Economic History Meeting, Economic History Society 2015 Meeting, Queen's University Belfast Conference on Historical Economics and the Economics of Religion, Economic Research Forum (ERF) Scientific Committee Meeting, World Economic History 2015 Congress, Economic History Association (EHA) 2015 Meeting, Yale University Conference on the Political Economy of Social Conflict, New Economic School Conference on Economic History.
- 2014 Utrecht University Workshop on Historical Social Mobility in a Global Perspective, Toulouse School

- of Economics TIGER Forum, Middle East Studies Association (MESA) 2014 Meeting.
- American Economic Association 2013 Meeting (AEA Session), AALIMS-Rice 2013 Conference on the Political Economy of the Muslim World, Social Science History Association (SSHA) 2013 Meeting.
- Association for the Study of Religion, Economics, and Culture (ASREC) 2012 Meeting (Chapman University), AALIMS-Stanford 2012 Conference on the Economic and Political Development of the Muslim World, UCLA Anderson and All-UC Group in Economic History Meeting, Asian Economic History 2012 Congress.
- Middle East Economic Association (MESA) 2011 Meeting, Population Association of America (PAA) 2011 Meeting (Poster Session), Cliometric Society 2011 Meeting, Western Economic Association International (WEAI) 2011 Meeting, NBER 2011 Summer Institute (Development of the American Economy Program) (Poster Session), University of California Los Angeles Conference on Coptic Studies, Economic History Association (EHA) 2011 Meeting, Berkeley and All-UC Economic History Laboratory (Graduate Student Workshop).
- American Economic Association 2010 Meeting (Middle East Economic Association Session), International Commission for Historical Demography Conference, Middle East Studies Association (MESA) 2010 Meeting.
- Pacific Conference for Development Economics (PACDEV) 2009 Meeting, Economic History Association (EHA) 2009 Meeting (Poster Session).
- 2008 Economic Research Forum (ERF) 2008 Conference.

#### **Public Lectures**

- Arab Center for Research and Policy Studies, Doha, Qatar.
- TSEconomist, Toulouse School of Economics, Toulouse, France.
- Abbasi Program in Islamic Studies, Stanford University, Stanford, USA.
- Egyptian Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics (CAPMAS), Cairo, Egypt.
- National Archives of Egypt, Cairo, Egypt.

# **Conference Organization**

- Session on the Economic History of the Middle East (with Jörg Baten and Sevket Pamuk), World Economic History Congress.
- 2021 Economic History of Developing Regions Virtual Seminar (co-organizer).
- Big Data in Economic History (with Victor Gay). Institute for Advanced Study in Toulouse.
- Risk, Disaster, and Crisis in a Historical Perspective (with Nicholas Crawford, Victor Gay, Gabriel Mesevage, and Sreemati Mitter). Institute for Advanced Study in Toulouse.
- Explaining Institutional Change in History (with Peter Turchin). Institute for Advanced Study in Toulouse.
- Economic History and Trade (with Thomas Chaney and Christian Hellwig). Institute for Advanced Study in Toulouse.
- 2014 Climbing the Social Ladder: Social and Geographic Mobility over Time. Institute for Advanced Study in Toulouse.

## **TEACHING**

# **London School of Economics and Political Science**

- 2023–24 Economic History of the Middle East and North Africa (Undergraduate), Quantitative Methods in Economic History I (Graduate), Historical Analysis of Economic Change (Graduate).
- 2022–23 Economic History of the Middle East and North Africa (Undergraduate), Research Design and Quantitative Methods in Economic History (Graduate).

#### **Toulouse School of Economics**

- Historical Perspectives on Development (Master 2 in Public Policy and Development). Development: Theory, Public Policy, and Historical Perspectives (Master 2 in Economic Theory and Econometrics PhD First Year). Natural Experiments in History (DEEQA PhD Second Year). Toulouse Summer School in Quantitative Social Sciences (PhD). Applied Econometrics (Master 1).
- 2020–21 Historical Perspectives on Development (Master 2 in Public Policy and Development). Development: Theory, Public Policy, and Historical Perspectives (Master 2 in Economic Theory and Econometrics PhD First Year). Natural Experiments in History (DEEQA PhD Second Year). Toulouse Summer School in Quantitative Social Sciences (PhD).
- 2019–20 Historical Perspectives on Development (Master 2 in Public Policy and Development). Advanced Public Policy and Applied Economics II: Economic History (DEEQA PhD Second Year). Economic History (DEEQA PhD Second Year).
- 2018–19 Economic History (DEEQA PhD Second Year). PhD Student Seminar (PhD Fourth Year). Historical Perspectives on Development (Master 2 in Public Policy and Development). Advanced Public Policy and Applied Economics II: Economic History (DEEQA PhD Second Year).
- 2016–17 Historical Perspectives on Development (Master 2 in Public Policy and Development). Applied Econometrics (Master 1).
- 2015–16 Historical Perspectives on Development (Master 2 in Public Policy and Development).
- Individuals and Households in Developing Countries (Master 2 in Public Policy and Development, DEEQA PhD Second Year). Applied Econometrics (Master 1).
- 2013–14 Master I Research Thesis (Master 1).
- 2012–13 Topics in Economics: World Economic History (Licence 2).

## **PhD Student Supervision**

## London School of Economics

Noah Sutter (Second Advisor, 2022-23 Cohort), Eoin Dignam (Second Advisor, 2021-22 Cohort), Bumjin Park (Second Advisor, 2021-22 Cohort), John Zhang (Second Advisor, 2023-24 Cohort), Florentine Friedrich (Second Advisor, 2023-24 Cohort).

# Toulouse School of Economics

Eva Tène (committee member, PhD in 2021, Max Weber Postdoctoral Researcher), Fernando Stipanicic Márquez (committee member, PhD in 2022, Assistant Professor at U of Oslo), Jeffrey Groesbeck (co-chair with Stéphane Straub, PhD exp. in 2023), Peter Neis (committee member, PhD exp. in 2023), Federica Lo Polito (chair, PhD exp. in 2024), Sébastien Montpetit (committee member, PhD exp. in 2024), Yifan Zhang (committee member).

Other Institutions Mariya Sakharova (Aix-Marseille School of Economics, co-chair with Cecilia Garcia-Peñalosa), Rowaida Moshrif (Paris School of Economics, co-chair with Thomas Piketty).

#### **SERVICE**

#### **Academic Journal Editorial Boards**

- 2019 Member of the Editorial Board, Journal of Economic History
- 2021– Member of the Editorial Board, European Review of Economic History
- 2019- Member of the Editorial Board, Economic History of Developing Regions
- 2021 Member of the Editorial Board, *History of the Family*
- 2020 Associate Editor, Economics of Transition and Institutional Change

## **Academic Journal Peer Review**

American Economic Journal: Economic Policy, Cliometrica, Economics and Human Biology, Economic History of Developing Regions, Economic History Review, Economics of Transition, European Economic Review, European Review of Economic History, Explorations in Economic History, History Compass, Journal of Demographic Economics,

Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization, Journal of Economic History, Journal of the European Economic Association, Journal of Law, Economics and Organization, Journal of Political Economy Microeconomics, Journal of Public Finance and Public Choice, Quarterly Journal of Economics, Social Choice and Welfare, World Development

# **Academic Press Peer Review**

Cambridge University Press, Oxford University Press, Palgrave Macmillan

# **Funding Agency Peer Review**

French Agence Nationale de la Recherche (ANR), European Research Council (ERC), Belgian National Fund for Scientific Research (FNRS), Swiss National Science Foundation (SNSF).

## **Service to Department**

Director of MSc Economic History (Research) Program, Department of Economic History, LSE, 2022–PhD Placement Officer, Department of Economic History, LSE, 2022–

Member of PhD Admissions Committee, Department of Economic History, LSE, 2022-

Member of Research Committee, Department of Economic History, LSE, 2022–

Member of Impact / UK Historical Association Project, Department of Economic History, LSE, 2022–

Member of Recruitment Committee, Toulouse School of Economics, 2019–2022

Member of Recruitment Committee, Institute for Advanced Study in Toulouse, 2018–19, 2020–2022

Director of the Master 2 in Public Policy and Development, Toulouse School of Economics, 2019–2021

Chair of the Search Committee in Political Science, Institute for Advanced Study in Toulouse, 2020–2021

Program Director in History, Institute for Advanced Study in Toulouse, 2012–2018

Co-organizer of the TSE Development Economics Seminar, Toulouse School of Economics, 2014–2017

Co-organizer of the Toulouse History Seminar (IAST, UT2, Science Po Toulouse, IAE), 2013–2017

# **MEMBERSHIPS**

American Economic Association, Econometric Society, Economic History Association, Economic History Society, Middle East Studies Association, French Association of Economic History, French Association of Cliometrics

# **LANGUAGES**

Arabic: Native English: Fluent

French: Upper Intermediate (B2)

# PERSONAL INFORMATION

Date of Birth: April 1, 1982

Place of Birth: Alexandria, Egypt Nationality: Egyptian, French