



THE LONDON SCHOOL OF ECONOMICS AND POLITICAL SCIENCE

Advising the Advisers 2017

The importance of the Personal Statement



Claire Churchill Admissions Specialist



Task 1 – How do these numbers relate to personal statements/UCAS applications?

Discuss with the person next to you 5 148 4000 75 47 1779 17889





Maximum number of course choices

- Same personal statement for all five choices
- Personal statement needs to reflect each course
- For combined courses the personal statement should address each subject
- Avoid expressing preference for one university
- One course either at Oxford or Cambridge
- Medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine: 4 choices and 1 other





Personal statement can be no longer than 47 lines / 4000 characters

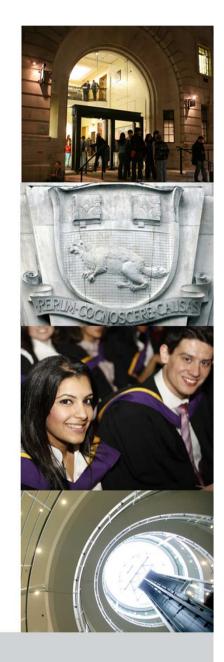
- Full use of space, but with correct punctuation
- Avoid repetition of information contained in the UCAS form
- Clear, logical structure
- Good command of English
- Error free
- Avoid jargon, abbreviations or non-standard English





Recommend that a minimum of 75% is academically focused

LSE looks for applicants who engage academically with the subject they are applying for





Number of applications LSE received

- Highest application : places ratio in UK
- Volume and quality of applications
- No interviews
- Personal statement very important





Over 700,000

Number of applications through UCAS this year

Personal statement must be original and written by the student (UCAS similarity detection)







Number of applicants who began their personal statement with: 'From a young age I have (always) been...'

148

Number of applicants who used a Nelson Mandela quote in their personal statement

"Education is the most powerful weapon which you can use to change the world".





What makes an effective personal statement?





What might be included?

- Previous/current studies
- Extended Project Qualification (EPQ)
- Academic interests and activities
- Free online courses
- Reading and attendance at lectures
- Museum/gallery visits
- Work experience placements or internships
- Paid or unpaid work
- Volunteering activities
- Clubs and societies
- Skills related activities
- Sports
- Hobbies





What makes an effective personal statement?

Evidence of...

- Enthusiasm and motivation for study of the subject
- Understanding and/or experience of the subject
- Academic engagement with the subject (80%)
- Relevant knowledge and skills for the subject
- Originality and independence of thought





ENTHUSIASM AND MOTIVATION FOR STUDY OF THE SUBJECT





Enthusiasm and motivation for the study of the subject

Why this particular subject?

Example:

'When I studied the upheavals of the 19th and 20th centuries, I began to see how this period is key to understanding the modern era. As I examined the Industrial Age and the growth of global trade, I focused increasingly on economics. I believe that the analytical tools of both fields are essential for a deep understanding of the world.'

Economic History with Economics





Enthusiasm and motivation for the study of the subject

Less convincing examples:

"I have a strong interest in history, politics and international relations. University study will allow me to explore and develop my enthusiasm for these subjects." International Relations





UNDERSTANDING AND/OR EXPERIENCE OF THE SUBJECT





Understanding and/or experience of the subject

What aspects are of particular interest? What are the key issues?

Example:

'I am particularly interested in <u>how law interacts with</u> <u>morality</u>. To what extent laws should govern and regulate people's wellbeing? For instance would we be able to justify stem-cell research without defining when life begins?'

Law





Understanding and/or experience of the subject What aspects are of particular interest?

What are the key issues?

Example:

'I am also involved in the Values Versus Violence youth project, which enabled me to visit Belfast as part of a group of European young people. I learned much about social and political conflict on the trip, and saw the relevance of history as the divisions between communities over historical issues

remains to this day.'

History





Understanding and or experience of the subject

Less convincing examples:

'I have been fascinated by the idea of becoming a lawyer ever since I watched the TV drama Suits.'

Law

'My love for the subject began in Year 6, when I conducted independent research for a project on natural hazards, which introduced me to tectonic theory.'

Geography





ACADEMIC ENGAGEMENT WITH THE SUBJECT





Academic engagement with the subject

Relevant reading, events, lectures, documentaries, TED talks etc.

Examples:

'Having read "End This Depression Now" by Paul Krugman I gained a deeper understanding of Keynesian theory. <u>I found</u> his argument convincing because...'

Philosophy, Politics and Economics

'In my Royal Economics Society competition essay <u>I drew on</u> <u>econometric analysis to argue that</u> high levels of inequality can have a negative effect on growth. This was backed up by reading "The Price of Inequality"...

Economics





Academic engagement with the subject

Less convincing example:

'A lecture I attended by Michael Sandel encouraged a rigorous philosophical style, and studying Spanish independently has also illustrated how expression affects meaning. Literature at A level, has strengthened my precise phrasing of arguments. Simon Blackburn's "Being Good" has stimulated my views on moral behaviour. I have been inspired to act according to these beliefs: I set up my school's first feminist society.'

Politics and Philosophy







RELEVANT KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS FOR THE SUBJECT





Relevant knowledge and skills for the subject

Studies, extra-curricular, work experience Skills or understanding gained

Example:

'Studying both Economics and Sociology has given me a good theoretical understanding of social science perspectives. This will prove particularly useful when studying an interdisciplinary course. My AS level Maths this has helped me to apply and develop my numerical skills which means that I can readily evaluate and analyse quantitative data.'

Social Policy





Relevant knowledge and skills

Less convincing example:

'My EPQ investigates income inequality and employment opportunities in the global South. Writing my EPQ has taught me to think logically and challenged me to research and carry out analytical work.'

Economics







Relevant knowledge and skills for the subject

Less convincing example:

'I am currently a College Prefect and am also in the process of completing my Duke of Edinburgh Gold award. I regularly play football to maintain fitness and am working towards my grade 6 in piano.'

Finance







ORIGINALITY OR INDEPENDENCE OF THOUGHT





Originality or independence of thought

Opinion and reflection

Examples:

'I believe that Hart's conception of the law is more convincing as it recognises human limitations.'

Law

'Although many conservative economists have already dismissed such suggestions, <u>I think that</u> disregarding any certain factor is against the essence of economics, as every factor plays an important role towards the happening of every event.'

Economics





Originality or independence of thought

Less convincing example:

'The universe around us is in a constant forward and backward spiral to reach one ultimate goal, equilibrium; a state of dynamism but steady due to the equality between opposing forces.'

Economics and Economic History

'A twelve-year-old girl got home from school one day and decided to pick up a book in the family office room that was entitled 'Torts'. Puzzled, she began to read out of genuine curiosity. That girl was me.'





LAW

Elements of an effective personal statement *Evidence of...*

- Enthusiasm and motivation for study of the subject
- Understanding and/or experience of the subject
- Academic engagement with the subject (80%)
- Relevant knowledge and skills for the subject
- Originality and independence of thought





Task 2 - Personal Statement Examples

What feedback would you give a student with this personal statement?

Done well/keep

- •
- ullet

Improve/change

- ullet





Personal Statement A - Law

Done well/keep doing

✓Wider reading

✓ Mentions Pathways to Law

✓ Some relevant extra-curricular, e.g. debating, leadership

Improve/change

➢ Repetition of information, e.g. GCSE grades

➢Not convincing why interested in <u>academic</u> study of Law – vague 'defend the defenceless'

- ➤Wider reading not explained what has been learned/gained?
- Link wider reading and lectures together more coherently
- Career of lawyer rather than study of Law
- Describes legal research experience rather than reflect or explain
- Extra-curricular link more explicitly to skills/experiences needed



Task 3 - Personal Statement Examples

In pairs/threes rank the personal statements in order of how effective you think they are:

1 = Most effective/ most likely to receive an offer3 = Least effective/ least likely to receive and offer





Personal Statement Examples

In pairs/threes rank the personal statements in order of how effective you think they are:

- 1 = Personal Statement B Philosophy and Economics
- 2 = Personal Statement C International Relations
- 3 = Personal Statement A Law





Personal Statement B – Philosophy & Economics

Done well/keep doing

- ✓ Discusses interest Economics and Philosophy together
- ✓Awareness and understanding of key issues
- ✓Wider reading
- ✓Own opinion

Improve/change

- ➢Greater focus on Economics (EPQ and Essay)
- More academic engagement with philosophy
- ➤Less 'flowery' language
- Lines 28 31 do not add much value





Personal Statement C – IR

Done well/keep doing

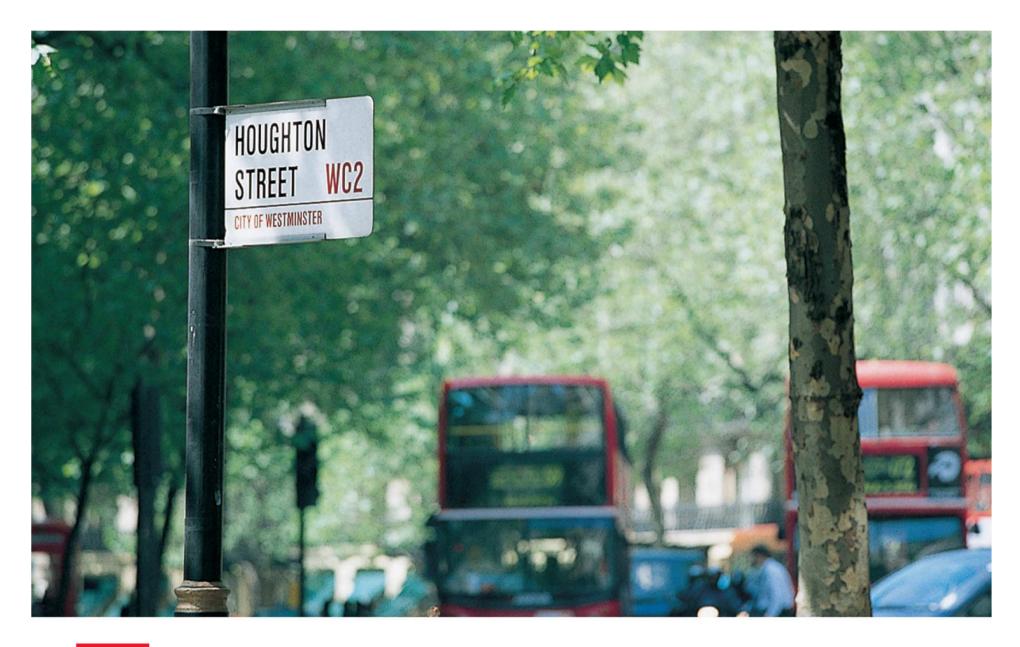
- \checkmark Shows some awareness and enthusiasm for the course
- \checkmark Relevant wider reading and experiences
- ✓Independent research project

Improve/change

- ≻Vague in places e.g. Lines 8-9 & 15
- More specific reflections/explanations e.g. IR issues and topics
- ➢ Fewer examples with more depth/detail
- Independent research project explore key issues and content not just method
- ➤Wider reading fewer examples and explained not listed









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