

Universities in Global **Competition: how well is the UK** **doing?**

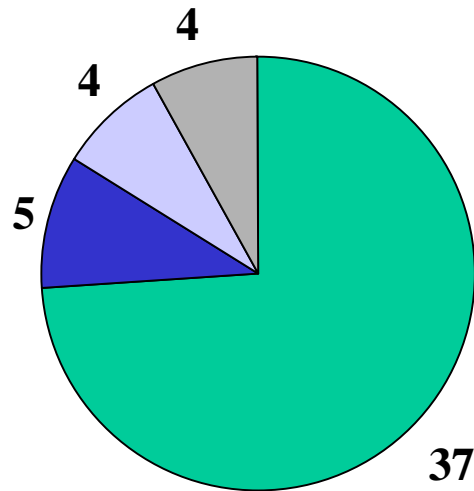
Howard Davies

Director - London School of Economics

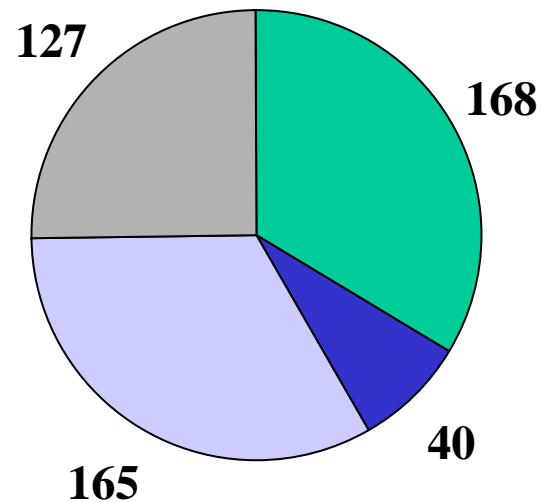
Harkness Fellowship Lecture
Hong Kong Theatre
28 February, 2007

Shanghai Jiao Tong University World University Rankings, 2005

Top 50



Top 500

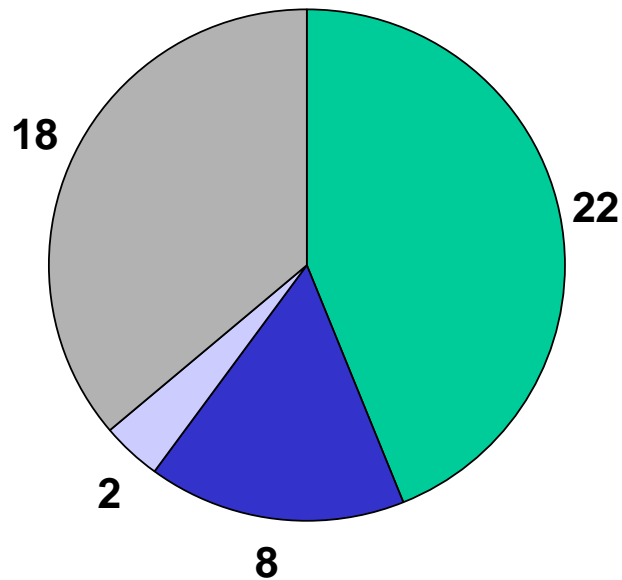


■ US ■ UK ■ Europe ■ Rest of World

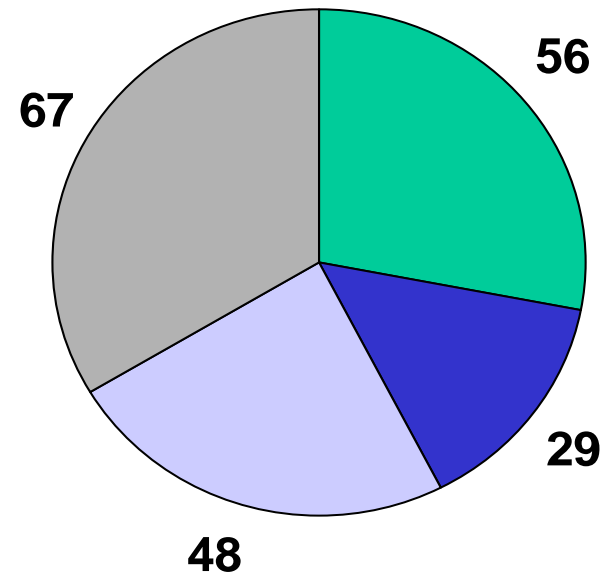
The World's Top 200 Universities, THES

6 October, 2006

Top 50



Top 200



■ US
 ■ UK
 ■ EU
 ■ Rest of World

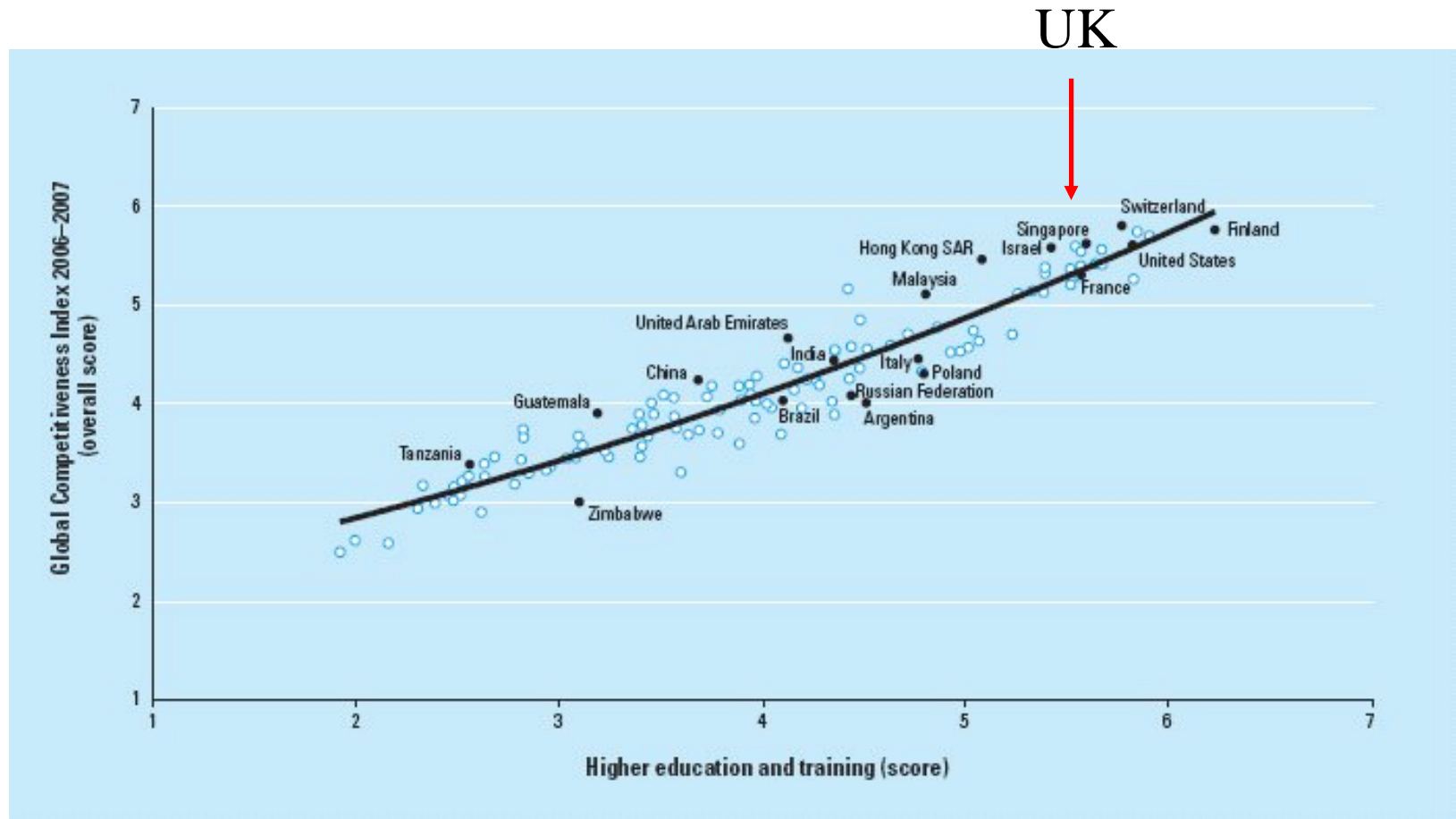
LSE's performance in newspaper league tables

	2004	2005	2006
The Guardian	5	5	3
Sunday Times	4	4	3
The Times	4	4	4

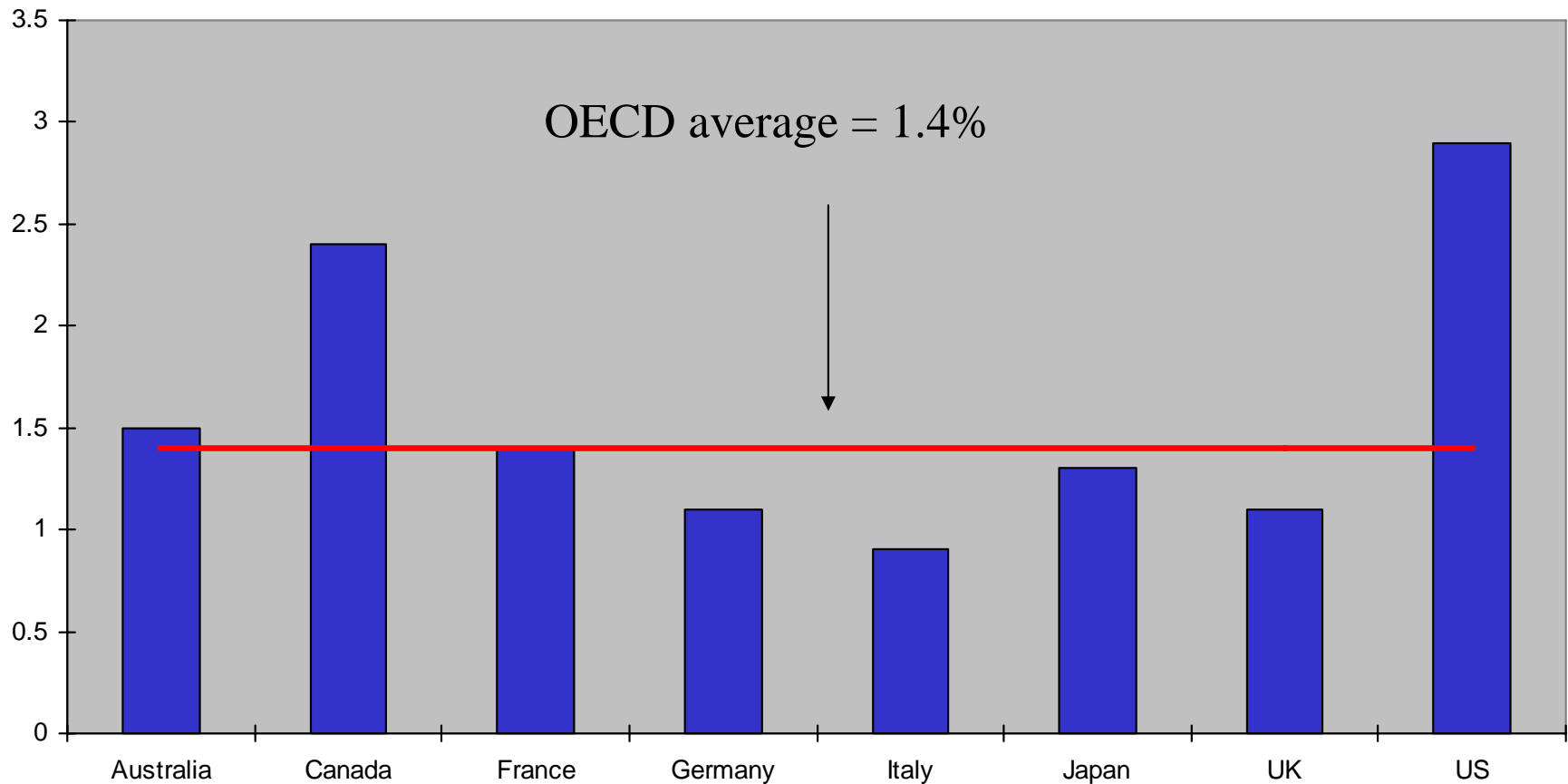
Output of universities

- Research
- The production of citizens (cultured graduates)
- Employable graduates
- The university as a forum

The Global Competitiveness Index and higher education and training

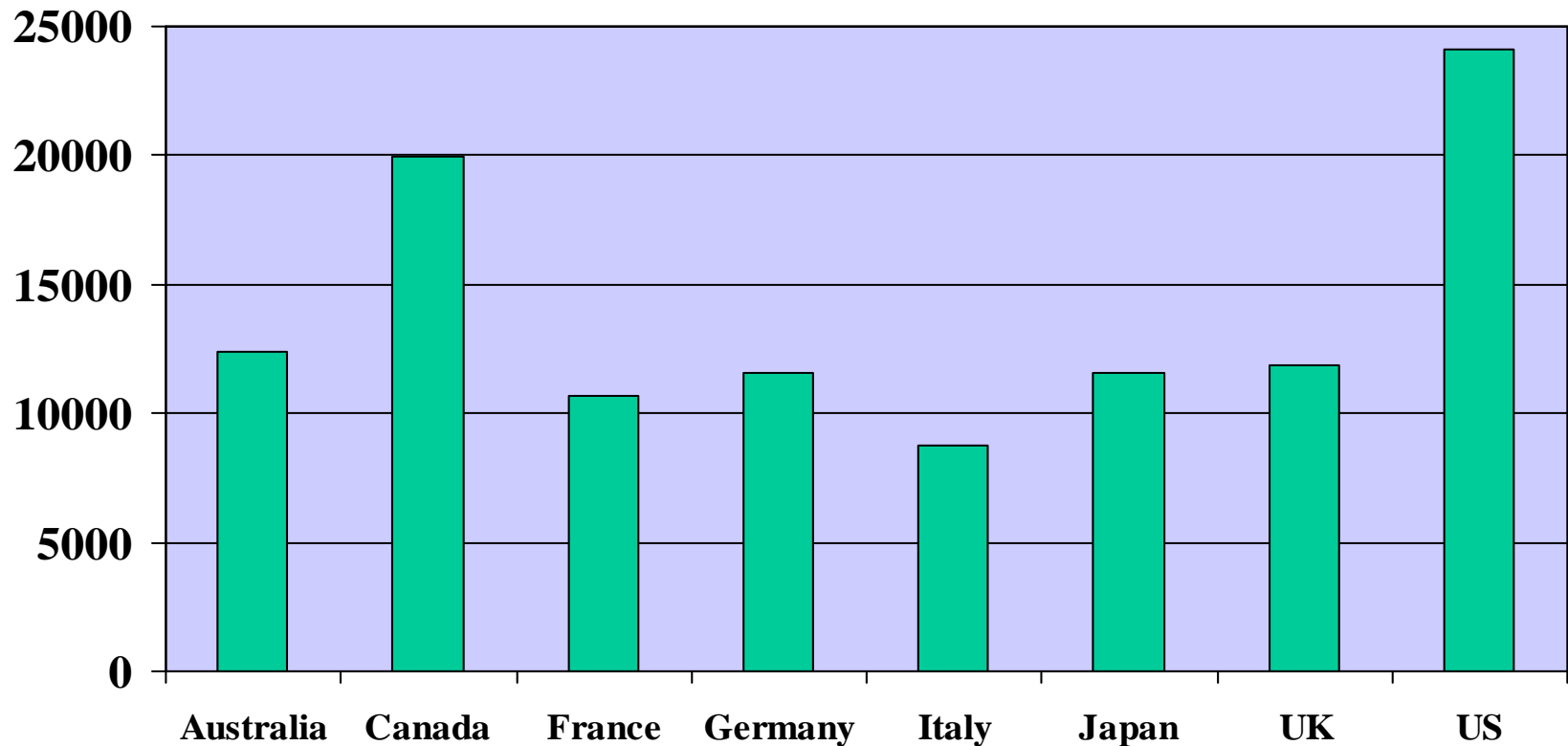


HE expenditure as a % of GDP – OECD countries



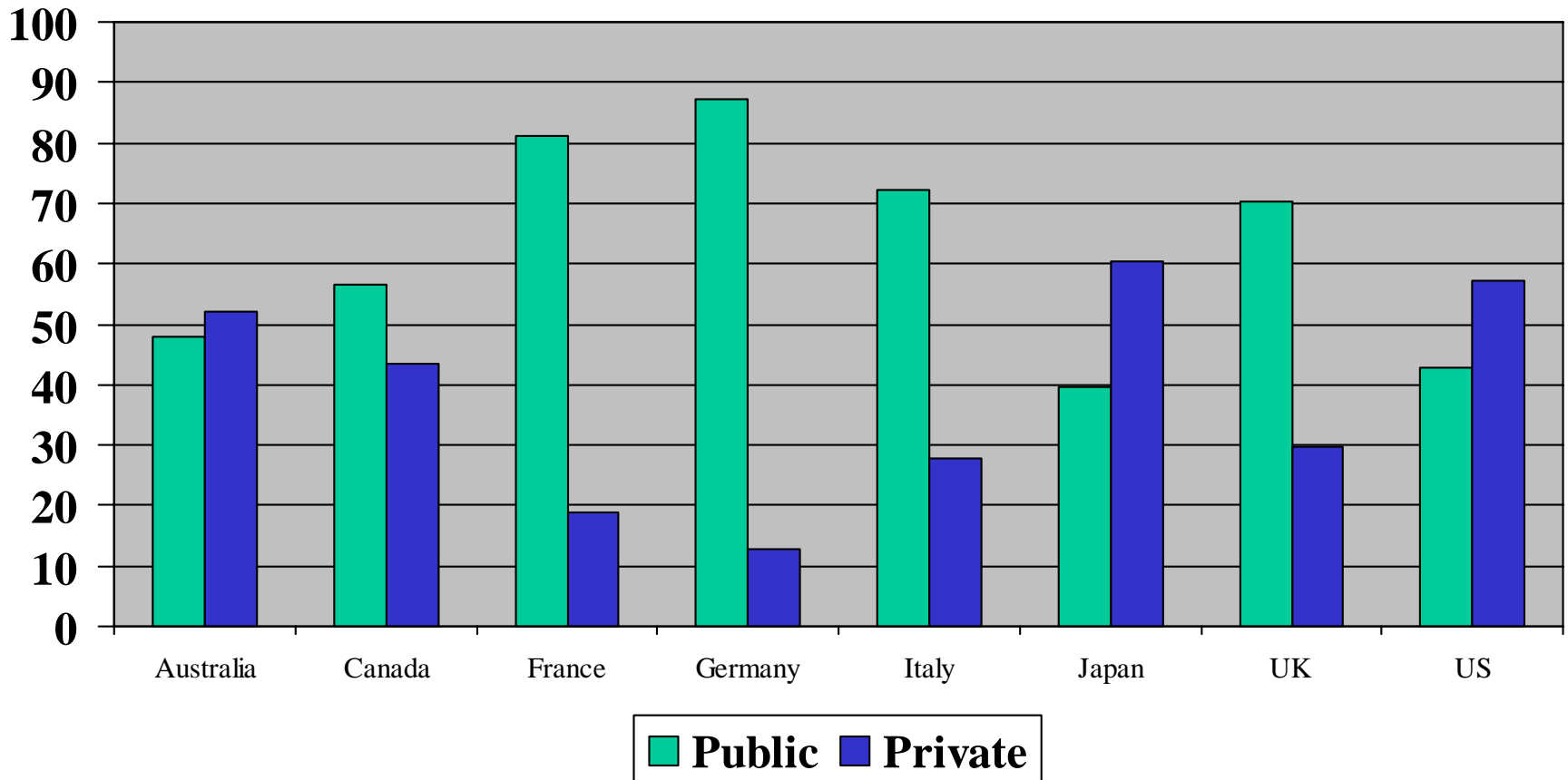
Source: OECD Education at a Glance 2006

Expenditure per student (US\$), 2003

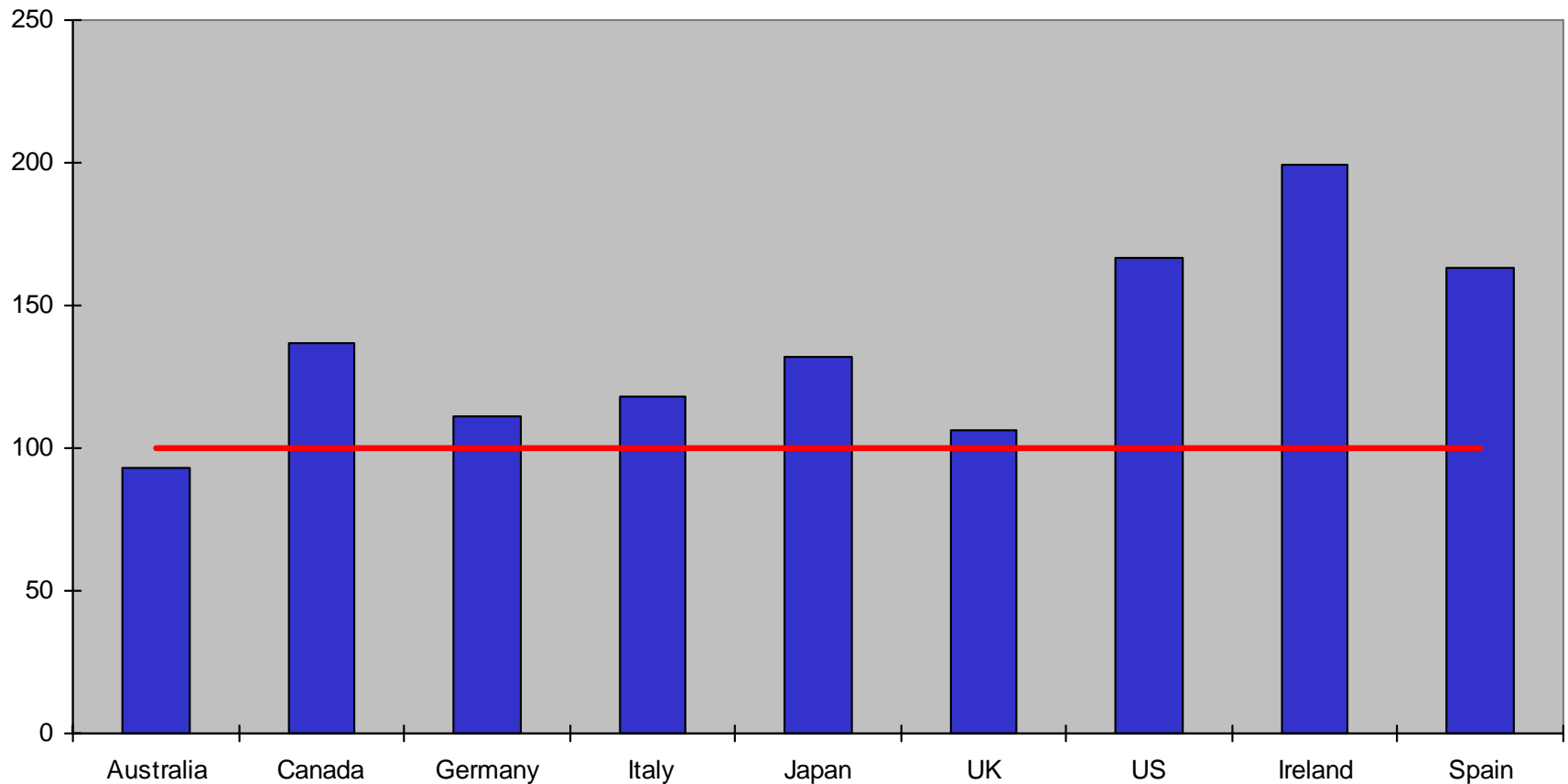


Source: OECD

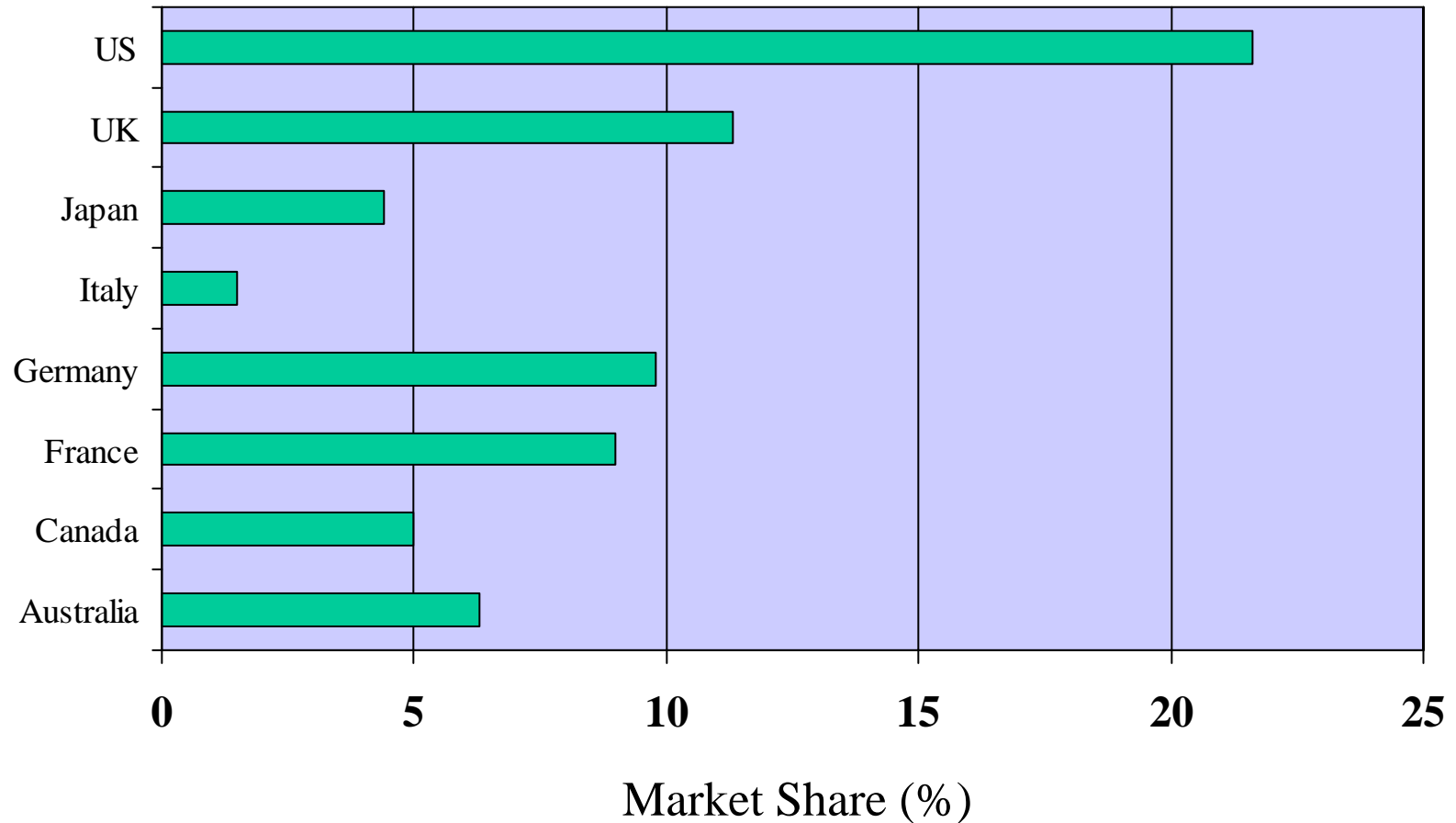
Public/Private expenditure, 2003



Index of change in public funding per student (1995-2003) (1995=100)



Percentage of all foreign tertiary students enrolled by destination



Top six countries of destination for foreign students and their regional origin in 2001

	United States	United Kingdom	Germany	France	Australia	Japan
Africa	29,677 6%	18,134 8%	19,394 10%	75,465 51%	3,837 4%	676 1%
Asia	294,230 62%	74,400 33%	67,658 34%	19,828 13%	77,849 73%	58,170 92%
Europe	69,607 15%	109,454 49%	100,359 50%	41,404 28%	12,763 12%	2,106 3%
North America	49,502 10%	18,564 8%	5,387 3%	5,242 4%	5,477 5%	1,474 2%
Oceania	4,011 0.8%	1,790 0.8%	323 0.2%	200 0.1%	6,534 6%	443 0.7%
South America	28,142 6%	2,926 1.3%	4,265 2%	4,253 3%	920 0.9%	761 1%

May not equal 100% due to rounding

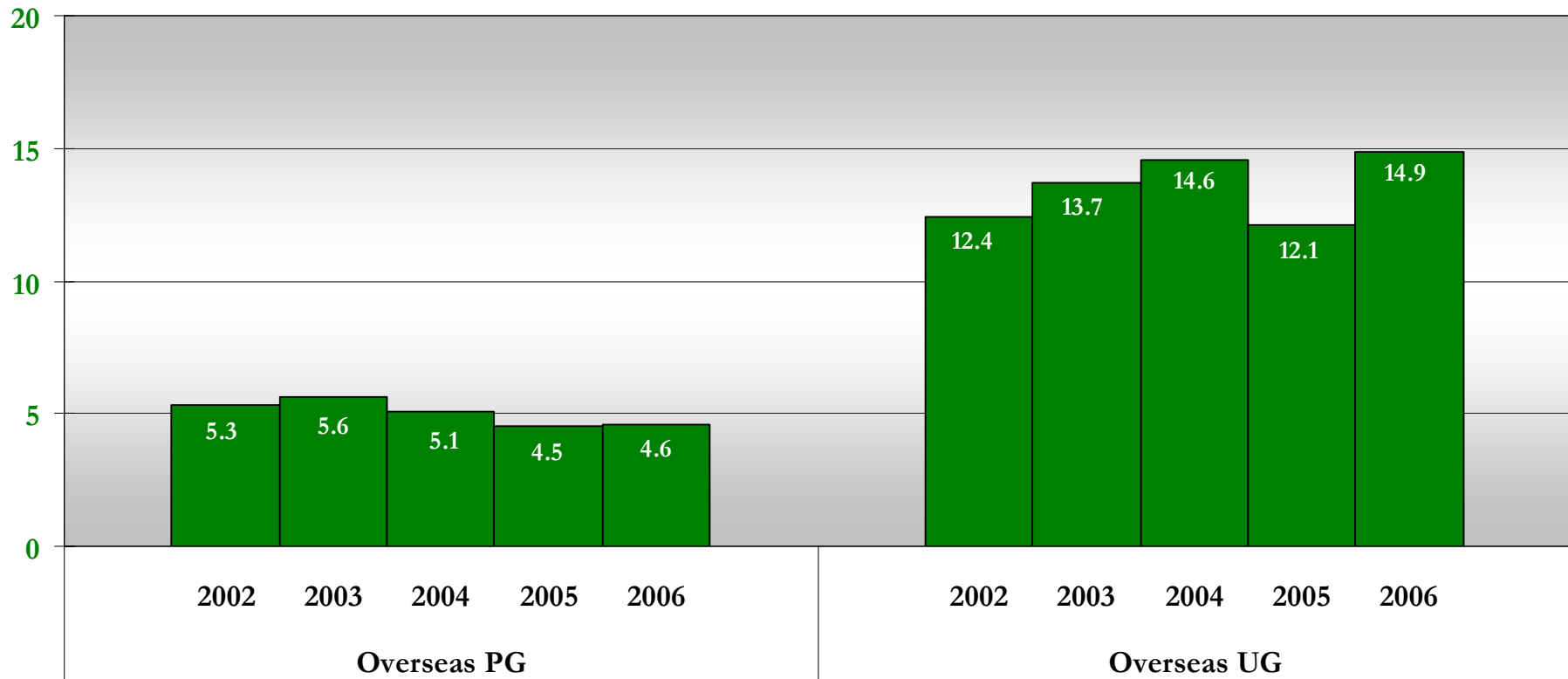
Source: OECD Education at a glance 2003

Market shares of English medium education

Country	% of world market share
Australia	6.3
Canada	5.0
Ireland	0.5
New Zealand	2.6
UK	11.3
US	21.6
Total	47.3

Demand for LSE Programmes by overseas students

Applications per place



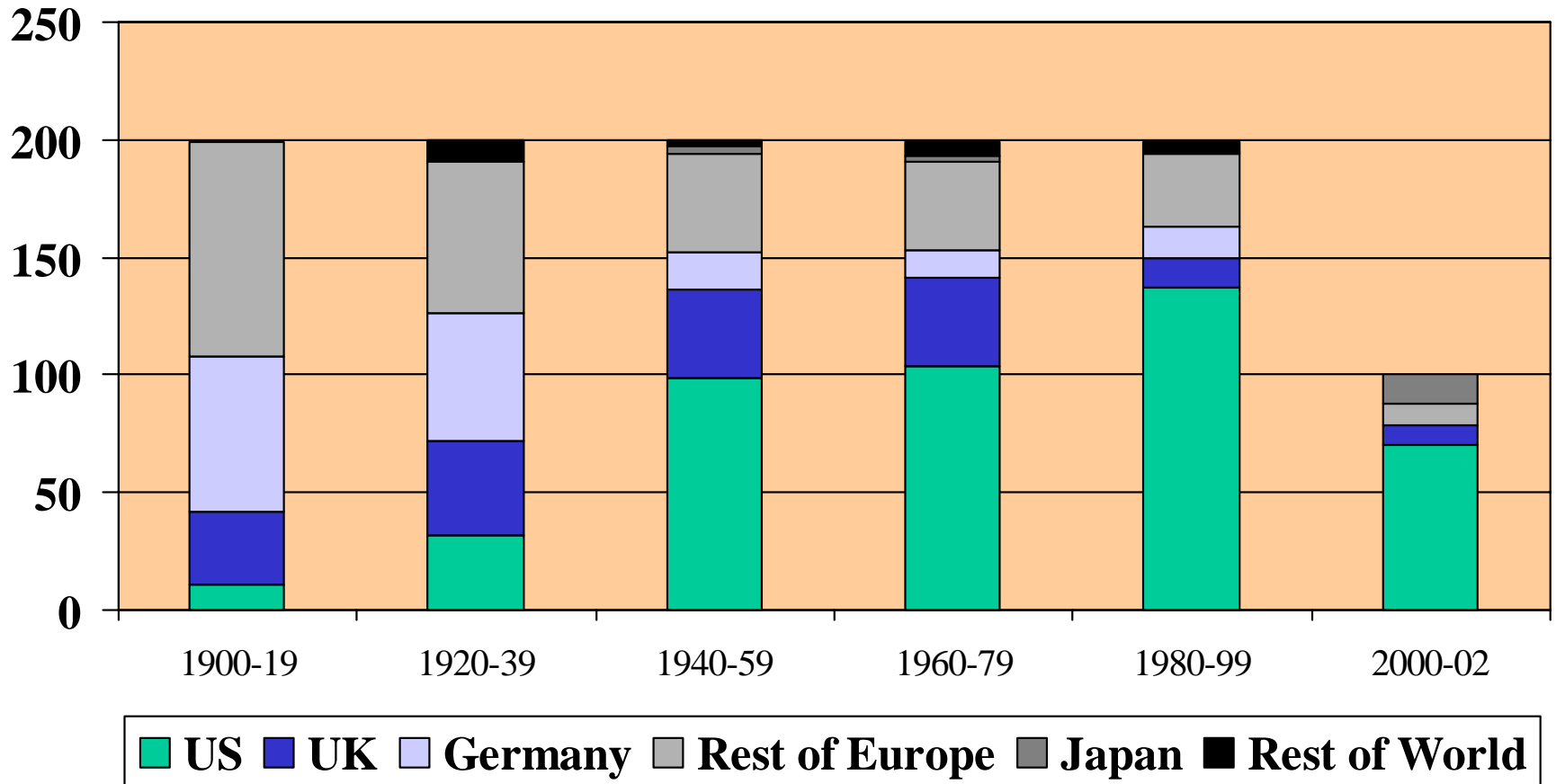
Source: LSE Data

International staff mobility

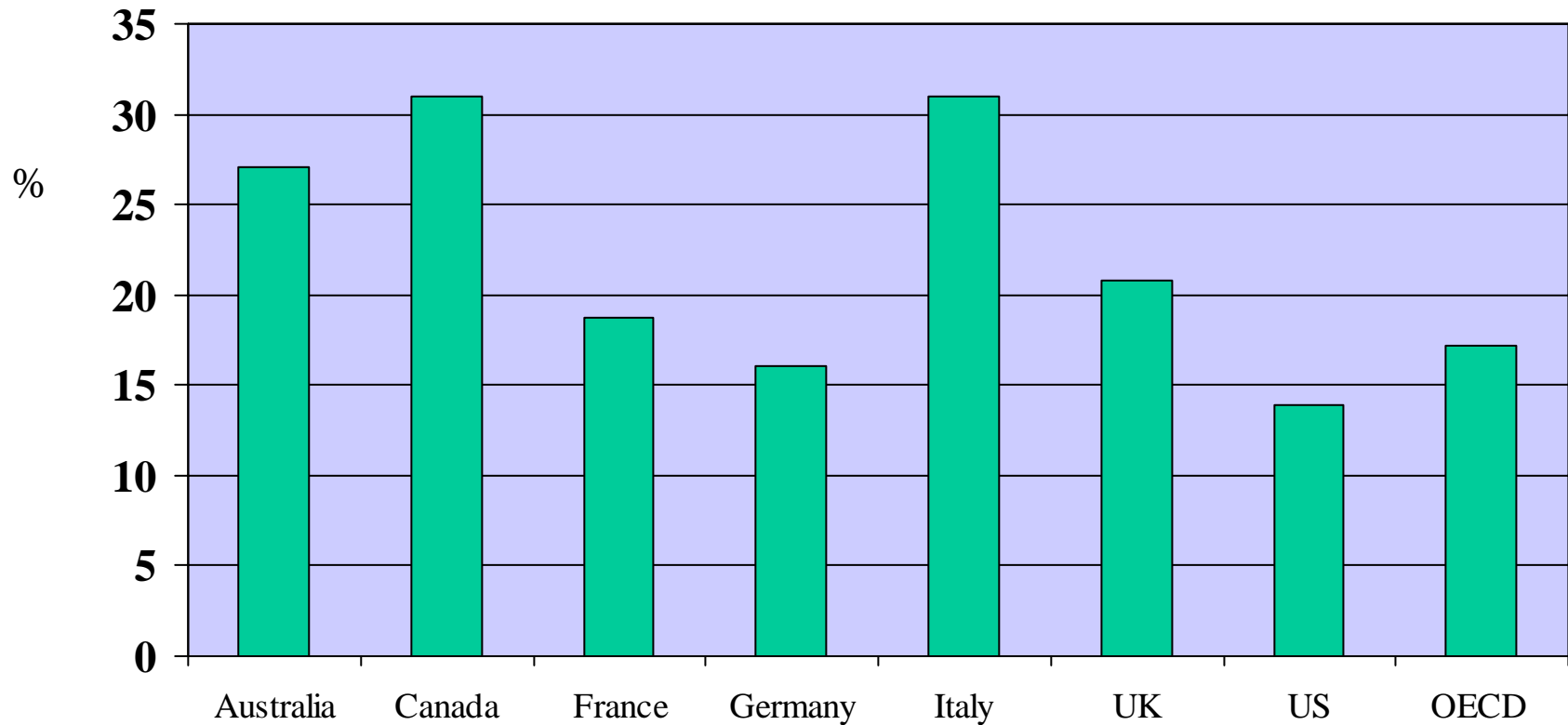
UK immigrants and emigrants by world region

	Immigrants from.... (% changes 1995-96 to 2002-03 in brackets)	Emigrants to.... (% change 1995-06 to 2002-03 in brackets)
EU 15 (not UK)	1626 (20)	1322 (71)
US	605 (-16)	633 (25)
Other overseas	1440 (35)	1127 (30)

Nobel Prizes by country

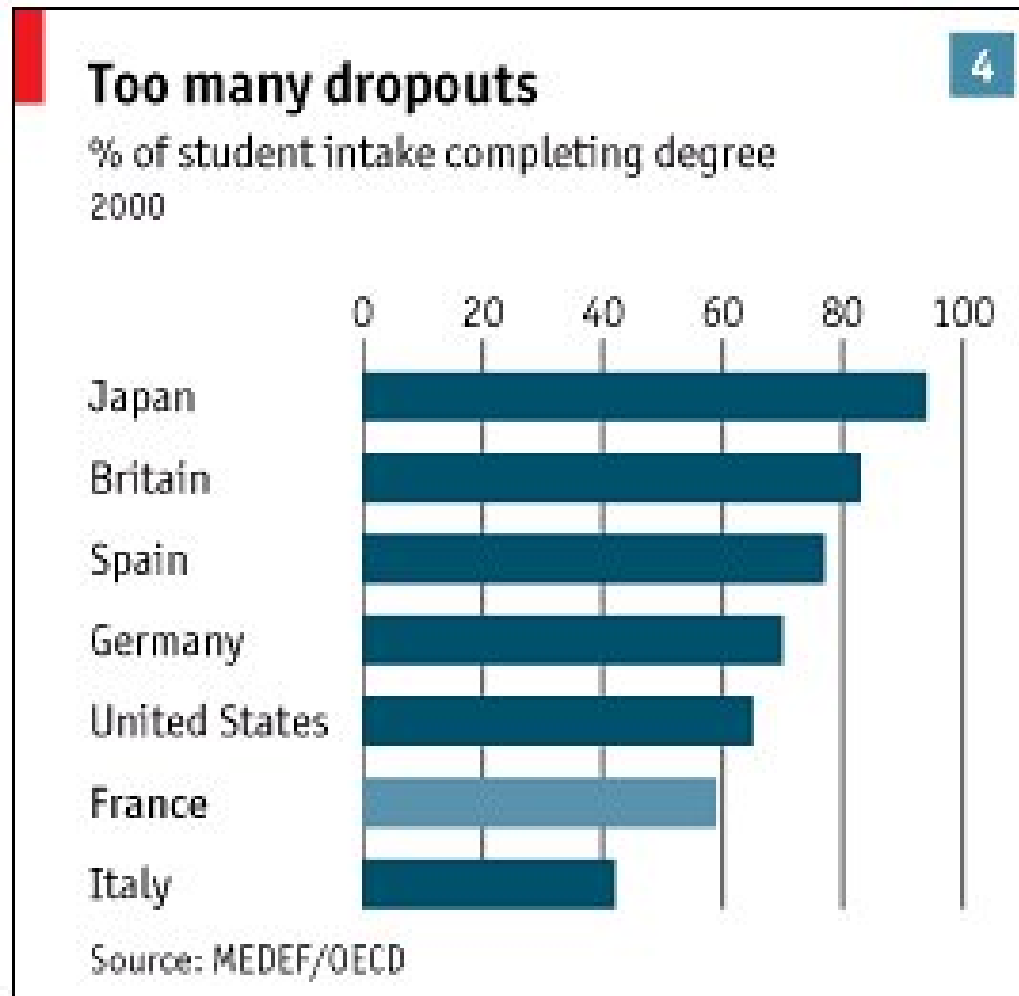


Share of research in universities, 2000

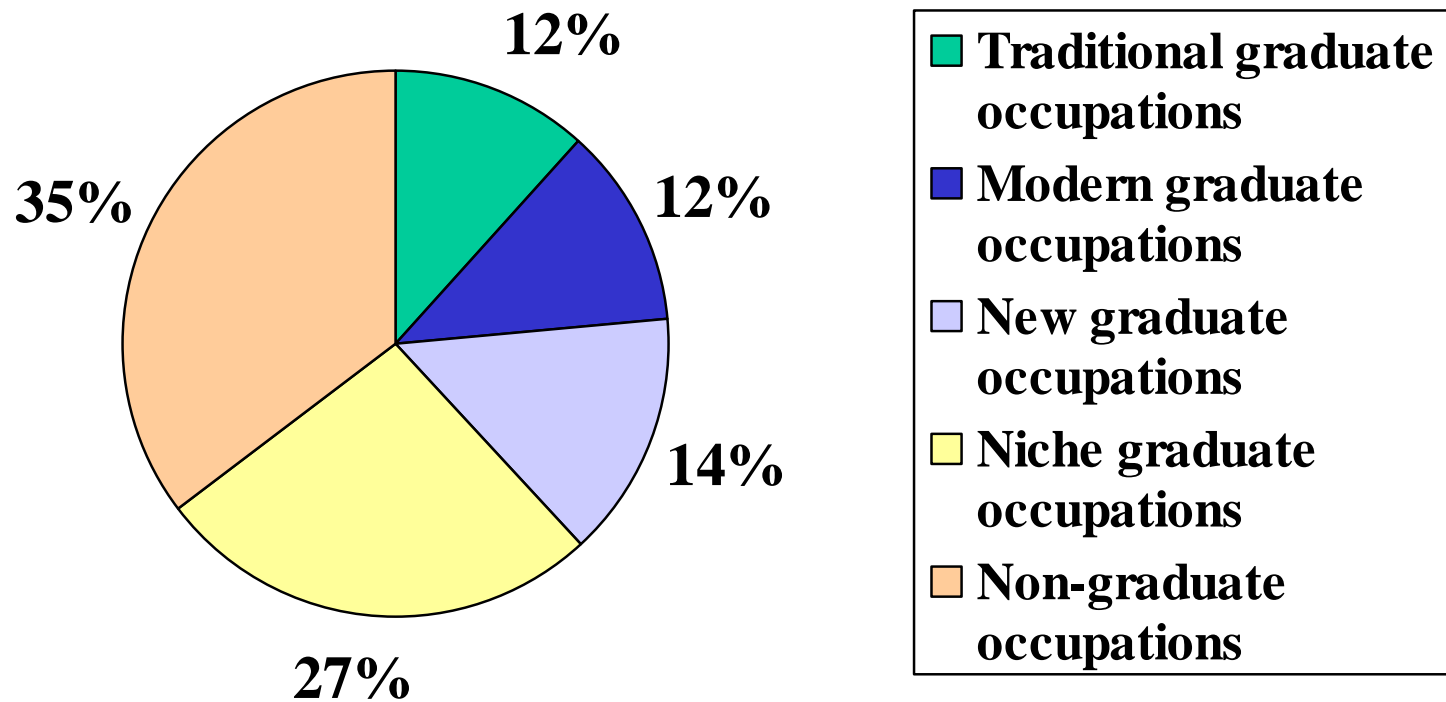


Source: OECD R&D database

Student Completion rates, 2000



Percentage of graduates in graduate jobs



Source: Graduate Prospects, 2004

Private internal rates of return for an individual obtaining a university-level degree

Country	Males %	Females %
Belgium	10.7	15.2
Denmark	8.3	8.1
Finland	16.7	16.0
Hungary	22.6	15.0
Korea	12.2	14.9
New Zealand	9.3	12.9
Norway	12.1	15.7
Sweden	8.9	8.2
Switzerland	10.0	9.8
UK	16.8	19.6
US	14.3	13.1

Public lectures at LSE

Year	No of events	No of attendees
2003/4	82	23,254
2004/5	117	33,380
2005/6	137	33,600

Ten largest university endowments, by country

<u>United Kingdom</u>			
	£m	2005	2002
1	Cambridge	3,200	2,000*
2	Oxford	2,800	2,000*
3	Edinburgh	180	140
4	Manchester ¹	120	78
5	Glasgow	120	91
6	Liverpool	110	79
7	KCL	103	83
8	UCL	90	73
9	Reading	81	n/a
10	Birmingham	68	55
-	Surrey	n/a	62
	TOTAL	6,872	4,661

<u>United States</u>			
	£m	2005	2002
1	Harvard	13,400	9,000
2	Yale	8,000	5,500
3	Stanford	6,400	4,000
4	Texas	6,100	4,500
5	Princeton	5,900	4,400
6	MIT	3,500	2,800
7	California	2,700	2,200
8	Columbia	2,700	2,200
9	Texas A&M	2,600	2,000
10	Michigan	2,600	n/a
	Emory	n/a	2,400
	TOTAL	53,900	39,000

*Best estimate for 2002

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