

<b>EU Civilian and Military Missions 2003-14</b>				
<b>Dates</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Type of Mission</b>	<b>Mission Objectives</b>	<b>Size (approximate numbers of international personnel)</b>
<b>Missions in Europe:</b>				
January 2003-June 2012	Bosnia-Herzegovina	EU Police Mission (EUPM) - civilian	Establish a sustainable, professional and multi-ethnic police service	774 in 2003; 80 in 2012
March-December 2003	Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM)	Operation Concordia replaced NATO operation to support peace efforts – military	Contribute to a secure environment and allow implementation of peace agreement	400
December 2003-December 2005	FYROM	EUPOL Proxima, EU police mission – civilian	Monitor, mentor and advise police, thus helping to fight organised crime	200
July 2004-July 2005	Georgia	EUJUST Themis rule of law mission – civilian	Support reform of criminal justice system	27
December 2004-	Bosnia-Herzegovina	EUFOR/Operation Althea replaced NATO peacekeeping force – military	Help BiH make progress in the context of the SAP; ensure compliance with peace agreement; contribute to secure environment	600
October 2005-	Moldova/Ukraine	EU BAM border assistance mission – civilian	Prevent smuggling, trafficking, and customs fraud, by providing advice and training to border and customs services	220
December 2005-June	FRYROM	EU Policy Advisory Team	Monitor and mentor police	30

2006		(EUPAT) – civilian	on border control, public peace and order, fight against corruption and organised crime	
October 2008-	Georgia	EU monitoring mission (EUMM) - civilian	Monitor ceasefire	300
December 2008-	Kosovo	EU rule of law mission (EULEX)– civilian	Rule of law	2250
July 2014 -	Ukraine	EU Advisory Mission for civilian security sector reform (EUAM Ukraine)	Strengthen rule of law	n/a
<b>Missions in Africa:</b>				
June-September 2003	Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC)	Operation Artemis to stabilise the Bunia region before UN troops arrived – military	Help stabilise security conditions and improve humanitarian situation in Bunia	1800
December 2004-June 2007	DRC	EUPOL Kinshasa police mission – civilian	Monitor, mentor and advise the Integrated Police Unit	30
June 2005-	DRC	EUSEC DRC: mission to assist security sector reform – civilian	Advise and assist authorities in charge of security	50
July 2005-December 2007	Darfur, Sudan	EU assistance to AMIS African Union mission – civilian and military	Support AU political, military and police efforts to address crisis in Darfur	47
July-November 2006	DRC	EUFOR DRC: assist UN to supervise elections – military	Help UN peacekeeping force secure the region during elections	2300
July 2007-	DRC	EUPOL DRC Police mission: assist reform of Congolese national police – civilian	Assist police authorities in field of security sector reform	50

March 2008- March 2009	Chad, Central African Republic	EUFOR Tchad/RCA: policing mission and military security mission to protect Darfur refugees – civilian and military	Protect civilians in danger and UN personnel; facilitate delivery of aid	3700
June 2008- September 2010	Guinea-Bissau	EU SSR Security Sector Reform mission - civilian	Advise and assist security sector reform	24
December 2008-	Off the coast of Somalia	Operation Atalanta: EU naval force against piracy – military	Protect merchant and vessels of the World Food Programme; deter, prevent and bring to an end acts of piracy	1200
April 2010--	Somalia/Uganda	EUTM Somalia: mission to train security forces - military	Train Somali security forces	100
(April 2011)	Libya	EUFOR Libya: deliver humanitarian aid - military	Mission was to supply aid, but only if UN requested assistance. The mission was never launched.	n/a
June 2012-	South Sudan	EUAVSEC South Sudan: aviation security mission-civilian	Strengthen aviation security at Juba International Airport in response to invitation by South Sudan	44
July 2012 -	Somalia, Djibouti, Kenya, the Seychelles, Tanzania, and Western Indian Ocean	EUCAP NESTOR: maritime training mission - civilian	Enhance maritime capacities of 5 countries. To complement Operation Atalanta and EUTM Somalia.	40
August 2012 -	Niger	EUCAP SAHEL: security forces	Provide Nigerien Forces with	50

		training - civilian	counter-terrorism and anti-organised crime training and support	
February 2013-	Mali	EUTM Mali: security sector forces training mission - military	Help re-establish democratic order and state authority; neutralise organised crime and terrorist threat	500
May 2013-	Libya	EUBAM Libya: border assistance mission - civilian	Help authorities enhance security of borders	100
January 2014 -	Central African Republic	EUFOR RCA Bangui – military mission	Help achieve safe and secure environment in Bangui; help protect population	600
April 2014 -	Mali	EUCAP Sahel Mali: training internal security forces – civilian mission	Help ensure constitutional and democratic order	n/a
<b>Missions in the Middle East:</b>				
February 2005 – December 2013	Iraq	EUJUST Lex: rule of law - civilian	Train officials in criminal investigation	55
January 2006 -	Palestinian Territories	EUPOL COPPS: police mission - civilian	Provide support for sustainable and effective policing arrangements	71
November 2005 – (suspended since June 2007)	Palestinian Territories	EUBAM Rafah: mission on border between Gaza Strip and Egypt - civilian	Monitor operation of Rafah Crossing Point	4
<b>Missions in Asia:</b>				
September 2005 – December 2006	Aceh, Indonesia	Aceh Monitoring Mission: help implement peace agreement – civilian	Monitor implementation of peace agreement	80 initially; 36 from September 2006

June 2007-	Afghanistan	EUPOL Afghanistan: police sector reform – civilian	Monitor, advise and train officials to help establish effective civilian policing arrangements	350
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