

Dr Patrick Wallis

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Academic Appointments

2012 Visiting Professor, École des hautes études en sciences sociales, Paris.
2012 Reader in Economic History, London School of Economics
2009 Senior Lecturer, Department of Economic History, London School of Economics
2004 Lecturer, Department of Economic History, London School of Economics
2001 Lecturer, Department of History, University of Nottingham.

Education

2003 Post-Graduate Certificate in Academic Practice, University of Nottingham
2002 D.Phil. in Modern History, University of Oxford.
1997 M.Sc., Distinction, in Economic and Social History, University of Oxford.
1996 B.A. (Hons), 1st class, History, University of York.

Professional Academic Honours

2009 J. Worth Estes Prize by the American Association for the History of Medicine for the best article on the history of pharmacy
2007 Centre for the History of Retailing and Distribution New Research Prize.
2001 Senior Prize in History of Science, University of Oxford.
2000 Senior scholar, Lincoln College, University of Oxford.
1998 Honorary Research Associate of the *Dictionary of National Biography*
1996 Gladstone Prize for best thesis in history, politics or economics, University of York
1996 Sheldon Memorial Trust Prize for the best essay on the history of York, by the Yorkshire Philosophical Society.

Grants

2013 'bEUcitizen', EU Framework 7 large scale integrated project, total 6.6 million euros. Workpackage coordinator for 'Historical Citizenship'. My share of award c. 238,000 euros.
2013 The Wellcome Trust Workshop Grant for 'Medical Consumption', £1,192.
2010 The Wellcome Trust History of Medicine Fellowship. Sponsor for Dr Christelle Rabier, £180,563.
2007 STICERD New Researcher Award, LSE, £20,000.
2006 The British Academy Small Grant, Principal Investigator: 'Why did apprenticeships fail? Training, mobility and opportunity in seventeenth-century England', £6,683.
2005 The Wellcome Trust History of Medicine Fellowship. Sponsor for Dr David Haycock, £151,747,
2004 The Wellcome Trust Workshop Grant for 'Rethinking the Medical Marketplace in Early Modern England', £1,830.

- 2003 The Wellcome Trust Research Grant, Principal Investigator: ‘The Trade in Proprietary Medicines in the Seventeenth Century: the evidence of Daffy’s Elixir’, £9,491.
- 2001 Associated Medical Services, Canada, Small Grant.
- 1998-2001 Wellcome Trust Doctoral Studentship.
- 1996 Wellcome Trust Master’s Studentship.

Current Research Areas

Apprenticeship and Training in Pre-Industrial Britain

This project examines the central institution for creating skills in the premodern economy: apprenticeship. My work seeks to evaluate the contribution of formal institutions to the operation of apprenticeship, the economic and social impact of apprenticeship, and evaluate apprenticeship’s impact on the performance of the premodern economy and its subsequent industrialisation.

The commercialisation of medicine in pre-modern Europe

This project seeks to measure and explain the dramatic growth in supply and demand for commercial (ie market-based) medical provision in early modern Europe. My current work focuses on measures of supply. I am also sponsoring and coordinating a range of research on other aspects of the transition, including Christelle Rabier’s current postdoctoral project on medicine in France and David Haycock’s recent work on proprietary medicines.

Academic Publications

A. Edited Books and Manuscripts

- (1) *Londoners outside the Walls* (London Record Society, 2010)
- (2) Editor. *Medicine and the Market in England and its Colonies, 1450-1850* (Palgrave, 2007). (with M. S. R. Jenner)
- (3) Editor. *Guilds and Association: Essays on the History of European Guilds* (London: Centre for Metropolitan History, 2006) (with I. A. Gadd).
- (4) Editor. *Quackery and Commerce in Seventeenth Century London: the Proprietary Medicine Business of Anthony Daffys* (*Medical History*, Supplement no. 26, 2005) (with D. Haycock).
- (5) Editor. *Guilds, Society and Economy in London, 1450-1800* (London: Centre for Metropolitan History, 2002) (with I. A. Gadd).
- (6) Editor. *London Apprentices: Society of Apothecaries, 1617-1669* (London: Society of Genealogists, 2000).

B. Articles in Refereed Journals

- (7) ‘The price of human capital in a pre-industrial economy: Premiums and apprenticeship contracts in 18th century England’, *Explorations in Economic History*, 50: 3 (2013), 335-350 (with C. Minns)
- (8) ‘Family investment strategies in pre-modern societies: Human Capital, Migration, and Birth Order in seventeenth and eighteenth century England’ *European Review of Economic History*, online early (2013) (with M. Klemp, C. Minns, J. Weisdorf),
- (9) ‘Labour, law and training in early modern London: apprenticeship and the city’s institutions’, *Journal of British Studies*, 51: 4 (2012), 781-819.

- (10) 'Exotic Drugs and English Medicine: England's Drug Trade, c.1550-c.1800', *Social History of Medicine* 25:1 (2012), 20-46
- (11) 'Rules and reality: quantifying the practice of apprenticeship in early modern England', *Economic History Review* 65:2 (2012), 556-79. (with Chris Minns)
- (12) 'Debating a Duty to Treat: AIDS and the Professional Ethics of American Medicine', *Bulletin of the History of Medicine* 85:4 (2011), 620-49.
- (13) 'Networks in the Pre-modern Economy: the Market for London Apprenticeships, 1600-1749', *Journal of Economic History* 72:2 (2011), 413-443 (with Tim Leunig and Chris Minns).
- (14) 'The Education and Training of Gentry in Early modern England', *Social History* 36:1 (2011), 36-53 (with Cliff Webb)
- (15) 'Leaving Home and Entering Service: The Age of Apprenticeship in Early Modern London', *Continuity and Change* 25: 3 (2010), 356-376 (with Cliff Webb and Chris Minns)
- (16) 'Apprenticeship and Training in Premodern England', *Journal of Economic History* 68: 3 (2008), 832-861.
- (17) 'Consumption, retailing and medicine in early modern London', *Economic History Review* 61: 1 (2008), 26-53
- (18) 'A dreadful heritage: Interpreting Epidemic Disease at Eyam, 1666-2000', *History Workshop Journal* 61:1 (2006), 31-56.
- (19) 'Plagues, Morality and the Place of Medicine in Early Modern England', *English Historical Review* 121, no. 490 (2006), 1-24.
- (20) 'Disease Metaphors in New Epidemics: The UK Media Framing of The 2003 SARS Epidemic', *Social Science and Medicine*, 60/11 (2005), 2629-2639 (with B. Nerlich).
- (21) 'Metaphors and Biorisks The war on infectious diseases and invasive species', *Science Communication* 26/3 (2005), pp. 243-268 (with B. Nerlich & B. Larson).
- (22) 'Charity, Politics and the Establishment of York County Hospital: A "Party job"?', *Northern History* 38:2 (2001), 243-60.
- (23) 'Fault, Breakdown and the Church of England's Involvement in the 1969 Divorce Reform', *Twentieth Century British History* 2: 3 (2000), 308-332 (with J. Lewis).

C. Articles in Non-Refereed Journals

- (24) 'The First English Histories of Pharmacy - Their Origins and Influences', *Pharmacy in History* 42:1 (2000), 26-48.

D. Chapters in Books

- (25) 'Labour Markets and Training', commissioned for *Cambridge Economic History of Modern Britain*, vol. 1, ed Floud, Humphries, Johnson (forthcoming 2014)
- (26) 'Evidence, Artisan Experience and Authority in Early Modern England' in *Ways of Making and Knowing*, ed. P. Smith, H. J. Cook, A. Mayers (University of Michigan Press, forthcoming 2014) (with C. Wright)
- (27) 'Introduction' in Wallis and Jenner ed., *Medicine and the Market in England and its Colonies, 1450-1850* (Palgrave, 2007) (with M. Jenner).
- (28) 'Competition and Cooperation in the Early Modern Medical Economy' in Wallis and Jenner ed., *Medicine and the Market in England and its Colonies, 1450-1850* (Palgrave, 2007)
- (29) 'SARS', *Oxford Encyclopaedia of the Modern World* (OUP, forthcoming).

- (30) 'The Politics of Regulation: from local to national guilds in England, 1500-1700', chapter in *Guilds, Innovation and the Economy in Europe 1500-1800*, ed. S. R. Epstein and M. Prak (Cambridge, 2008), (with I. A. Gadd).
- (31) 'Medicine, Retailing and the Metropolis, 1580-1704', in L. Curth, ed. *From Physick to Pharmacology* (Ashgate, 2006).
- (32) 'Introduction' in I. A. Gadd and P. Wallis (eds.), *Guilds, Society and Economy in London, 1450-1800* (London: Centre for Metropolitan History, 2002) (with I. A. Gadd).
- (33) 'Controlling Commodities: Search and Reconciliation in Early Modern Livery Companies', in I. A. Gadd and P. Wallis (eds.), *Guilds, Society and Economy in London, 1450-1800* (London: Centre for Metropolitan History, 2002).
- (34) Articles in *Oxford Dictionary of National Biography* (OUP, 2004): Author of 'Brady, Robert (1627-1700)'; 'Bullein, William (c.1515-1576)'; 'Harvey, Gideon (1640-1700)'; 'Richardson, Sir Benjamin Ward (1828-1896)'; 'Baynton, Thomas (1761-1820)'; 'Fothergill, John Milner (1841-1888)'. Revised and edited c. 120 other articles.

PhD students

Completed

- 2012 L. Li, 'The Efficiency of the Money Market In The Later Middle Ages'.
- 2012 A. Wood, 'The Limits of Social Mobility: social origins and career patterns of British generals, 1688-1815'
- 2011 M. Andrews, 'Merchant Culture and Practice in Pre-Modern China and England' (MPhil).
- 2010 A. Forestier, 'Trade networks and the organisation of the French and English West Indian trades: A comparative analysis'. (Appointed to postdoc at McGill University, Canada, then CNRS, Paris).
- 2008 M. Umemura, 'Patterns of Innovation in Japan's Post-war Pharmaceutical Industry: 1945-2000'. (Appointed as lecturer at Cardiff Business School).

In Progress

- R. Schwarzberg, 'Household and Economy in Early Modern England' (2010-)
- E. Sahle, 'Merchant Networks in Early Modern Europe' (2010-)
- T. Pirohakul, 'The Commerce of Death in Early Modern England' (2010-)
- D. Carmichael, 'Crisis and Dearth in Early Modern London' (co-supervision at the Centre for Metropolitan History, IHR) (2010-)
- A. Doyle, 'The Contribution of Private Actors to Early Modern State's Capacity in Warfare' (2011-)
- C. Pinar, 'Early Modern Ottoman Manufacturing' (2011-)
- J. Stephenson, 'Work and wages in eighteenth century London' (2012-)

External Examination of PhD Students

- 2011 University of Oxford

Academic Service

- 2013- IHR Fellowship Panel
- 2012- Council Member, London Record Society
- 2010- Honorary Secretary, British Record Society.
- 2009 Centre for the History of Retail and Distribution, prize panel.

- 2008 Appointed to the Editorial Board of *The London Journal*.
- 2008 Member, Council of the British Record Society.
- 2007 Appointed to the Editorial Board of *Medical History*.
- 2007 Appointed to the Editorial Board of *Social History of Medicine*.
- 2006 Appointed member, Advisory Committee. Centre for Metropolitan History, University of London.

School Service:

- 2005-11 Member, Undergraduate Studies Sub-Committee
- 2007-9 Member, Department Tutor Forum, LSE for You

Department Service:

- 2012- Chair, Department MSc Exam Board
- 2008-12 Chair, Department Teaching Committee
- 2006-11 Departmental Tutor
- 2006- 8 Departmental mentor to occasional teachers
- 2006-7 Lead author on Economic History departmental RAE submission
- 2006-7 Coordinating author on consolidated History RAE submission.
- 2006-7 Member, Department Research Committee

Public Engagement

- Public Lectures on Apprenticeship in Early Modern London at Gresham College (2012) and Guildhall Art Gallery (2012)
- Expert Consultancy for Department for Business, Innovation and Skills (2011).
- BBC4, *Rebel Physician* (2006)
- Science Museum, London: DANA Centre Lecture & Discussion: 'Quacks and Quackery' (2005). News coverage included the *Daily Telegraph*, BBC online, *The Scotsman*, and the *Daily Mail*.
- Museum of the History of Science, Oxford. Exhibition: 'Drug Trade: Therapy, pharmacy and commerce in early-modern Europe' (2004-5).
- Invited lectures to general audiences: Friends of the Society of Apothecaries (London, 2005); U3A St Albans (2008); U3A Elstree (2009); London Record Society AGM (2010), Local Population Studies (2010).

Conference and Panel Organization

1. 'Europe's Medical Revolutions. Markets and Medicine in Early Modern Europe', Workshop, LSE January 2013
2. 'Providing Healthcare in European Cities, from the Middle Ages to the Early Nineteenth Century', Session,, European Association for Urban History, Prague 2012.
3. 'Apprenticeship, Human Capital and the Social Order in the Pre-Industrial world', WEHC Session, 2009, Utrecht (with B. De Munck)
4. Occupational Diversity: a symposium in celebration of the work of Margaret Pelling. 15 May 2009. University of Oxford.
5. 'Technology and Human Capital Formation in the East and West', LSE, 19-21 June 2008
6. 'Rethinking the Medical Marketplace in Early Modern England', held at the Wellcome Trust Centre for the History of Medicine, 21 Jan 2005. (with Dr M. Jenner)
7. 'Guilds: London, England, Europe', held at the Institute of Historical Research, London, 30 October/1 November, 2003. (with Dr I. Gadd and the Centre for Metropolitan History).

8. 'Revisiting the Livery Companies of Early Modern London', held at the Institute of Historical Research, London, 13 April 2000. (with Dr I. Gadd and the Centre for Metropolitan History).
9. 'New Directions in the History of Science, Medicine and Technology', Linacre College, Oxford, 1st November 1997.

Refereeing

Articles for: *Ambix*, *Economic History Review*, *Explorations in Economic History*, *The Historical Journal*, *The London Journal*, *Journal of Economic History*, *The Journal of the History of Medicine and Allied Sciences*, *Journal of Policy History*, *Medical History*, *Sociology of Health and Illness*, *Social Science and Medicine*, *Social History of Medicine*, *European Review of Economic History*, *William and Mary Quarterly*.
Grant applications for: The Wellcome Trust; ESRC; AHRC, Institute of Historical Research.

Book Reviews

Published in: *The London Journal*, *Social History of Medicine*, *English Historical Review*, *Notes and Records of The Royal Society Of London*, *Medical History*, *IHR Reviews in History*, *Archives*, *h-net*, *Journal of British Studies*, *Renaissance Quarterly*, *Local Population Studies*, *Social History of Medicine*, *Social History*.

Recent seminars and conference presentations (2010-present)

1. 'Institutions and Human Capital', Sound Workshop in Economic History, May 2013, Keynote.
2. 'Picking winners', Dept of Economic History, Uppsala University, May 2013.
3. 'Medicine and its markets in early modern England', Exeter University, March 2013.
4. EHESS, Paris, March 2012
5. University of Leicester, January 2012
6. Oxford, December 2011
7. 'Household and apprenticeship in early modern England', N.W. Posthumus Conference, University of Antwerp, May 2011.
8. 'Apprenticeships and social mobility in early modern England', Economic History Society Annual Conference, Cambridge, April 2011.
9. 'Apprenticeship in early modern London: training, household, economy', Premodern Towns Conference, Institute of Historical Research, London, 29 Jan 2011.
10. 'Apprenticeship and occupations in early modern London', Local Population Studies conference, UEA, 6 Nov 2010.
11. Invited Discussant, 'The Location of Value In Early Modern Discourse And Economic Practices (Late Middle Ages – Nineteenth Century)', University of Antwerp, 25-26 September 2010.
12. 'Apprenticeship and work in Restoration London', Restoration London Conference, 23 Sept 2010.
13. Invited Discussant, 'Fitting for Health: **the Economy of Medical Technology in Europe and its Colonies (1600–1850)**', Ecole Normale, Paris, 3 Sept 2010.
14. 'The price of skill in early modern England: an analysis of 18th century apprenticeship premiums', Human Capital Workshop, University of Tuebingen, 29 August 2010.

15. 'AIDS, ethics and professionalism in the America and Britain in the 1980s and early 1990s', Society for the Social History of Medicine Annual conference, Durham, 1-3 July 2010.
16. 'Epidemics, risk and medical responsibility: AIDS and doctors' duty to treat', University of Birmingham, 16 June 2010.
17. 'Between the household and the market' Newcastle University, Pybus Seminar, June 2010.
18. 'Epidemics, risk and medical responsibility: AIDS and doctors' duty to treat', London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, History Seminar, 29 April 2010.