

# CURRICULUM VITAE

**Max-Stephan Schulze**

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## EDUCATION AND DEGREES

1993 London School of Economics: *Ph.D.*  
1987 University of Freiburg (economics, history): *Diplom-Volkswirt Univ.*  
1983-4 London School of Economics (economic history)  
1983 University of Munich (economics, history): *Vordiplom*

## EMPLOYMENT

2008- Reader in Economic History, London School of Economics  
2006-8 Senior Lecturer in Economic History, London School of Economics  
1993-2006 Lecturer in Economic History, London School of Economics  
1992-3 Lecturer in Economic History, University of Wales, Swansea

## OTHER AFFILIATIONS

2010- Senior Research Fellow, European University Institute, Florence  
2000 Visiting Research Fellow, Department of Economic and Social History,  
University of Vienna

## FELLOWSHIPS, AWARDS, STUDENTSHIPS

2004 British Academy/Leverhulme Trust Senior Research Fellowship  
1990/1 Michael Postan Award

- 1989            ERASMUS Studentship: European University Institute, Florence
- 1988/9        Alfred Zauberman Award (also awarded 1989/90)
- 1988/9        Eileen Power Memorial Studentship

## RESEARCH GRANTS

- 2005            ‘Market Access, Endowments, Industrial Location: The Habsburg Economy, 1870-1913’, Economic & Social Research Council (grant RES-000-22-1598): £42,643
- 2005            ‘Das Handelsnetz Zentraleuropas: Preisintegration und interregionaler Handel zwischen Österreich, Ungarn, der Tschechischen Republik, der Slowakei, Polen und Deutschland, 1850-1939’ (with N. Wolf), Fritz Thyssen Stiftung: Eur 91,000
- 2004            ‘Unifying the European Experience: Historical Lessons of Pan-European Development’, LSE Team Leader (with K. O’Rourke, S. Broadberry et al.); Marie Curie Research Training Network /European Commission: EUR 1,779.000
- 2003            ‘The Nature of Evidence: How Well Do “Facts” Travel?’ (with M. Morgan [programme director], S.R. Epstein, P. Johnson and P. Howlett); Leverhulme Trust: £781,000
- 2003            ‘Global Economic History Network (GEHN)’ (with P.O’Brien [convenor] et al.); Leverhulme Trust: £389,000
- 2001            ‘The Impact of Trade Openness on the Distribution Dynamics of Real GDP Per Capita among OECD Economies’ (with P. Howlett); Suntory and Toyota International Centres for Economics and Related Disciplines: £3,891
- 2000            ‘Economic Growth and Structural Change in the Habsburg Empire, 1870-1913’; University of London Central Research Fund: £750

## PUBLICATIONS

### a. Books

(editor), *Western Europe since 1945: Economic and Social Change* (Longman: London, 1999).

*Engineering and Economic Growth. The Development of Austria-Hungary's Machine-Building Industry in the Late Nineteenth Century* (Frankfurt / New York: Peter Lang, 1996).

## **b. Articles in refereed journals**

‘Economic Nationalism and Economic Integration: the Austro-Hungarian Empire in the late 19<sup>th</sup> Century’, with N. Wolf, *Economic History Review* (forthcoming).

‘On the Origins of Border Effects: Insights from the Habsburg Empire’, with N. Wolf, *Journal of Economic Geography* 9 (2009) No.1, pp. 117-36.

‘The Growth and Composition of Imperial Austria’s Fixed Capital Stock: New Annual Time Series for 1870-1913’, *Économies et Sociétés*, Série ‘Histoire Economique Quantitative’, AF, no. 39, 9/2008, pp. 1597-1614.

‘Origins of Catch-up Failure: Comparative Productivity Growth in the Habsburg Empire, 1870-1910’, *European Review of Economic History* 11 (2007), pp.189-218.

‘Trade, Convergence and Globalisation: the Dynamics of the International Income Distribution, 1950-1998’, with P. Epstein and P. Howlett, *Explorations in Economic History* 44 (2007), No. 1, pp. 100-113.

‘Distribution Dynamics: Stratification, Polarization and Convergence Among OECD Economies, 1870-1992’, with P. Epstein and P. Howlett, *Explorations in Economic History* 40 (2003), pp.78-97.

‘Patterns of Growth and Stagnation in the Late 19<sup>th</sup> Century Habsburg Economy’, *European Review of Economic History* 4 (2000), pp.311-340.

‘The Machine-Building Industry and Austria's Great Depression after 1873’, *Economic History Review* L, 2 (1997), pp.282-304.

‘Economic Development in the Nineteenth Century Habsburg Empire’, *Austrian History Yearbook* XXVIII (1997), pp.293-307.

‘The Emergence of Rapid Inflation’, with N. Woodward, R. Coopey & N. Woodward (eds), *The Troubled Economy: Britain in the 1970s* (UCL Press: London, 1996), pp.106-135.

‘Geldpolitik und Konjunktur in Österreich: Die Plener'sche Stagnation 1862 bis 1866’, with J. Liese, *Vierteljahrschrift für Sozial- und Wirtschaftsgeschichte* 80 (1993), No.4, pp.510-530.

## **c. Chapters in edited volumes**

‘Population and Living Standards, 1945-2000’, with D. Baines and Neil Cummins, in S. Broadberry and K. O’Rourke (eds.), *The Cambridge Economic History of Modern Europe*, Vol. 2: *1870 to the Present* (CUP: 2010), pp.390-420.

‘Human Capital Formation in Austria-Hungary and Germany: Time Series Estimates of Educational Attainment, 1860-1910’, with F.T. Fernandes, in K. Halmos et al. (eds.), *A felhalmozás Míve. Történeti Tanulmányok Kövér György Tiszteletére* (Századvég Kiadó:

Budapest, 2009), pp.275-89.

‘Austria-Hungary’s Economy in World War I’, in S. Broadberry & M. Harrison (eds.), *The Economics of World War I* (CUP: 2005), pp.77-111.

‘Austria: Austria Before 1867’, in Joel Mokyr (ed.), *The Oxford Encyclopedia of Economic History*, (OUP: New York, 2003), pp.182-4

‘Wirtschaftswachstum und Strukturwandel in Österreich, 1870-1913’, in R. Pichler (ed.) *Innovationsmuster in der österreichischen Wirtschaftsgeschichte*, (Studienverlag: Innsbruck, 2003), pp.13-25.

‘The Post-War European Economy in Long-Term Perspective’, in Schulze (ed.), *Western Europe*, pp.372-387.

‘The Emergence of Rapid Inflation’, with N. Woodward, in R. Coopey and N. Woodward (eds.), *The Troubled Economy: Britain in the 1970s* (UCL Press: London, 1996), pp.106-135.

#### **d. Recent working papers**

‘On the Economic Consequences of the Peace: Trade and Borders after Versailles’, with H.C. Heinemeyer and N. Wolf, 2010 (submitted to journal).

‘Economic Nationalism and Economic Integration: the Austro-Hungarian Empire in the late 19<sup>th</sup> Century’, with N. Wolf, CESifo Working Paper 2813 (2009).

‘Endogenous Borders? The Effects of New Borders on Trade in Central Europe 1885-1933’, with H.C. Heinemeyer and N. Wolf, CESifo Working Paper 2246 (2008).

‘Regional GDP and Market Potential in Austria-Hungary, 1870-1910’, LSE Working Papers in Economic History 106/07 (2007).

#### **d. Miscellaneous**

‘Borders, language, and the future of European integration: insights from the 19th century Habsburg Empire’, with N. Wolf, (July 2007), online at VOXEU the CEPR policy portal: <http://www.voxeu.org/index.php?q=node/362>.

‘Western Europe since 1945’, maps and text, in P.K. O’Brien (ed), *Philip’s Atlas of World History* (Octopus Publishing: London; OUP: New York, 1999), pp.238-9.

### **WORK IN PROGRESS**

‘The Curse of Remoteness? International Market Access and Regional Product in the Late Nineteenth Century Habsburg Empire’.

‘Market Access and Resource Endowments: What Determined Industrial Location in East-Central Europe, c. 1870-1910?’

‘Market Integration and the Welfare of Europeans’, with G. Federico.

‘The Economic Impact of the Thirty Years War: Market Integration and Disintegration, c. 150-1750’, with O. Volckart.

‘The Economy of the Habsburg Empire’ (for *EH.Net Encyclopedia of Economic History*) .

‘Catch-up Growth, Foreign Trade and Convergence, 1870-2001’, with P. Epstein and P. Howlett.

## RECENT CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

*Eighth European Historical Economics Society Conference*, Geneva 2009: ‘Economic nationalism and economic integration: the Austro-Hungarian Empire in the late 19<sup>th</sup> century’.

*World Economic History Congress*, Utrecht 2009: ‘No death of distance: market access and regional income in late 19th century East-Central Europe’

*ESF Workshop: Historical Economic Geography of Europe – Estimating Regional GDP 1900-2000*, EUI Florence 2009: ‘Regional GDP in the Habsburg Empire and Austrian Republic, 1870-1923’

*University of Tokyo – LSE Joint Conference: Economic Geography in Historical Perspectives*, Tokyo 2009: ‘Backward and remote? GDP and market potential in the regions of East-Central Europe, 1870-1910’

*Final Conference ‘Unifying the European Experience: Historical Lessons of Pan-European Development’*, Cracow 2008: ‘Revisiting the economic lag of East-Central Europe, 1870-1910’

*Sixth World Congress of Cliometrics*, Edinburgh 2008: ‘Endogenous borders? The effects of new borders on trade in Central Europe, 1885-1933’, with H.C. Heinemeyer and N. Wolf.

*Beta Workshop in Historical Economics*, Strasbourg 2008: ‘Regional GDP and market potential in the Habsburg Empire, 1870-1910’

*Workshop – Regional GDP across Europe, 1900-2000*, Warwick University 2008: ‘Regional GDP in the Habsburg Empire’

*Third RTN Summer Symposium ‘Unifying the European Experience: Historical Lessons of Pan-European Development’*, CEPR, London, 2007: ‘Population and living standards, 1945-2000’

*Seventh European Historical Economics Society Conference*, Lund, 2007: ‘Regional income dispersion and market potential in the Habsburg Empire, 1870-1913’; also presented at

*Historical Economic Geography of Europe, 1900-2000*, Madrid, 2007

*ASSA Meetings*, Cliometric Society Session, Chicago, 2007: 'Harbingers of dissolution? Grain Prices, borders and nationalism in the Habsburg economy before the First World War'; earlier versions also presented at

*Second German Cliometrics Conference*, Tübingen, 2006

*Beta Workshop in Historical Economics*, Strasbourg 2006

*Economic History Society Conference*, Reading, 2006

*The Berlin Colloquium – A Quantitative Economic History Workshop*, Berlin 2005

*First Conference of the RTN 'Unifying the European Experience: Historical Lessons of Pan-European Development'*, University of Warwick, 2005

*Beta Workshop in Historical Economics*, Strasbourg 2005: 'The Dynamics of catch-up and convergence since 1950: Did trade matter?'

*Fifth World Cliometrics Conference*, Venice 2004: 'Trade, convergence and globalisation: the dynamics of the international income distribution, 1950-1998'; earlier versions also presented at

*The Berlin Colloquium – A Quantitative Economic History Workshop*, Berlin 2004, and

*Economic History Association Meeting*, Nashville, USA, 2003

*Fifth European Historical Economics Society Conference*, Madrid, 2003: 'Structural change and productivity growth in the Habsburg Empire, 1870-1913'; also presented at

*Economic History Society Conference*, Durham, 2003

*The Economics of World War I*, University of Warwick, 2002: 'Austria-Hungary's Economy in the First World War'

*Innovationsmuster in der österreichischen Wirtschaftsgeschichte*, Vienna, 2002: 'Wirtschaftswachstum und Strukturwandel in Österreich, 1870-1913' (keynote speaker)

*Fourth World Cliometrics Conference*, Montreal, 2000: 'Distribution dynamics: stratification, polarization and convergence among OECD economies, 1870-1992'

*European Network on Productivity*, Lund/Mölle, 2000: 'Income convergence since the late 19<sup>th</sup> century: a distribution dynamics approach'

Habsburg Symposium, *Seminaire Convergences et Histoire Economique*, Paris, 2000: 'Patterns of growth and stagnation in the late 19<sup>th</sup> century Habsburg economy'; earlier version presented at

*First German Cliometrics Conference, Toronto, 1999*

*Third European Historical Economics Society Conference, Lisbon, Portugal 1999: 'Income growth and income distribution: the European experience of convergence, 1870-1992'; also presented at*

*Economic History Society Conference, Oxford 1999*

*12th Intl. Economic History Congress, Seville/Madrid, Spain, 1998: 'The growth of Austrian national income in European comparison, 1870-1913'*

*Economic History Society Conference, Leeds 1998 'Catching-up or falling behind? Habsburg economic growth, 1870-1913'; also presented at*

*Technical Change, Economic Growth and Convergence in Europe. New Approaches to Comparisons and Measurement, Lund, 1998*

## **RECENT LECTURES/SEMINARS**

2010	University of Geneva, Economic History Seminar
2009	London School of Economics, Cliometrics Workshop
2008	University of York, Economic History Seminar
2008	University of Oxford, Economic and Social History Seminar
2008	Université Libre de Bruxelles, Business School, Brussels
2007	Bulgarian National Bank, Sofia
2007	University of Barcelona, Economic History Seminar
2007	European University Institute, Florence, Econ. History Seminar
2006	University of Warwick, Economic History Workshop
2006	University of Manchester, History Seminar
2005	University of Münster, Economic History Seminar
2005	University Carlos III, Madrid, Economic History Seminar
2005	CERGE-EI, Charles University Prague
2003	Joint Economics/Economic History Seminar, University of Edinburgh
2003	Institute for International Integration Studies, Trinity College Dublin
2001	Humboldt University Berlin, Economic History Seminar
2001	London School of Economics, Economic History Seminar
2001	University Carlos III, Madrid, Economic History Seminar

2001	London School of Economics, Business History Unit Seminar
2000	Wifo Institute Vienna
2000	University of Tübingen, Economics Seminar
1999	Athens University of Economics/University of Athens
1999	University of Guelph (Canada), Economics Seminar
1998	University of Barcelona, Economic History seminar

## RESEARCH STUDENTS

### a. completed PhDs

A. Apolostolides, ‘Economic growth or continuing stagnation? Estimating the GDP of Cyprus and Malta, 1921-1938’ (PhD 2010).

N. Cummins, ‘A comparative analysis of the relationship between wealth and fertility during the Demographic Transition: England and France’, (PhD 2009).

M. Morys, ‘The costs and benefits of the classical gold standard to ‘peripheral’ countries, 1870-1914’, (PhD 2006).

J. Domenech, ‘Negotiating work in the liberal age. Unions, the state and labour market reform in Restoration Spain, 1874-1923’, (PhD 2004).

A. Spadavecchia, ‘State subsidies and the sources of company finance in Italian industrial districts, 1951-1991’, (PhD 2003; *European Business History Association* Dissertation Prize 2004; *American Association of Business Historians* Dissertation Prize 2005).

G. Maielli, ‘Managerial culture and company survival: technological change and output-mix optimisation at Fiat, 1960-87’, as co-supervisor (PhD 2003; *Association of Business Historians* Coleman Prize 2004).

‘State intervention and small-scale farming in Spain, 1939-1955. Case studies of wheat, olives and wine’ (T. Christiansen, PhD 2001).

### b. PhDs in progress

J. Dowey, ‘Bottom-up institutions: the emergence of social norms for growth in pre-industrial Britain’ (since 2009).

A. Missiaia, ‘Regional specialization and industrial location in Italy, 1880-1920’ (since 2009).



C. Tuncer, 'Sovereign debt crises and monetary regimes in the peripheries of the gold standard: Ottoman Empire, Egypt and Greece' (since 2007).

C. Colvin, 'The origins of the Dutch financial crisis of the early 1920s' (since 2006).

### **CURRENT TEACHING**

EH 475: The Rise and Decline of Economic Policy in 20<sup>th</sup> Century Western Europe (graduate)

EH 520: Approaches to Economic History (graduate)

EH 590: PhD Thesis Workshop in Economic History (graduate)

### **OTHER RECENT TEACHING**

EH 236: The Integration of Europe's Economy, 1815-1990 (undergraduate)

EH 402: Research Design and Quantitative Methods (graduate)

### **PREVIOUS COURSES TAUGHT AT LSE AS COURSE PROPRIETOR**

The Economic Development of Continental Europe, 1830-1914 (undergraduate, 1993-7)

The Economic History of the European Community (graduate, 1993-2001)

### **PROFESSIONAL SERVICE**

Trustee, *European Historical Economics Society*, 2004-

Member, Editorial Board, *Cliometrica*, 2006-

Member, Editorial Board, *Revista de Historia Industrial. Economia y empresa*, 2008-

Invited lecturer, *ESF-Globaleuronet Summer School*, Madrid 2010

Invited expert, *ESTER/Globaleuronet Research Design Course*, Budapest 2008

Session organizer, *EHS Conference*, Reading 2008: *Transport/Agglomeration*

Refereeing:

- (a) research grant applications: British Academy, Jubiläumsfonds – Österreichische Nationalbank, Österreichischer Wissenschaftsfonds, Leverhulme Trust, Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada

(b) submissions to academic journals: *Annals of Regional Science*, *Business History*, *Business History Review*, *Economic History Review*, *European Review of Economic History*, *Explorations in Economic History*, *Jahrbuch für Wirtschaftsgeschichte*, *Japanese Economic Review*, *Journal of Economic History*, *Review of International Studies*, *Research in Economic History*, *Revista de Historia Industrial*, *Rivista di Storia Economica*

Book reviews: *Austrian History Yearbook*, *Business History*, *EH.Net*, *Economic History Review*, *Historicum*

PhD examiner, Universities of Kent and London

Examiner, University of London External Degree Programme

## **ADMINISTRATION**

Doctoral Programme Director, Economic History (since 2007)

Member, Research Degrees Sub-Committee (since 2010)

PhD Examiner Approval Panel (since 2009)

Chair, Economic History Sub-Board of Examiners (2000-4; 2006-7)

Member, School Board of Examiners (2000-4; 2006-7)

Member, numerous LSE Appointments Committees (since 1998)

Admissions Tutor, Economic History Department (1998-9)

Editor, LSE Working Papers in Economic History (1996-8; 2007)

Member, Academic Studies Committee (1995-6)

## **MEMBERSHIPS**

Economic History Association

Economic History Society

European Historical Economics Society

Cliometrics Society

## **LANGUAGES**

English (fluent), German (mother tongue), French (basic), Hungarian (basic)