



International
Humanitarian
Law Project

The Great Lakes Pact – Two Years On Issues of Implementation and Enforcement

29-30 May 2009

London School of Economics and Political Science

List of speakers and profiles

(in alphabetical order)

Ellen R Alradi

Ellen Alradi is a desk officer in the Africa 1 Division of the United Nations Department of Political Affairs in New York. Since 2007, she has been following developments regarding the International Conference on the Great Lakes Region for the Department. Ms. Alradi brings with her a rich experience in political analysis and mediation support, both in Africa and Asia and the Pacific. In her 10 years with the United Nations, she has participated in a number of high-level negotiations and has backstopped various Special Political Missions. Most recently, she has been supporting the establishment of the Office of the Secretary-General's new Special Envoy for the Great Lakes Region, former President of Nigeria Olusegun Obasanjo. Ms Alradi holds an M.A. in International Relations from the American University in Washington, DC, and has obtained an M.A. in Strategic Communications from the University of Fine Arts in Berlin, Germany.

Dr Louise Arimatsu

After being called to the Bar in 2000, Dr Arimatsu attended Nottingham University where she was awarded an LLM in International Criminal Law and the Law of Armed Conflict in 2001. She submitted her thesis on 'Defences in International Criminal Law' in October 2006. She has taught PIL, ICL and IHL at the LSE. Between 1999-2001, Louise worked part-time for a defence team at the ICTY and was involved in the *Celebici* and *Nikolic* cases. Her main areas of interests are in international criminal law and international humanitarian law.

Dr Chaloka Beyani

Dr Beyani is a Senior Lecturer in Law, having joined the Department in 1996. He studied law at the University of Zambia (LL.B. 1982, and LL.M. 1984) and at Oxford (D.Phil. 1992). He has acted as legal advisor, consultant, and expert to: the Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights; the Office of the High Commissioner on Refugees; the World Health Organization; the United Nations Population Fund; United Nations Development Fund for Women; the European Union; the Commonwealth Secretariat; and the African Union. He is currently the legal advisor to the ICGLR.

Professor Christine Chinkin

Christine Chinkin is Professor of International Law at the LSE and a barrister at Matrix Chambers. Together with H. Charlesworth, she won the American Society of International Law, 2005 Goler T. Butcher Medal 'for outstanding contributions to the development or effective realization of international human rights law'. She is an Overseas Affiliated Faculty Member of the University of Michigan and has been a Scholar in Residence for Amnesty International (2005), as well as Visiting Professor at Columbia University (2004) and at the Arts and Humanities Research Centre at the Australian National University (2003).

Nicola Dahrendorf

Nicola Dahrendorf is currently at Kings College London where she is a Senior Research Fellow at the Humanitarian Futures Programme. She has just returned a few weeks ago from the Democratic Republic of Congo where she was the Senior Adviser and Coordinator for Sexual Violence, based in the office of the Deputy Head of the UN in DRC. This was a new function, representing 10 UN agencies, created to provide political and strategic advice as well as improve coordination mechanism for sexual violence in DRC. She has an academic background in Social Anthropology and Law. For the past 17 years she has worked in conflict, post-conflict and related settings with NGOs, the United Nations and in an academic / policy capacity. She worked with UK DFID as Senior Governance Adviser / Conflict Adviser in 2007 /08 and has had extensive operational experience, e.g. in Somalia working on humanitarian access and security for the UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA), in DRC as Director of a unit dealing with sexual exploitation and abuse at the UN Mission in the Democratic Republic of Congo (MONUC). At UNICEF (2003/4) she headed the Humanitarian Policy and Advocacy section and in East Timor she worked as National Security Advisor to the UN Transitional Administration in East Timor (UNTAET). She worked with the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) for seven years, five years in a senior management position, as well as with NGOs, and worked as a Human Rights Advisor to the Hong Kong government. Her UN work involved five major peacekeeping operations, in Cambodia, Rwanda, Bosnia, East Timor and DRC, working closely with military, political, election and human rights components, and with NGOs, military and government counterparts. Geographically, she has a strong political grasp of South East Asia, the Balkans and of East and Central Africa, especially the Great Lakes region and West Africa. She was the Director of the Conflict, Security and Development Group at King's College, London University, where she coordinated and authored a Study on Security Force Options for East Timor (2000) and

was project manager of a major multi-donor review of peace operations (A Review of Peace Operations - A Case for Change 2002/3).

Ambassador Josephine Gaita

Ambassador Gaita is Kenya's National Co-ordinator for the ICGLR. She has an MA in Political Science from the University of Delhi and a BA from the University of Nairobi. She has worked for the Ministry of Foreign Affairs in various capacities for more than 25 years.

Ambassador Claver Gatete

H.E. Claver Gatete is currently Ambassador of Rwanda in London. Prior to his appointment as Ambassador, he was Secretary General and Secretary to the Treasury in the Rwandan Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning. He also worked for the Office of the President in Rwanda. Ambassador Gatete spent his early career working for the UN Development Programme (UNDP) and also has considerable experience in academic research into agricultural economics in various Canadian universities.

Chris Gevers

Chris Gevers is currently pursuing an MSc in Human Rights at the London School of Economics.

Mr Baudoin Hamuli Kabarhuza

Baudoin Hamuli Kabarhuza has been an active leader within the Congolese civil society for the past 15 years. From 1990 to 1999, Mr Kabarhuza was the elected Executive Secretary of the National Council for Development NGOs in Congo. Since 1998, he has also been coordinating DRC's civil society research on the causes of war in the country and launched the National Campaign for Peace. Today, Mr. Kabarhuza is the DRC's National Co-ordinator for the ICGLR and the Executive Director of the *Centre National d'Appui à la Participation Populaire* (CENADEP). In 2001, CENADEP launched the DRC's civil society advocacy network on exploitation of natural resources with the support of *Partnership Africa Canada*. He has published several books, including "La société civile congolaise: état des lieux et perspectives".

Professor Janet Hartley

Professor Hartley is the Pro-Director of Teaching and Learning at the LSE and has been seconded to the Directorate for 2007-12. Professor Hartley's main fields of interest are Russian history in the eighteenth and early nineteenth centuries. She recently published a monograph on *Russia, 1762-1815: Military Power, the State and the People* (Greenwood Press, 2008). She is a member of the Advisory Committee of the Warburg Institute.

Marta Iniguez de Heredia

Marta Iniguez de Heredia is a PhD candidate at the LSE International Relations Department. Her research focuses on resistance against state building strategies. Comparing the DRC and East Timor, the aim is to understand, in historical perspective, not only the rational behind armed movements but also in the daily lives of people when they decide not to pay taxes or disregard new authorities. In a recent article in the African Journal of Political Science and International Relations, she has analysed the two approaches to conflict resolution in the DRC from the United Nations and the African Union. Broadly her research interests revolve around peace, justice, the global south and critical historical sociology.

Anagha Joshi

Anagha is currently pursuing an LLM at the London School of Economics, specialising in public international law. She was admitted as a Legal Practitioner of the Supreme Court of Queensland in 2005. After working with a large commercial law firm, Anagha joined the Office of International Law in the Australian Attorney-General's Department. She has provided advice to the Australian Government on various aspects of international law, including environmental and maritime law. She was the legal advisor to Australian delegations at Regional Fisheries Management Organisations.

Eric Joyce, MP

Mr Joyce is Member of Parliament for the Scottish constituency of Falkirk, representing the Labour Party. He was first elected to parliament in a by-election in 2000. He was the first Parliamentarian from Europe to address the Parliament of the Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC) during his 2008 visit to the DRC as Chair of the All Party Parliamentary Group on the Great Lakes Region of Africa. Currently he serves as Parliamentary Private Secretary to John Hutton, the Secretary of State for Defense. Mr. Joyce has served in the Army between 1978 and 1999. He attended the Royal Military Academy, Sandhurst, and was commissioned into the Royal Army Educational Corps as a Captain in 1987. He gained a BA (Hons) in Religious Studies from Stirling University, an MA in Education from the University of Bath and an MBA from Keele University. He is author of 'Arms and the Man – Renewing the Armed Services' and has edited 'Now's the Hour: New Thinking for Holyrood'.

Prisca Kamungi

Prisca Kamungi is a PhD candidate at the Forced Migration Studies Program at the University of the Witwatersrand, South Africa. She wrote the initial drafts of the Projects in the Humanitarian and Social Issues Cluster. Ms Kamungi has worked as a research consultant for many UN agencies, and has written many articles on IDPs in Kenya and the Great Lakes region. She is currently working with South Consulting, the group tasked by the Kofi Annan-led Panel of Eminent African Personalities to monitor the implementation of the Kenya National Dialogue and Reconciliation Agreement.

Dr Isabell Kempf

Dr Isabell Kempf is the Regional Human Rights Adviser for the Great Lakes Region, detached from UN-OHCHR to the ICGLR Executive Secretariat to support the implementation of the human rights dimension of the Great Lakes Pact and to promote partnership with the UN country teams in the region. She is a specialist on a rights based approach to development (Ph.D. in International Economics and Development and B.A. honours in Politics, Philosophy and Economics from the University of Oxford). Dr Kempf worked for the last 16 years for the UN, 10 of which have been with UN-OHCHR. She has published widely on a rights based approach to development and indigenous peoples' rights.

Professor Nico Krisch

Nico Krisch teaches in the field of international law and international institutions at the Hertie School of Governance in Berlin. Before joining the Hertie School, he was a Senior Lecturer at the Law Department of the London School of Economics and Political Science. Previous positions include a Junior Research Fellowship at Merton College, Oxford, a Hauser Research Scholarship and Visiting Fellowship at the Institute for International Law and Justice at New York University, and a Research Fellowship at the Max Planck Institute for International Law in Heidelberg, Germany. After studies in law and international relations in Berlin, Geneva and Heidelberg, he received a Ph.D. in law from the University of Heidelberg. He also holds the Diploma of European Law of the Academy of European Law in Florence, Italy. Nico Krisch is the author of *Selbstverteidigung und kollektive Sicherheit* (Self-defense and Collective Security, 2001) and of articles on the United Nations, hegemony in international law, and the legal order of global governance. He is currently pursuing projects on the role of constitutionalist ideas in a fragmented global legal order and on global public law.

Dr Andrew Lang

Dr Lang is a Lecturer in Law with a specialty in International Economic Law. He is a co-founder, with Colin Picker, of the Society of International Economic Law, which held its Inaugural Conference in July 2008. He sits on the Editorial Boards of the *Modern Law Review*, the *Journal of International Economic Law* and the *Law and Development Review*, and is a Book Review Editor for the *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*. His current research is focused on a number of themes around global economic governance, including the relationship between law and expert knowledge, sociological approaches to the study of the trade regime and questions around trade in services. His PhD is from the University of Cambridge, graduating in May 2005. From 2004-2006, he was the Gott Research Fellow in Law at Trinity Hall, at the University of Cambridge.

Dr Virginia Mantouvalou

Virginia is a lecturer at the University of Leicester. She completed her PhD at the London School of Economics. For her doctoral thesis she received several scholarships, including the Wedderburn Scholarship and the Morris Finer Scholarship. She holds an LLM in Human Rights from the LSE and an LLB from the University of Athens. She is a member of the LSE International Humanitarian Law Project, Deputy Director and

organiser of the Human Rights Lecture Series for the Centre for European Law and Integration.

Professor Susan Marks

Susan Marks is Professor of Public International Law at King's College London and will join the LSE as Professor of Public International Law in January 2010. She is a graduate of the University of Sydney, and holds an LLM and PhD from the University of Cambridge. She joined King's in 2006. Prior to that, she taught in the Faculty of Law at the University of Cambridge and at Emmanuel College, Cambridge. Dr Marks's research centres on international law and the international protection of human rights. In previous writing she has addressed themes which include democracy, ideology, torture and hunger. Her current research is concerned with exploitation and with debates about international legal knowledge.

Ambassador Liberata Mulamula

Since December 2006, Ambassador Liberata Mulamula of Tanzania has been the First Executive Secretary of the International Conference on the Great Lakes Region. Before her appointment Ambassador Mulamula served as the National Co-ordinator of the United Republic of Tanzania for the ICGLR. A career diplomat, she joined the Tanzania Ministry of Foreign Affairs in 1981 and served in the Permanent Mission to the United Nations in different capacities from 1985-1992 and 2002-2003, and in the Tanzania High Commission to Canada, from 1999-2002. From 2003-2006 she was Director of Multilateral Cooperation in the Department of the Tanzania Ministry of Foreign Affairs. From 1992-1994, Ambassador Mulamula participated in the Rwandese Peace talks in Arusha, Tanzania, as part of the facilitators team. Ambassador Mulamula holds a Master of Arts (St. John's University, USA, 1989), Diploma International Law (1989), Bachelor of Arts (Hons), and a Post-Graduate Diploma in International Relations (1983).

Sarah Norton-Staal

Sarah is the Regional Emergency Child Protection Manager for UNICEF's Regional Office for Eastern and Southern Africa (ESARO). ESARO is presenting their paper on behalf of the regional GBV Task Force. The Regional GBV Task Force was launched in May 2005 in an effort to bring together UN and NGO partners from the region to better address GBV prevention and response in the region. This has included development of a Regional Strategic Framework for GBV, that was launched in Zambia on Women's Day in 2006. The framework has provided a tool for guiding work on GBV in the region. UNICEF ESARO and the regional GBV Task Force have worked with the Secretariat of the ICGLR, for the past four years, initially through a group of UN and donor partners based in Nairobi, working towards the development and signing of the Pact in December 2006. Subsequently the GBV Task Force has worked closely with the ICGLR secretariat since its re-location to Bujumbura in 2008, primarily to recognize opportunities to profile the Protocol on the Suppression of Sexual Violence against Children and Women, and thus increase advocacy and awareness amongst communities within member states.

Hon. Richard Onyonka

Hon. Richard Onyonka is Kenya's Foreign Affairs Assistant Minister. He graduated with a Bachelors degree in Commerce from the University of Nairobi. After graduation, he went to North Carolina State University where he graduated with a Masters degree in Management in 1986. His interests include helping various community-based projects.

Stephen Oola

Stephen Oola is a Lawyer with the Beyond Juba Project and Lead Researcher on Transitional Justice at the Refugee Law Project, Faculty of Law, Makerere University. He holds a Bachelor of Laws degree from Makerere University, Post Graduate Diploma in Legal Practice from the Law Development Centre and PGD in Conflict Management and Peace Studies from the Institute of Peace and Strategic Studies Gulu University. The Beyond Juba Transitional Justice Project (<http://www.beyondjuba.org>) is a joint initiative between the Refugee Law Project, Human Rights and Peace Centre and the Faculty of Law Makerere University and is aimed at building consensus for a sustainable peace process and national reconciliation for Uganda.

Stephen Singo

Stephen Singo is a Kenyan national. He holds a Bachelors Degree in Political Science from Moi University, Kenya and a Masters Degree in International Relations from the University of Nairobi. Currently he is working on a PhD on "Small Arms and Human Security in Northern Kenya". Mr Singo is the Programme Officer in charge of the Peace and Security Programme at ICGLR. Prior to his current post, he served as Lecturer in Political Science at Moi University, and was a Research Consultant on Peace and Security for five years.

Dr Charlotte Steinorth

Dr Steinorth is presently a research fellow at the Max-Planck-Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law, Heidelberg, Germany. She previously taught courses on 'The International Protection of Human Rights' and 'Public International Law' at LSE from where she obtained her PhD on 'Democracy and International Law' in 2006.

Jennifer Strickland

Jennifer Strickland is currently pursuing an MSc in Human Rights at the London School of Economics. Her focus is on a human rights-based approach to development, especially as a tool for assessing repatriation needs of refugee communities. She has extensive field experience in community engagement and project management, and spent the last two years working for Aboriginal Elders in Western Australia. There, she undertook cultural heritage management projects aimed at empowering marginalized community groups and implementing on-ground environmental restoration projects. She also co-authored a paper entitled *Embedding Protection and Control into the Management of Indigenous Cultural Heritage*, recently selected for publication by the Journal of Australian Aboriginal Studies.

Anna Sundström

Ms Sundström was working as political advisor to the EU Special representative for the Great Lakes region. Before joining the team of the EUSR, she worked for the Swedish foreign ministry, on Great Lakes issues. She holds an M. Sc. (2004) from LSE in Population and Development issues and has a background in political science and journalism.

Pascal Turlan

Pascal Turlan is currently an International Cooperation Adviser within the Jurisdiction, Complementarity and Cooperation Division of the Office of the Prosecutor (OTP), at the International Criminal Court (ICC). Previously an Analyst within the same Division of the OTP, he has been working at the ICC since mid 2003. Holding a Master in Law from the Europa College of Bruges, a Diploma in Political Sciences from the Institute of Political Sciences of Paris and a Law Degree from the University of Lyon, he worked with several humanitarian NGOs in France and in Africa, always as a legal adviser. He also worked as a legal adviser to the Delegation of Burundi to the United Nations during several sessions of the ICC Preparatory Commission, before joining the Ministry of Justice of France, where he worked as an adviser for the Human Rights Office of the European and International Affairs Department. He was also part of the French Delegation to the ICC Preparatory Commission and human rights training expert with the Council of Europe. Before joining the ICC, he spent time in Sierra Leone, working for the Sierra Leone Ministry of Justice as a Judicial Adviser for the setting up of the Special Court for Sierra Leone. Pascal Turlan is also teaching on International Criminal Justice at the Institutes of Political Sciences of Paris and Lille.

Anneke Van Woudenberg

Ms Van Woudenberg joined Human Rights Watch in 2002 as the senior researcher on the Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC). Since 1999, Ms Van Woudenberg has focused on humanitarian and human rights issues in the DRC working as the Country Director for Oxfam GB during the height of the war. She has provided regular briefings on the situation in the DRC to the United Nations Security Council, U.S. Congress, the British Parliament and the European Parliament. Ms Van Woudenberg has written numerous reports and briefing notes on human rights in the DRC and is a regular commentator in the international press. Previously she worked as a researcher in the British and Canadian parliaments, followed by six years in the private sector for a large multinational bank and Andersen Consulting, including assignments in South Africa and Russia. Ms Van Woudenberg has a Masters Degree in International Relations from the London School of Economics.

Elizabeth Wilmshurst

Elizabeth Wilmshurst is an Associate Fellow of International Law at Chatham House and a Visiting Professor in the Faculty of Laws at University College London. Her areas of expertise include international criminal law, use of force, sovereign immunities and international humanitarian law. She was Deputy Legal Advisor at the Foreign and Commonwealth Office until 2003.