Welfare State Reform Over the (Very) Long-run

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November 2010
Union Density, OECD, 1960-2008

![Graph showing the trend of union density in OECD countries from 1960 to 2008. The graph indicates a general decrease in density over the years, with fluctuations in the mid to late 1980s and early 1990s.]
Sickness Benefit 1971-2002

Mean Family Replacement Rate (%)

- Liberal
- Conservative
- Social Democratic
Standard Pension Benefit, 1971-2002

[Graph showing the trend of couple replacement rate (%).]
Benefit Generosity in Three Liberal Cases
Benefit Generosity, 1971-2002
The Top 1%* in Affluent Democracies

* excluding capital gains

Source: Andrew Leigh, "How Closely Do Top Income Shares Track Other Measures of Inequality?", Economic Journal, forthcoming
Figure 6: Relative Financial Wage and Financial Deregulation

- **Financial Deregulation Index**
- **Rel. Wage in Fins.**

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