



# ENDING WAR: HISTORY, THEORY, AND LESSONS

Johns Hopkins University SAIS Europe Bologna

May 6<sup>th</sup> – 7<sup>th</sup> 2024

## AGENDA

### Monday, May 6<sup>th</sup>, 2024

- 12:50**      **Johns Hopkins University SAIS Europe**  
Via Andreatta 3 (former via Belmeloro 11)  
Tel. +39-051-29 17 811 (after 17:00 call the portable numbers listed above)
- 13:00-18:00**    **ENDING WAR: HISTORY, THEORY, AND LESSONS WORKSHOP – DAY 1**  
SAIS Europe Penthouse - 4th floor
- 13:00**      **Welcome**  
**Francis J. Gavin**, Giovanni Agnelli Distinguished Professor and Director, Henry A. Kissinger Center for Global Affairs  
**Sergey Radchenko**, Wilson E. Schmidt Distinguished Professor, SAIS Europe  
**Vladislav Zubok**, Professor of International History, LSE
- 13:15-14:30**    **Session 1 – Theory. How Wars End**  
*Chair:* **Eugene Finkel**, Kenneth H. Keller Associate Professor of International Affairs, SAIS Europe  
**Patrick O. Cohrs**, Professor of International History, University of Florence  
**Hein Goemans**, Professor of Political Science, University of Rochester  
**Anatoly Levshin**, Postdoctoral Fellow, Kennedy School of Gov., Harvard Univ.  
**Glenda Sluga**, Professor of International History and Capitalism, EUI  
*Discussant:* **Dan Reiter**, Samuel Candler Dobbs Professor of Political Science, Emory University **online**
- 14:30-14:45**    Coffee Break
- 14:45-16:15**    **Session 2 – First World War**  
*Chair:* **Glenda Sluga**, Professor of International History and Capitalism, EUI  
**Holger Afflerbach**, Professor of Modern European History, University of Leeds  
**Margaret MacMillan**, Emeritus Professor of History, University of Toronto; Emeritus Professor of International History, Oxford University  
*Discussant:* **David Stevenson**, Emeritus Professor of International History, LSE **online**

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**16:15-16:30** Coffee Break

**16:30-18:00** **Session 3 –Cold War, Korea and Vietnam**

*Chair:* **Mark Gilbert**, C. Grove Haines Professor, Professor of History and International Studies, SAIS Europe

**Fredrik Logevall**, Laurence D. Belfer Professor of International Affairs, HKS **online**

Lien-Hang T. Nguyen, Dorothy Borg Associate Professor in the History of the United States and East Asia, Columbia University

**John L. Harper**, Senior Adjunct Professor; Professor Emeritus, Johns Hopkins University at SAIS Europe

*Discussant:* **Francis J. Gavin**, Giovanni Agnelli Distinguished Professor and Director, Henry A. Kissinger Center for Global Affairs

## Tuesday, May 7<sup>th</sup>, 2024

**9:00-15:30** **ENDING WAR: HISTORY, THEORY, AND LESSONS WORKSHOP – DAY 2**

SAIS Europe Penthouse - 4th floor

**9:00-10:30** **Session 4 – Yugoslavia War**

*Chair:* **Sergey Radchenko**

**Mile Bjelajac**, Director, the Institute of Contemporary Studies, Belgrade

**Marie-Janine Calic**, Professor for East and Southeast European History, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität

**Radmila Nakarada**, Professor Emeritus, University of Belgrade

*Discussant:* **Svetozar Rajak**, Associate Professor of International History, LSE

**10:30-10:45** Coffee Break

**10:45-12:15** **Session 5 – Afghanistan. Soviet and American Experience**

*Chair:* **Vladislav Zubok**, Professor of International History, LSE

**Elizabeth Leake**, Lee E. Dirks Professor in Diplomatic History and Associate Professor of History at the Fletcher School, Tufts University

**Carter Malkasian**, The Naval Postgraduate School **online**

**Elena Racheva**, Postdoctoral Fellow, Department of Sociology, University of Oxford

*Discussant:* **Sergey Radchenko**, Wilson E. Schmidt Distinguished Professor, SAIS Europe

**12:30-14:00** **Lunch with the workshop participants**

SAIS Europe Café – ground floor

**14:00-15:30** **Section 6: The Russia-Ukraine War : an End in Sight ?**

SAIS Europe Auditorium – ground floor

*Moderator:* **Shashank Joshi**, Defense Editor, The Economist

**Veronica Anghel**, Lecturer, SAIS Europe

**Hal Brands**, Henry A. Kissinger Distinguished Professor, JHU SAIS

**Keith Gessen**, Journalist, Assistant Professor of Journalism, Columbia University **online**

**Michael Kofman**, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace

# PARTICIPANTS

## **HOLGER AFFLERBACH**

Holger Afflerbach is Professor of Modern European History at the University of Leeds. He published widely on European international politics from the 1870s to 1919, and on military history. Among his books are a biography of the German Chief of Staff Erich von Falkenhayn; a history of the Atlantic Ocean; a study of the Triple Alliance (1881-1915); an edition of sources from the German Headquarters in World War I; a collected volume on the outbreak of war in 1914 (with David Stevenson: *An improbable war?*, 2007); and two books on the history of surrender (a collected volume, edited with Hew Strachan: *How Fighting ends* (2012); and a single authored book, *Die Kunst der Niederlage* (2013). He published in 2018 a history of Germany during the First World War; the English version 'On a Knife Edge. How Germany lost the First World War', was published by CUP in 2022. Afflerbach was in 2012/13 Fellow of the Historische Kolleg, Munich, and in 2014/15 member of the Institute for Advanced Study in Princeton.

## **VERONICA ANGHEL**

Veronica Anghel is Lecturer at SAIS Europe; Visiting Fellow, Robert Schuman Center - European University Institute and Editorial Fellow, *Government & Opposition*. Dr. Anghel was previously a Max Weber Fellow and Assistant Professor (part-time) in the Political Science Department of the European University Institute. She held research fellowships at the Stanford University (Fulbright), Johns Hopkins University School of Advanced International Studies, the Institute for Human Sciences Vienna, the Institute for Central Europe Vienna, the University of Bordeaux, and the Institute for Government in Vienna. She received her PhD summa cum laude from the University of Bucharest in co-direction with the University of Bordeaux. Dr. Anghel worked as a foreign affairs advisor for the Romanian Presidential Administration (2014 – 2015) and a Diplomatic Adviser for the Romanian Senate (2012 – 2014). Anghel provides risk analysis for consultancy outfits on European integration, rule of law issues and party politics in post-communist Europe. Dr. Anghel is the recipient of the 2020 'Rising Star' Award of the European Consortium of Political Research.

## **MILE BJELAJAC**

Mile Bjelajac (1955) Senior Fellow and director (since 2015) at the Institute for Recent History of Serbia, Belgrade. Graduated at Political Science Faculty, University of Zagreb (1977), MA and PhD received at History Department, Belgrade University (1986, 1992). Enrolled in the Institute for Recent History in 1987. He was project manager and editor in chief of *Currents of History* for eight years. Experienced in international projects and visiting scholar at home and abroad. He was holder of the French State Grant for research in the French archives and libraries. He is the author, inter alia, of *The Army of the Kingdom of Serbs, Croats and Slovenes, 1918-1921*, *The Army of the Kingdom of SCS/Yugoslavia 1922-1935*, *Yugoslav Experience with a Multiethnic Army, 1918-1991*, *The Generals and Admirals in the Kingdom of Yugoslavia 1918-1941*, *Study on Elites and Biographical Lexicon, Diplomacy and Military. Serbia and Yugoslavia, 1901-1999, 1914-2014: Why Revisionism? Old and New Controversies on the Causes of the First World War*. He published in seven languages and his bibliography encompasses several hundreds of contributions.

## **HAL BRANDS**

Hal Brands is the Henry Kissinger Distinguished Professor of Global Affairs at Johns Hopkins SAIS, a senior fellow at the American Enterprise Institute, and a columnist at Bloomberg Opinion.

## **MARIE-JANINE CALIC**

## **PATRICK O. COHRS**

Patrick O. Cohrs is Professor of International History at the University of Florence. He was Associate Professor of History and International Relations at Yale University, a fellow at Harvard's Kennedy School of Government and Alistair Horne Fellow at St Antony's College, Oxford. He was a visiting professor at LUISS in Rome (2016), Helmut-Schmidt-University Hamburg (2017), the Sciences Po (2022) and the University of Oxford (2023). Patrick O. Cohrs is the author of *The New Atlantic Order. The Transformation of International Politics, 1860–1933* (Cambridge University Press, 2022), which won the 2023 Prose Award in World History, and *The Unfinished Peace after World War I* (Cambridge University Press, 2006). He is now working on the third and final volume of his trilogy on the transformation of the modern Atlantic and global order, which will cover the second half of the long twentieth century (1933–2022). For further information please visit: [www.patrickcohrs.com](http://www.patrickcohrs.com)

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## EUGENE FINKEL

Eugene (Evgeny) Finkel is Kenneth H. Keller Associate Professor of International Affairs and Academic and Faculty Liaison at SAIS Europe. Finkel works at the intersection of political science and history. He was born in Ukraine and grew up in Israel. Finkel received a BA in Political Science and International Relations at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem and a PhD in Political Science at the University of Wisconsin-Madison. His research focuses on how institutions and individuals respond to extreme situations: mass violence, state collapse, and rapid change. Finkel's most recent book is *Intent to Destroy: Russia's Two-Hundred-Year Quest to Dominate Ukraine* (Basic Books, 2024). He is also the author of *Ordinary Jews: Choice and Survival during the Holocaust* (Princeton University Press, 2017), *Reform and Rebellion in Weak States* (Cambridge University Press, 2020, co-authored with Scott Gehlbach) and *Bread and Autocracy: Food, Politics and Security in Putin's Russia* (Oxford University Press, 2023, co-authored with Janetta Azarieva and Yitzhak M. Brudny). His articles have appeared in the *American Political Science Review*, *Journal of Politics*, *Comparative Political Studies*, *Comparative Politics*, *East European Politics and Societies*, *Slavic Review*, and several other journals and edited volumes. Finkel also published articles and op-eds in *The Washington Post*, *Los Angeles Times*, *Foreign Affairs*, *The Spectator* and other outlets.

## FRANCIS J. GAVIN

Francis J. Gavin is the Giovanni Agnelli Distinguished Professor and the inaugural director of the Henry A. Kissinger Center for Global Affairs at Johns Hopkins SAIS. Previously, he was the first Frank Stanton Chair in Nuclear Security Policy Studies at MIT and the Tom Slick Professor of International Affairs and the Director of the Robert S. Strauss Center for International Security and Law at the University of Texas. He is the Chairman of the Board of Director's for the *Texas National Security Review*. Gavin's writings include *Gold, Dollars, and Power: The Politics of International Monetary Relations, 1958-1971* (University of North Carolina Press); *Nuclear Statecraft: History and Strategy in America's Atomic Age* (Cornell University Press) and *Nuclear Weapons and American Grand Strategy* (Brookings Institution Press), which was named a 2020 *Choice* Outstanding Academic Title. His book, *Thinking Historically: A Guide to Statecraft and Strategy*, is forthcoming.

## KATE GESSEN

## MARK GILBERT

Mark Gilbert is C. Grove Haines Professor and Professor of History and International Studies at SAIS Europe. Gilbert was educated (B.A. hons Politics, 1983) at Durham University and was awarded a PhD in contemporary history by the University of Wales (1990). Before joining SAIS, he was associate professor in contemporary history and international studies at the University of Trento and lecturer in European studies at the University of Bath. He began his academic career as assistant professor of political science at Dickinson College. Gilbert has been Associate Editor of the *Journal of Modern Italian Studies* since 2015. He served as Chair of the [2018 Cundill Prize](#). He is currently working on a book entitled *Italy Reborn: From Fascism to Democracy*. The book will be published by Penguin/Allen Lane, Rizzoli and W.W. Norton in 2024.

## HEIN GOEMANS

Hein Goemans is Professor of Political Science and Director of the Peter D. Watson Center for Conflict & Cooperation of the University of Rochester. His current major research revolves around territory, borders and homelands—in a nutshell: why are people willing to fight and die for this, but not that, piece of territory? His previous research examined the role of leaders in war termination and war initiation. Goemans has discussed his work on war termination in the context of the war in Ukraine in articles in *The Economist* (09/20/2023), *The Atlantic* (05/17/2023), *The Washington Post's*, *Monkey Cage*, *The Inquiry*, *Cable News CBC*, *Euronews*, *Ejaz Haider's InFocus* (Pakistan), *CNN Portugal*, *France 24*, *TV3 Estonia*, *Welt*, *Kabel 1*, *CTV News Channel*, *TVBS-N Taiwan*, *SBS Australia*, and print media such as *The Financial Times*, *NRC Handelsblad*, *Algemeen Dagblad*, *Het Parool*, *Der Spiegel*, *Die Zeit* and *The New Yorker*.

## JOHN L. HARPER

John L. Harper is Senior Adjunct Professor and Professor Emeritus, Johns Hopkins University at SAIS Europe. AB Haverford College, 1972; PhD, Johns Hopkins SAIS, 1981; Resident Professor of American Foreign Policy and European Studies at the Bologna Center/SAIS Europe, 1981-2020. Member of the Istituto Affari Internazionali; contributing editor, *Survival*; former German Marshall Fund Research Fellow; recipient of the Robert Ferrell Prize from the Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations (1995), and the Marraro Prize from the Society for Italian Historical Studies (1987).

## SHASHANK JOSHI

Shashank Joshi is *The Economist's* defence editor. Prior to joining *The Economist* in 2018, he served as Senior Research Fellow at the Royal United Services Institute (RUSI) and Research Associate at Oxford University's Changing Character of War Programme. He has published books on Iran's nuclear programme and India's armed forces, written for a wide range of newspapers and journals, and appeared regularly on radio and television. He holds degrees from Cambridge and Harvard, where he served as a Kennedy Scholar from Britain to the United States.

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### **MICHAEL KOFMAN**

Michael Kofman is a senior fellow in the Russia and Eurasia Program at the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, where he focuses on the Russian military and Eurasian security issues. Prior to joining Carnegie in 2023, he served as Director of the Russia Studies Program at the Center for Naval Analyses, where he conducted research on the capabilities, strategy, and military thought of the Russian Armed Forces. Widely recognized as one of the leading authorities on the Russian military, and the Russo-Ukrainian War, Kofman has led foundational work in the field, and is routinely cited in major publications. He also regularly advises senior government and military officials.

Aside from his work at Carnegie, Kofman is also a Principal Research Scientist at CNA, an Adjunct Senior Fellow at the Center for a New American Security, and a Contributing Editor at War on the Rocks, where he hosts The Russia Contingency, a bi-weekly podcast on the Russian military and war against Ukraine. He previously served as a program manager, and research fellow, at the National Defense University. Past fellowships have included the Modern War Institute at West Point, and the Kennan Institute at the Woodrow Wilson Center.

### **ELISABETH LEAKE**

Elisabeth Leake is the Lee E. Dirks Professor in Diplomatic History and Associate Professor of History at the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Tufts University. She is the author of two books, *The Defiant Border* (Cambridge, 2016) on the international history of the Afghan-Pakistan borderlands, and *Afghan Crucible* (Oxford, 2022) on the international and regional dimensions of the Soviet invasion of Afghanistan, which received the 2023 Ferrell Prize from the Society of Historians of American Foreign Relations. She is currently working on a synthetic global history of decolonization and is chief editor of the *Journal of Global History*.

### **ANATOLY LEVSHIN**

Anatoly Levshin is a Ph.D. candidate in political science, specializing in international relations with extensive training in quantitative methods and political theory. He has previously served as the Parker D. Handy Prize Fellow in Public Affairs (2013-14) and a Woodrow Wilson Fellow (2017-18). He has also served as a teaching assistant for undergraduate courses in international relations and quantitative methods. Anatoly is primarily interested in the intellectual origins, historical development, and institutional mechanics of international order in the modern states system. His dissertation, written under the supervision of G. John Ikenberry (chair), Gary J. Bass, and Aaron L. Friedberg, explores the creation of the League of Nations and United Nations as organizations for collective security. He previously researched the development of international penal jurisdiction for the crime of aggressive war. His work has been supported by, among others, the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada and the Government of Alberta, Canada, as well as by Princeton's University Center for Human Values, the Mamdouha S. Bobst Center for Peace and Justice, Princeton Institute for International and Regional Studies, and the Center for International Security Studies jointly with the Bradley Foundation. Before coming to Princeton, Anatoly studied at the University of Oxford (M.Phil. in International Relations, 2013) and Queen's University, Canada (B.A. (Honours) in Political Studies, 2011).

### **MARGARET MACMILLAN**

Margaret MacMillan (Toronto and Oxford) is an emeritus professor of History at the University of Toronto and emeritus professor of International History at Oxford University. She was Provost of Trinity College, Toronto from 2002-7 and Warden of St Antony's College, Oxford from 2007-2017. She is currently a trustee of the Imperial War Museum. Her research specializes in British imperial history and the international history of the 19th and 20th centuries. Her latest book is *War: How Conflict Shaped Us* and other publications include *Paris, 1919*, and *The War that Ended Peace*. She gave the CBC's Massey lectures in 2015 and the BBC's Reith Lectures in 2018. Awards include the Samuel Johnson prize for non-fiction and the Governor-General's literary award. She has honorary degrees from several universities and is an honorary Fellow of the British Academy. She is also a Companion of the Order of Canada, a Companion of Honour (UK) and Member of the Order of Merit.

### **CARTER MALKASIAN**

Carter Malkasian was the senior civilian advisor to the Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, General Joseph Dunford from 2015 to 2019. He has extensive experience in conflict zones, especially Afghanistan and Iraq, and has published several books. He in Garmser district in southern Helmand province, Afghanistan for two years (2009 to 2011), as the State political officer working alongside five consecutive infantry battalions, Afghan tribal leaders, and Afghan local leaders in villages on the Helmand River. Before that, he was a civilian advisor to the I Marine Expeditionary Force in al-Anbar province for one year in 2004–2005 and six months in 2006. He also worked Kunar in 2007 and Honduras in 2012; and was General Dunford's senior advisor in Afghanistan from March 2013 to August 2014. His newest book is the award-winning *The American War in Afghanistan: A History*. The New York Times rated it as one of the top 100 books of 2021. His 2013 book, *War Comes to Garmser: Thirty Years of Conflict on the Afghan Frontier* (Oxford University Press), won the 2014 silver medal for the Council on Foreign Relations' Arthur Ross Book Award. Other books include *Illusions of Victory: The Anbar Awakening and the Islamic State, A History of Modern Wars of Attrition*, and *The Korean War, 1950-1953*. He received his undergraduate degree from the University of California, Berkeley and completed his doctorate in history at Oxford University.

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### **RADMILLA NAKARADA**

Radmila Nakarada is a sociologist and Professor Emeritus at the University of Belgrade. She was the creator of the first undergraduate and graduate program in peace studies in Serbia. She researches global challenges, the violent breakup of Yugoslavia, transition, and reconciliation. She was a member and the first spokesperson of the Yugoslav Truth and Reconciliation Committee, as well as the co-editor of *The Nobel Prize for Peace: Between Idealism and Political Cynicism*. She holds a PhD in sociology from the University of Belgrade.

### **LIEN-HANG T. NGUYEN**

Lien-Hang T. Nguyen, Dorothy Borg Associate Professor in the History of the United States and East Asia, specializes in the Vietnam War, U.S.-Southeast Asian relations, and the global Cold War. Professor Nguyen is currently working on a comprehensive history of the 1968 Tet Offensive for RandomHouse. She is the general editor of the forthcoming *Cambridge History of the Vietnam War*, 3 vols., as well as co-editor of the Cambridge Studies in U.S. Foreign Relations.

### **ELENA RACHEVA**

Elena Racheva is a Postdoctoral Fellow at the Department of Sociology, University of Oxford. Her research focuses on the legacies of wars in Afghanistan and Chechnya for contemporary Russian society, as well as the militarization and patriotic mobilization of Russia. Elena completed her PhD in the Faculty of Medieval and Modern Languages at the University of Oxford in 2022. Previously, she worked as a special correspondent for the independent Russian newspaper *Novaya Gazeta*, covering various political and social issues in the former Soviet countries. She was a Fellow at the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars (2015-2016) in Washington, DC, and published a book titled 'Article 58. Unseized. Stories of GULAG Survivors and Perpetrators' (2016), which has been translated into four languages.

### **SERGEY RADCHENKO**

Sergey Radchenko is Wilson E. Schmidt Distinguished Professor at SAIS Europe, and Director, Bologna Institute for Policy Research. Previously he was Professor of International Relations, Cardiff University. Radchenko has an international reputation for research on the history of the Cold War. He has written on Sino-Soviet relations, on Soviet and Chinese foreign policies, on atomic diplomacy, and on Cold War crises. In addition he has published work on North Korea and Mongolia and continues to have interests in the international politics of East and Central Asia and in contemporary Sino-Russian relations, Russian foreign policy, and Russia-NATO relations. He has served as a Global Fellow and a Public Policy Fellow at the Woodrow Wilson Centre (in Washington D.C.), and as the Zi Jiang Distinguished Professor at East China Normal University (Shanghai). Currently his research interests center around the global history of the Cold War. He is a frequent contributor to *The New York Times*, *The Washington Post*, *Foreign Policy*, *National Interest*, *The Moscow Times*, and other national and international media.

### **SVETOZAR RAJAK**

Svetozar Rajak is an Associate Professor at the Department of International History, at the London School of Economics and Political Science (LSE), where he teaches international history of the Twentieth Century, the Cold War, and the history of the Balkans and Eastern Europe. He is a member of the Editorial Board of the journal *Cold War History* and a Founding Academic Director and Senior Fellow of LSE IDEAS, LSE's foreign policy think tank. Among his publications are *Yugoslavia and the Soviet Union in the Early Cold War: Reconciliation, Comradeship, Confrontation, 1953-1957*; co-edited volumes *The Balkans in the Cold War* and *British-Soviet Relations in the Cold War 1943-1953*; *The Cold War in the Balkans, 1945-1956: From the Greek Civil War to Soviet-Yugoslav Normalization* in the Cambridge History of the Cold War, etc.

### **DAN REITER**

Dan Reiter is Samuel Candler Dobbs Professor of Political Science at Emory University. John M. Olin post-doctoral fellow in national security, Harvard University (1994-1995). General research interests: causes and outcomes of international and internal conflicts; connections between domestic and international politics; quantitative methods and international relations; international alliances; decision-making; US foreign policy. Current research interests: gender and international relations; dictatorships and foreign policy; coup-proofing; alliances; military leadership.

### **GLENDA SLUGA**

Glenda Sluga is Professor of International History and Capitalism and Joint Chair in History and the Robert Schuman Centre at the European University Institute, Florence. She is directing an ERC Advanced project on 'Twentieth Century History of International Economic Thinking and the alternative history of globalization'. She is currently President of the Toynebee Prize Foundation. Her most recent book is *The Invention of International Order* (Princeton, 2020).

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## DAVID STEVENSON

David Stevenson is Emeritus Professor of International History at the London School of Economics. Professor Stevenson's main fields of interests lie in international relations in Europe during the nineteenth and twentieth centuries; origins, course, and impact of the First World War. His publications include *With Our Backs to the Wall: Victory and Defeat in 1918* (Penguin/Harvard University Press, 2011); *1914-1918: the History of the First World War* (Penguin Press, 2004) also published by Basic Books (New York) as *Cataclysm: the First World War as Political Tragedy*; and by Rizzoli (Milan) as *La Grande Guerra: una Storia Globale*. German edition with Patmos (Düsseldorf, 2006); *Armaments and the Coming of War: Europe, 1904-1914* (Oxford University Press, 1996) Paperback edition, 1999; *The First World War and International Politics* (Oxford University Press, 1988) Paperback edition, 1991; *French War Aims against Germany, 1914-1919* (Oxford University Press, 1982) (Edited with introduction), Vols 1-8, 17-21, and 3-35 of *Europe, 1948-1914, Series F in Part I of British Documents on Foreign Affairs: Reports and Papers from the Foreign Office Confidential Print* (University Publications of America: Frederick, Maryland, 1987, 1990, 1991). Professor David Stevenson newest book *1917: War, Peace, and Revolution* is an international history of the year 1917. The book was released by Oxford University Press on 12 October 2017. It was chosen as one of Simon Heffer's outstanding books of the year in 2017 in *The Telegraph*. He has recently co-edited and contributed to a book for Oxford University Press: *Arms Races in International Politics from the Nineteenth to the Twenty-First Centuries* (2016). He is the adviser to 'Europeana 1914-1918 Learning Website', which so far has had over 4 million individual visits. Finally, Professor Stevenson was a Member of the academic advisory committee for the Imperial War Museum's new First World War Galleries, which opened on 19 July 2014.

## VLADISLAV ZUBOK

Vladislav Zubok is professor of international history, with expertise on the Cold War, the Soviet Union, Stalinism, and Russia's intellectual history in the 20th century. Among his books are: *The Idea of Russia: The Life and Work of Dmitry Likhachev* (2017), *Dmitry Likhachev. The Life and the Century* (in Russian, 2016) *A Failed Empire: the Soviet Union in the Cold War from Stalin to Gorbachev* (2007) and *Zhivago's Children: the Last Russian Intelligentsia* (2009). His most recent book is: *Collapse. The Fall of the Soviet Union*, was published by Yale University Press (London and New Haven, USA) in October 2021, and available in paperback and audiobook. Professor Zubok was born and educated in Moscow. He studied for his undergraduate degree at the Moscow State University and studied for his PhD at the Institute for the USA and Canada in Moscow. In 1994 he became a fellow at the National Security Archive, non-government organization at the University of George Washington. He continued his academic career in the United States as a visiting professor at Amherst College, Ohio University, Stanford University, and the University of Michigan, and in 2004 became a tenured professor at Temple University. His books earned the Lionel Gelber Prize and the Marshall Shulman Prize of the American Association for Advancement of Slavic Studies. Professor Zubok received numerous grants from the McArthur Foundation and Carnegie Corporation of New York, and from the Yeltsin foundation and the Russkii Mir foundation. Aside from academic work, Professor Zubok organized a number of international archival and educational projects in Russia, Ukraine, and South Caucasus. He held numerous fellowships, including the Norwegian Nobel Institute, the Wilson Center in Washington DC, Collegium Budapest, the Free University for Liberal Studies in Rome, the Rockefeller Center in Bellagio, and the Hoover Institute at Stanford University. Professor Zubok also consulted a number of documentary films, most importantly Sir Jeremy Isaac's twenty-four series "Cold War" on CNN. He also published in: *The Spectator*, *The Foreign Affairs*, *Boston Globe*, *the Guardian*, and other public venues. His most recent publication in *Foreign Affairs* (with Sergey Radchenko) is "Blundering on the Brink. The Secret Story and Unlearned Lessons of the Cuban Missile Crisis".

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