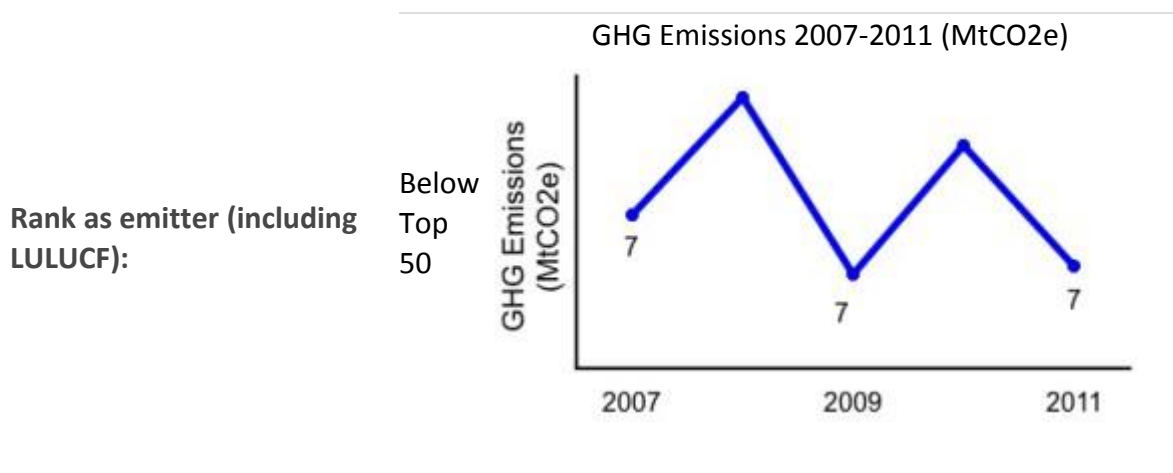


## Emissions



Country-reported GHG emissions (incl. LULUCF) (MTCO<sub>2</sub>): 8.61 (reporting year: 2005)

Country-reported GHG emissions (excl. LULUCF) (MTCO<sub>2</sub>): 12.11 (reporting year: 2005)

## Information

GHG inventory: 2010 (Third National Communication 2014)

Climate risk assessment: National Communications to the UNFCCC (2000, 2009, 2014)

## Targets

Economy wide targets - Up to (and including) 2020  
None

Economy-wide targets - Beyond 2020  
Carbon neutrality by 2021

Source:

- [National Climate Change Strategy \(NCCS\), \(2008\)](#)

Targets - Energy demand  
None

### **Targets - LULUCF**

None

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### **Targets - Renewables**

Increase share of renewable sources in electricity generation to 100% by 2021

Source:

- [National Climate Change Strategy \(NCCS\), \(2008\)](#)
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### **Targets- Transport**

None

## **Policies**

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### **GHG Mitigation framework**

National Climate Change Strategy (2008)

Source:

- [National Climate Change Strategy \(NCCS\), \(2008\)](#)
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### **Adaptation framework**

National Climate Change Strategy (2008)

Source:

- [National Climate Change Strategy \(NCCS\), \(2008\)](#)
- 

### **Policies - Carbon pricing**

Voluntary Domestic Carbon Market

Source:

- [Ministerial Decree No. 37296-MINAE creating the Voluntary Carbon Market, \(2013\)](#)
-

### **Policies - Promotion of low-carbon energy (inc. renewables)**

Equipment used for renewable energy exempt from import duties; Other tax exemptions for renewables and investment support to companies and residences for deploying solar panels and biomass generation systems

Source:

- [Regulations on the Efficient Use of Energy \(Law No. 7447\), \(1994\)](#)
  - [National Energy Plan 2008-2021, \(2008\)](#)
- 

### **Policies - Energy demand**

Source:

- [Regulations on the Efficient Use of Energy \(Law No. 7447\), \(1994\)](#)
  - Law No. 8829 (2010)
  - Decree No. 36481-MINAET-S (2011)
  - [Energy Law \(Law No. 7200\), \(1990\)](#)
- 

### **Policies - Transport**

Incentives system for the use of hybrid electrical vehicles; Fuel efficiency standards; Regulated (guaranteed) prices of biofuel blends and National Research and Development Bioenergy Policy (enhance environmental sustainability of biofuel production and support research in new sources of biomass)

Source:

- Executive Decree No. 37822 (2013)
  - [Biofuel Regulation \(Executive Decree 35091\), \(2009\)](#)
- 

### **Policies - LULUCF**

Payment for Environmental Services (PES); Forest Conservation Certificates; Forest Fund (supports reforestation and 1/3 of funds to be dedicated to PES); Executive Support Agency for the Development and Implementation of the REDD Strategy (2012)

Source:

- [Forest Law \(Law No.7575\), \(1996\)](#)
- [Executive Decree No. 37352-MINAET, \(2012\)](#)