

LEGISLATION DATABASE - GLOBE Climate Legislation Study - A review of Climate Legislation in 66 Countries - Fourth Edition, 2014

Source: [Nachmany et al. 2014](#)

Country	Region	Annex I	Income	Importance as emitter	Name	Flagship?	Executive or Legislative	Year passed	Carbon Pricing	Energy Supply	Energy Demand	REDD+ and LULUCF	Transportation	Adaptation	Research and development	Institutional or administrative arrangements
Argentina	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 50	National Decree 1070/05	No	Executive	2005	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Argentina	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 50	Law 26.093 (2006) Regimen of Regulation and Promotion of the Production and Sustainable Use of Biofuels [legislative]	No	Legislative	2006	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Argentina	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 50	Law 26.123 (2006) Promotion of Hydrogen Energy	No	Legislative	2006	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Argentina	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 50	Decree 140/2007: Presidential decree declaring "rational and efficient" energy use a national priority	Yes	Executive	2007	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1
Argentina	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 50	Law 26.190 Regimen for the National Promotion for the Production and Use of Renewable Sources of Electric Energy	No	Legislative	2007	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Argentina	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 50	Law 26473 Prohibiting commercialisation of incandescent light bulbs	No	Legislative	2010	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Australia	East Asia and Pacific	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Renewable Energy (Electricity) Act 2000 and associated legislation, including: Renewable Energy (Electricity) (Large-scale Generation Shortfall Charge) Act 2000 and Renewable Energy (Electricity) (Small-scale Technology Shortfall Charge) Act 2010	No	Legislative	2000	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Australia	East Asia and Pacific	Yes	High Income	Top 20	National Greenhouse and Energy Reporting Act 2007	No	Legislative	2007	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1

Country	Region	Annex I	Income	Importance as emitter	Name	Flagship?	Executive or Legislative	Year passed	Carbon Pricing	Energy Supply	Energy Demand	REDD+ and LULUCF	Transportation	Adaptation	Research and development	Institutional or administrative arrangements
Australia	East Asia and Pacific	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Offshore Petroleum and Greenhouse Gas Storage Act 2006	No	Legislative	2008	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Australia	East Asia and Pacific	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Carbon Credits (Carbon Farming Initiative) Act 2011	No	Legislative	2011	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Australia	East Asia and Pacific	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Clean Energy (Consequential Amendments) Act 2011	No	Legislative	2011	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Australia	East Asia and Pacific	Yes	High Income	Top 20	The Steel Transformation Plan Act 2011	No	Legislative	2011	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Australia	East Asia and Pacific	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Additional Clean Energy Acts	No	Legislative	2012	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Australia	East Asia and Pacific	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Clean Energy Act 2011	Yes	Legislative	2012	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1
Australia	East Asia and Pacific	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Clean Energy Amendment Act (CELA Act)	No	Legislative	2012	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Bangladesh	South Asia	No	Low Income	Top 50	The Bangladesh Environment Conservation Act (and subsequent Environment Conservation rules)	No	Legislative	1995	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Bangladesh	South Asia	No	Low Income	Top 50	Government of the People's Republic of Bangladesh Disaster Management Act	No	Legislative	2008	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Bangladesh	South Asia	No	Low Income	Top 50	Bangladesh Climate Change Strategy and Action Plan	No	Executive	2009	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1
Bangladesh	South Asia	No	Low Income	Top 50	The Climate Change Trust Fund Act	Yes	Legislative	2009	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Bangladesh	South Asia	No	Low Income	Top 50	Sustainable and Renewable Energy Development Authority Act	No	Legislative	2012	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Bolivia	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Lower-medium Income	Below top 50	Forest Law Nº 1700	No	Legislative	1996	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Bolivia	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Lower-medium Income	Below top 50	Executive Decree Nº 28218 on Mechanisms for Clean Development	No	Executive	2005	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Bolivia	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Lower-medium Income	Below top 50	The Mother Earth Law and Integral Development to Live Well, Law No 300	Yes	Legislative	2012	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1

Country	Region	Annex I	Income	Importance as emitter	Name	Flagship?	Executive or Legislative	Year passed	Carbon Pricing	Energy Supply	Energy Demand	REDD+ and LULUCF	Transportation	Adaptation	Research and development	Institutional or administrative arrangements
Brazil	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 10	National System of Conservation Units	No	Legislative	2000	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Brazil	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 10	National Conservation and Rational Energy Use Policy	No	Legislative	2001	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Brazil	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 10	Programme of Incentives for Alternative Electricity Sources (PROINFA)	No	Legislative	2002	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Brazil	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 10	Mandatory Biodiesel Requirement	No	Legislative	2005	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brazil	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 10	Management of Public Forests, Brazilian Forest Service and National Fund for Forest Development	No	Legislative	2006	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Brazil	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 10	Inter-ministerial Committee on Climate Change (ICCC) and National Plan on Climate Change	No	Executive	2007	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Brazil	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 10	Decree No. 6527/2008 Amazon Fund	No	Executive	2008	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Brazil	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 10	Law No. 12144/2009, Decree No. 7343/2010 – National Fund on Climate Change (NFCC) National Fund on Climate Change	No	Legislative	2009	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
Brazil	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 10	National Policy on Climate Change (NPCC) – Law No. 12187/2009, Decree No. 7390/2010	Yes	Executive	2009	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
Brazil	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 10	Decree No. 7378/2010 – Ecological-Economic Macro-zoning of the Legal Amazon	No	Executive	2010	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Brazil	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 10	National Policy on Solid Residues	No	Legislative	2010	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Brazil	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 10	Law No. 12512/2011 – Programme in Support of	No	Legislative	2011	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1

Country	Region	Annex I	Income	Importance as emitter	Name	Flagship?	Executive or Legislative	Year passed	Carbon Pricing	Energy Supply	Energy Demand	REDD+ and LULUCF	Transportation	Adaptation	Research and development	Institutional or administrative arrangements
	Caribbean		Income		Environmental Conservation ("Green Allowance") and Programme for the Promotion of Rural Productive Activity											
Brazil	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 10	Forest Code (Law No. 12651)	No	Legislative	2012	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Brazil	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 10	Law No. 12805 Establishing the National Policy on Farming-Livestock-Forest Integration	No	Legislative	2013	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0
Canada	North America	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Canada Foundation for Sustainable Development Technology Act	No	Legislative	2001	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Canada	North America	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Biofuel Bill C-33: An Act to amend the Canadian Environmental Protection Act	No	Legislative	2008	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Canada	North America	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Energy Efficiency Act	No	Legislative	2008	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Canada	North America	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Heavy-duty Vehicle and Engine Greenhouse Gas Emission Regulations P.C. 2013-160	No	Legislative	2013	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Chile	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	High Income	Below top 50	Law No. 19.561 modifying Decree Law No. 701	No	Legislative	1998	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Chile	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	High Income	Below top 50	Law No.19.657 on Geothermal Energy and its regulation by Decree 34	No	Legislative	2000	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Chile	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	High Income	Below top 50	Law No. 19.440 modifying the General Electrical Services Law (LGSE) of 1982	No	Legislative	2004	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Chile	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	High Income	Below top 50	Law No. 20.257 on Non-Conventional Renewable Energies	No	Legislative	2008	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chile	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	High Income	Below top 50	National Climate Change Action Plan 2008–2012	Yes	Executive	2008	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	1
Chile	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	High Income	Below top 50	Law No. 20.283 on the Chilean Native Forest	No	Legislative	2009	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Chile	Latin America	No	High Income	Below	Law No. 20.365 on Tax	No	Legislative	2010	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

Country	Region	Annex I	Income	Importance as emitter	Name	Flagship?	Executive or Legislative	Year passed	Carbon Pricing	Energy Supply	Energy Demand	REDD+ and LULUCF	Transportation	Adaptation	Research and development	Institutional or administrative arrangements
	and the Caribbean			top 50	Exemption for Solar Thermal Systems											
Chile	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	High Income	Below top 50	Law No. 20571 regulating the payment of electricity tariffs of residential generators	No	Legislative	2012	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chile	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	High Income	Below top 50	Resolution 370 regulating the subsidies for power transmission lines to facilitate access to the grid for renewable energy installations	No	Executive	2012	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
China	East Asia and Pacific	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 5	Energy Conservation Law	No	Executive	1997	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1
China	East Asia and Pacific	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 5	Renewable Energy Act	No	Legislative	2005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
China	East Asia and Pacific	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 5	National Climate Change Programme	No	Executive	2007	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
China	East Asia and Pacific	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 5	The 12th Five-Year Plan for the Development of National Economy and Society (2011–2015) –	Yes	Executive and Legislative	2011	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
China	East Asia and Pacific	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 5	The National Strategy for Climate Change Adaptation	No	Executive	2013	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Colombia	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 50	Law 697 of 2001 Promoting the Rational and Efficient use of Energy and the Use of other Non-Conventional Energy Sources	No	Legislative	2001	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1
Colombia	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 50	Law 788/2002 by which national and territorial tax and penal norms are adopted	No	Legislative	2002	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Colombia	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 50	Decree 3683 of 2003 Regulating the Rational and Efficient Use of Energy as per Law 697 of 2001 and Creating an Inter-sectoral Commission	No	Executive	2003	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1

Country	Region	Annex I	Income	Importance as emitter	Name	Flagship?	Executive or Legislative	Year passed	Carbon Pricing	Energy Supply	Energy Demand	REDD+ and LULUCF	Transportation	Adaptation	Research and development	Institutional or administrative arrangements
Colombia	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 50	National Energy Plan 2006–2025	No	Executive	2006	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1
Colombia	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 50	Resolution 18-0919 of the Ministry of Mines and Energy Adopting the Indicative Action Plan 2010–2015 to develop the Programme for a Rational and Efficient use of Energy and of other Non-Conventional Energy Sources	No	Executive	2010	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
Colombia	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 50	Law No. 1450 of 2011 (16 June) by which the National Development Plan 2010–2014 is issued	Yes	Legislative	2011	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Colombia	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 50	ational Plan for Climate Change Adaptation	No	Executive	2012	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
Colombia	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 50	Colombian Low-Carbon Development Strategy	No	Executive	2012	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colombia	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 50	Law 1523 Adopting the National Policy of Risk Management and the National System of Risk Management	No	Legislative	2012	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Costa Rica	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Below top 50	Energy Law	No	Legislative	1990	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Costa Rica	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Below top 50	Regulations on the Rational Use of Energy	No	Legislative	1994	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Costa Rica	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Below top 50	Forest Law	No	Legislative	1996	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Costa Rica	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Below top 50	National Climate Change Strategy (NCCS)	Yes	Executive	2008	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1
Costa Rica	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Below top 50	Biofuel Regulation	No	Executive	2009	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

Country	Region	Annex I	Income	Importance as emitter	Name	Flagship?	Executive or Legislative	Year passed	Carbon Pricing	Energy Supply	Energy Demand	REDD+ and LULUCF	Transportation	Adaptation	Research and development	Institutional or administrative arrangements
Costa Rica	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Below top 50	2013 Biofuels Law	No	Legislative	2013	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Costa Rica	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Below top 50	Ministerial Decree DAJ-62-2012-MINAE creating the Voluntary Carbon Market	No	Executive	2013	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Czech Republic	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Below top 50	Act No. 458/2000 Coll., on the conditions for operating business and on performance of state administration in energy sectors (the Energy Act), last amended by Act No. 165/2012 of 31 January 2012	No	Legislative	2000	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
Czech Republic	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Below top 50	National Programme to Abate the Climate Change Impacts in the Czech Republic; Government Resolution No. 187	Yes	Executive	2004	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Czech Republic	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Below top 50	Act No. 406/2000 Coll., on energy management, as amended (consolidated version, Act No. 61/2009 Coll.)	No	Legislative	2009	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1
Czech Republic	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Below top 50	State Environmental Policy of the Czech Republic 2012-2020	No	Executive	2011	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
Czech Republic	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Below top 50	Act No. 165 of 31 January 2012 on promoted energy sources and on amendment to some laws	No	Legislative	2013	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Czech Republic	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Below top 50	Energy Management Act No. 406/2000 Coll, last amended by Act 318/2012 Coll.	No	Legislative	2013	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Democratic Republic of Congo	Sub-Saharan Africa	No	Lower-medium Income	Top 50	National Programme of Action on Climate Change	No	Executive	2006	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Democratic Republic of Congo	Sub-Saharan Africa	No	Lower-medium Income	Top 50	Law 11/022 Fundamental Agricultural Law	No	Legislative	2011	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Democratic Republic of Congo	Sub-Saharan Africa	No	Lower-medium Income	Top 50	Law No. 11/009 on the protection of the environment	Yes	Legislative	2011	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0

Country	Region	Annex I	Income	Importance as emitter	Name	Flagship?	Executive or Legislative	Year passed	Carbon Pricing	Energy Supply	Energy Demand	REDD+ and LULUCF	Transportation	Adaptation	Research and development	Institutional or administrative arrangements
Denmark	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Below top 50	Environment protection Act, no. 1757 of 22 December 2006 (updated: No. 879 of 2010).	No	Legislative	2007	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1
Denmark	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Below top 50	Green Transport Policy Agreement	No	Executive	2009	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Denmark	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Below top 50	Law on the Promotion of Renewable Energy (VE-Lov (Lov om fremme af vedvarende energi) No. 1392/2008	No	Legislative	2009	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Denmark	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Below top 50	Planning Act (No. 937 of 2009; consolidated No. 587 of 2013)	No	Legislative	2009	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1
Denmark	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Below top 50	The Forest Act No. 945	No	Legislative	2009	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Denmark	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Below top 50	Act on the Energy Tax on Mineral Oil Products (Lov om energiafgift af mineralolieprodukter) Act 313/2011	No	Legislative	2011	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Denmark	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Below top 50	Carbon Dioxide Tax on Certain Energy Products (Lov om kuldioxidafgift af visse energiprodukter) Act 321/2011	No	Legislative	2011	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Denmark	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Below top 50	Energy Agreement 2012-2020	Yes	Legislative	2012	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0
Dominican Republic	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Below top 50	Law 112-00: Law on hydrocarbons	No	Legislative	2000	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dominican Republic	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Below top 50	Law 64-00 Environmental Protection	No	Legislative	2000	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Dominican Republic	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Below top 50	Law 125-01: General electricity law	No	Legislative	2001	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dominican Republic	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Below top 50	Decree 786-04 Creation of the Office of Climate Change and the Clean Development Mechanism	No	Executive	2004	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Dominican Republic	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Below top 50	Law 202-04 On Protected Areas	No	Legislative	2004	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0

Country	Region	Annex I	Income	Importance as emitter	Name	Flagship?	Executive or Legislative	Year passed	Carbon Pricing	Energy Supply	Energy Demand	REDD+ and LULUCF	Transportation	Adaptation	Research and development	Institutional or administrative arrangements
Dominican Republic	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Below top 50	Law 57-07 on Renewable Energy	No	Legislative	2007	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dominican Republic	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Below top 50	National Development Strategy	Yes	Legislative	2012	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Ecuador	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Below top 50	Executive Decree 1815 No. 636	Yes	Executive	2009	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Ecuador	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Below top 50	Executive Decree No. 495. Official Register No. 302 on the creation of an Inter-Institutional Committee on Climate Change	No	Executive	2010	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Ecuador	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Below top 50	Ministerial Accord 089	No	Executive	2013	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Ecuador	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Below top 50	Ministerial Accord 095 Official Register No9, Special Edition: Adoption of The National Climate Change Strategy	No	Executive	2013	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Ecuador	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Below top 50	Ministerial Accord 33 on REDD+	No	Executive	2013	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
El Salvador	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Lower-medium Income	Below top 50	Environment Law 1998	No	Legislative	1998	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
El Salvador	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Lower-medium Income	Below top 50	Forest Act 2002	No	Legislative	2002	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
El Salvador	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Lower-medium Income	Below top 50	Civil Protection, Disasters Prevention and Mitigation Law	No	Legislative	2005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
El Salvador	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Lower-medium Income	Below top 50	Fiscal Incentives for Increased Use of Renewable Energy in Electricity Generation Law	No	Legislative	2007	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
El Salvador	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Lower-medium Income	Below top 50	National Environmental Policy	No	Executive	2012	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	1
El Salvador	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Lower-medium Income	Below top 50	The National Climate Change Strategy	Yes	Executive	2013	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1

Country	Region	Annex I	Income	Importance as emitter	Name	Flagship?	Executive or Legislative	Year passed	Carbon Pricing	Energy Supply	Energy Demand	REDD+ and LULUCF	Transportation	Adaptation	Research and development	Institutional or administrative arrangements
	Caribbean		Income													
Ethiopia	Sub-Saharan Africa	No	Low Income	Top 50	Disaster Prevention and Preparedness Commission Establishment Proclamation	No	Executive	1995	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Ethiopia	Sub-Saharan Africa	No	Low Income	Top 50	Environment Policy of Ethiopia	No	Executive	1997	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Ethiopia	Sub-Saharan Africa	No	Low Income	Top 50	The Electricity Proclamation (No. 86-1997)	No	Executive	1997	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Ethiopia	Sub-Saharan Africa	No	Low Income	Top 50	National Disaster Prevention and Preparedness Fund Establishment Proclamation	No	Executive	2000	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Ethiopia	Sub-Saharan Africa	No	Low Income	Top 50	Ethiopian Programme of Adaptation to Climate Change (EPACC)	No	Executive	2010	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Ethiopia	Sub-Saharan Africa	No	Low Income	Top 50	The Growth and Transformation Plan (GTP)	No	Executive	2010	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Ethiopia	Sub-Saharan Africa	No	Low Income	Top 50	Climate-Resilient Green Economy (CRGE) Strategy	Yes	Executive	2011	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1
Ethiopia	Sub-Saharan Africa	No	Low Income	Top 50	Proclamation creating the Ministry of Environment and Forestry	No	Executive	2013	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Ethiopia	Sub-Saharan Africa	No	Low Income	Top 50	Ethiopia energy policy	No	Executive	1994	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1
EU	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 5	Information on the fuel consumption and CO2 emissions of new cars (Directive 1999/94/EC), amended by Directive 2003/73/EC and Regulation (EC) No. 1882/2003	No	Legislative	2001	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
EU	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 5	Energy taxation Directive - Community framework for the taxation of energy products and electricity (Council Directive 2003/96/EC)	No	Legislative	2003	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
EU	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 5	Eco design Directive (Directive 2005/32/EC) (Recast Proposal [COM(2008)] 399) [Legislative]	No	Legislative	2005	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
EU	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 5	Energy Labelling Directive - Directive 2010/30/EU of the	No	Legislative	2010	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0

Country	Region	Annex I	Income	Importance as emitter	Name	Flagship?	Executive or Legislative	Year passed	Carbon Pricing	Energy Supply	Energy Demand	REDD+ and LULUCF	Transportation	Adaptation	Research and development	Institutional or administrative arrangements
					European Parliament and of the Council on the indication by labelling and standard product information of the consumption of energy and other resources by energy-related products											
EU	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 5	Promotion of electricity from renewable energy sources (Directive 2001/77/EC) replaced by Renewable Energy Directive 2009/ Fuel Quality Directive 2009	No	Legislative	2001	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
EU	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 5	Energy performance of buildings (Directive 2002/91/EC) (also Recast adopted by parliament in 2010)	No	Legislative	2002	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
EU	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 5	Community framework for the taxation of energy products and electricity (Council Directive 2003/96/EC)	No	Legislative	2003	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
EU	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 5	Greenhouse gas emission allowance trading scheme (Emission Trading Scheme [ETS]) (Directive 2003/87/EC)	No	Legislative	2003	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1
EU	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 5	Use of biofuels (Directive 2003/30/EC) [LEGISLATIVE]/ replaced by Renewable Energy Directive 2009/ Fuel Quality Directive 2009	No	Legislative	2003	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
EU	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 5	Cogeneration (Directive 2004/8/EC [amending Directive 92/42/EEC])	No	Legislative	2004	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
EU	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 5	Mechanism for monitoring greenhouse gas emissions (Decision 280/2004/EC)	No	Legislative	2004	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EU	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 5	Eco-design requirements for energy-using products (Directive 2005/32/EC) (Recast Proposal [COM(2008)] 399)	No	Legislative	2005	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0

Country	Region	Annex I	Income	Importance as emitter	Name	Flagship?	Executive or Legislative	Year passed	Carbon Pricing	Energy Supply	Energy Demand	REDD+ and LULUCF	Transportation	Adaptation	Research and development	Institutional or administrative arrangements
EU	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 5	Energy end-use efficiency and energy services (Directive 2006/32/EC [repealing Council Directive 93/76/EEC])	No	Legislative	2006	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
EU	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 5	Reduction in fluorinated greenhouse gases (Regulation [EC] No. 842/2006)	No	Legislative	2006	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
EU	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 5	An "Effort Sharing Decision" (Decision No. 406/2009/EC)	Yes	Legislative	2009	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
EU	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 5	Clean and energy-efficient road transport vehicles (Directive 2009/33/EC)	No	Legislative	2009	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
EU	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 5	Clean Sky JTI (Council Regulation [EC] No. 71/2008)	No	Legislative	2009	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
EU	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 5	Emission performance standards for new passenger cars (Regulation [EC] No. 443/2009)	No	Legislative	2009	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
EU	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 5	Fuel Quality Directive 2009 (Directive 2009/30/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 23 April 2009 amending Directive 98/70/EC as regards the specification of petrol, diesel and gas-oil and introducing a mechanism to monitor and reduce greenhouse gas emissions and amending Council Directive 1999/32/EC as regards the specification of fuel used by inland waterway vessels and repealing Directive 93/12/EEC)	No	Legislative	2009	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
EU	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 5	Geological storage of carbon dioxide (Directive 2009/31/EC)	Yes	Legislative	2009	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
EU	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 5	Improve and extend the greenhouse gas emission allowance trading scheme (Directive 2009/29/EC) (amending Directive 2003/87/)	Yes	Legislative	2009	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1

Country	Region	Annex I	Income	Importance as emitter	Name	Flagship?	Executive or Legislative	Year passed	Carbon Pricing	Energy Supply	Energy Demand	REDD+ and LULUCF	Transportation	Adaptation	Research and development	Institutional or administrative arrangements
EU	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 5	Promotion of the use of energy from renewable sources (Directive 2009/28/EC)	Yes	Legislative	2009	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
EU	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 5	The EU Climate and Energy Package	Yes	Legislative	2009	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1
EU	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 5	Emission performance standards for new light commercial vehicles as part of the EU's integrated approach to reduce CO2 emissions from light-duty vehicles (Regulation [EC] No. 510/2011)	No	Legislative	2011	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
EU	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 5	Directive on Energy Efficiency and repealing Directives 2004/8/EC and 2006/32/EC	No	Legislative	2012	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
EU	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 5	Land Use, Land Use Change and Forestry Decision No 529/2013/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 21 May 2013 on accounting rules on greenhouse gas emissions and removals resulting from activities relating to land use, land-use change and forestry and on information concerning actions relating to those activities	No	Legislative	2013	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1
EU	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 5	Common Agricultural Policy 2014-2020	No	Legislative	2013	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1
France	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Finance bill for 2003 (Law No. 2002-1575 of 30)	No	Legislative	2003	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
France	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Plan Climat 2004	No	Executive	2004	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
France	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Energy Policy Framework ("Loi de Programme fixant les orientations de la politique énergétique" [POPE], No. 2005-781)	No	Legislative	2005	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1
France	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Thermal Regulation 2005 (RT 2005)	No	Executive	2005	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0

Country	Region	Annex I	Income	Importance as emitter	Name	Flagship?	Executive or Legislative	Year passed	Carbon Pricing	Energy Supply	Energy Demand	REDD+ and LULUCF	Transportation	Adaptation	Research and development	Institutional or administrative arrangements
France	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Farming Policy Framework ("Loi d'Orientation Agricole" No. 2006-11)	No	Legislative	2006	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
France	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Plan Climat (Policy framework)	No	Executive	2006	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0
France	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Bonus-Malus: vehicle CO2 bonus and penalty system (executive)	No	Executive	2007	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
France	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Finance Law	No	Legislative	2009	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
France	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Grenelle I ("Loi de programme relatif à la mise en œuvre du Grenelle de l'environnement")	Yes	Legislative	2009	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
France	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Grenelle II ("Loi portant Engagement national pour l'environnement")	Yes	Legislative	2010	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1
FSM	East Asia and Pacific	No	Lower-medium Income	Below top 50	Energy Policy	No	Executive	2012	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1
FSM	East Asia and Pacific	No	Lower-medium Income	Below top 50	Nationwide Integrated Disaster Risk Management and Climate Change Policy	No	Executive	2013	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0
FSM	East Asia and Pacific	No	Lower-medium Income	Below top 50	Federated States of Micronesia Climate Change Act	Yes	Legislative	2013	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1
Gabon	Sub-Saharan Africa	No	Upper-medium Income	Below top 50	The Forest Code (Law 16/01)	No	Legislative	2001	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Gabon	Sub-Saharan Africa	No	Upper-medium Income	Below top 50	National Parks Law	No	Legislative	2007	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Gabon	Sub-Saharan Africa	No	Upper-medium Income	Below top 50	National Climate Change Action Plan; "Plan Climat"	Yes	Executive	2012	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Gabon	Sub-Saharan Africa	No	Upper-medium Income	Below top 50	Resolution No. 20/2013 on Sustainable Development in the Republic of Gabon	No	Executive	2013	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Germany	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 10	Law on the Conservation, Modernisation and Development of Combined Heat	No	Executive and Legislative	2002	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

Country	Region	Annex I	Income	Importance as emitter	Name	Flagship?	Executive or Legislative	Year passed	Carbon Pricing	Energy Supply	Energy Demand	REDD+ and LULUCF	Transportation	Adaptation	Research and development	Institutional or administrative arrangements
					and Power											
Germany	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 10	Energy Concept for an environmentally sound, reliable and affordable energy supply	No	Executive	2010	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Germany	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 10	Law to amend the Mineral Oil Tax Law and Renewable Energy Law	No	Executive and Legislative	2002	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Germany	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 10	Energy Industry Act	No	Executive and Legislative	2005	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
Germany	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 10	Energy Saving Ordinance (EnEV) on energy-saving insulation and energy-saving systems technology in buildings	No	Executive	2007	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Germany	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 10	German Strategy for Adaptation to Climate Change	No	Executive	2008	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Germany	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 10	Renewable Energies Heat Act	No	Executive and Legislative	2008	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Germany	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 10	Renewable Energy Sources Act (EEG)	No	Executive and Legislative	2008	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Germany	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 10	Biofuel Quota Act	No	Executive and Legislative	2009	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1
Germany	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 10	Act amending the regulatory framework for electricity from PV (EEG change)	No	Executive and Legislative	2012	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
Germany	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 10	Integrated Climate and Energy Programme	Yes	Executive	2007	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1
Germany	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 10	Implementation of the Government Programme for Electric Mobility from 23 November 2012, No. 634/12	No	Executive and Legislative	2013	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Ghana	Sub-Saharan Africa	No	Lower-medium Income	Below top 50	Strategic National Energy Plan (SNEP) 2006:2020	No	Executive	2006	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ghana	Sub-Saharan Africa	No	Lower-medium Income	Below top 50	Ghana Shared Growth And Development Agenda	No	Executive	2010	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0

Country	Region	Annex I	Income	Importance as emitter	Name	Flagship?	Executive or Legislative	Year passed	Carbon Pricing	Energy Supply	Energy Demand	REDD+ and LULUCF	Transportation	Adaptation	Research and development	Institutional or administrative arrangements
			Income													
Ghana	Sub-Saharan Africa	No	Lower-medium Income	Below top 50	The National Energy Policy	No	Executive	2010	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ghana	Sub-Saharan Africa	No	Lower-medium Income	Below top 50	National Climate Change Policy Framework (NCCPF)	No	Executive	2011	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Ghana	Sub-Saharan Africa	No	Lower-medium Income	Below top 50	Renewable Energy Act, 2011 Act 832	Yes	Legislative	2011	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guatemala	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Lower-medium Income	Below top 50	1996 Forest Law	No	Legislative	1996	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Guatemala	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Lower-medium Income	Below top 50	National Commission of Joint Implementation	No	Executive	1997	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Guatemala	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Lower-medium Income	Below top 50	National Council on Climate Change	No	Executive	1997	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Guatemala	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Lower-medium Income	Below top 50	Law of Incentives for Development Projects on Renewable Energy (Decree No 52-2003)	No	Legislative	2003	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
Guatemala	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Lower-medium Income	Below top 50	Climate Change Policy (Government agreement N.329-2009)	No	Executive	2009	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1
Guatemala	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Lower-medium Income	Below top 50	Framework law to regulate vulnerability reduction and obligatory adaptation to the effects of climate change and the mitigation of greenhouse gas effects	Yes	Legislative	2013	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1
Guyana	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Lower-medium Income	Below top 50	Guyana Climate Change Action Plan	No	Executive	2001	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
Guyana	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Lower-medium Income	Below top 50	Low Carbon Development Strategy	Yes	Executive	2009	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1
Guyana	Latin America	No	Lower-	Below	National Adaptation Strategy To	No	Executive	2009	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0

Country	Region	Annex I	Income	Importance as emitter	Name	Flagship?	Executive or Legislative	Year passed	Carbon Pricing	Energy Supply	Energy Demand	REDD+ and LULUCF	Transportation	Adaptation	Research and development	Institutional or administrative arrangements
			Income		Geophysics											
Indonesia	East Asia and Pacific	No	Lower-medium Income	Top 10	Law 32/2009 Concerning Environmental Protection and Management.	No	Legislative	2009	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Indonesia	East Asia and Pacific	No	Lower-medium Income	Top 10	Minister of Forestry Regulation No. P.68/Menhut-II/2008 on Implementation of Demonstration Activities Reducing Carbon Emissions from Deforestation and Forest Degradation	No	Executive	2009	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Indonesia	East Asia and Pacific	No	Lower-medium Income	Top 10	P. 30/Menhut-II/2009 On the implementation of REDD+ activities	No	Executive	2009	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Indonesia	East Asia and Pacific	No	Lower-medium Income	Top 10	Presidential regulation 70/2009 concerning Energy Conservation	No	Executive	2009	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indonesia	East Asia and Pacific	No	Lower-medium Income	Top 10	Law No. 70/2010 concerning Geothermal Business Activity	No	Legislative	2010	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indonesia	East Asia and Pacific	No	Lower-medium Income	Top 10	Ministerial Regulation No. 15/2010 Re. 10,000 MW Crash Program	No	Executive	2010	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indonesia	East Asia and Pacific	No	Lower-medium Income	Top 10	National Medium Term Development Plan 2010-14	No	Executive	2010	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Indonesia	East Asia and Pacific	No	Lower-medium Income	Top 10	National Action Plan to reduce GHG emissions	Yes	Executive	2011	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Indonesia	East Asia and Pacific	No	Lower-medium Income	Top 10	President Regulation No. 71/2011 on the Implementation of a National Greenhouse Gases Inventory	No	Executive	2011	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Indonesia	East Asia and Pacific	No	Lower-medium Income	Top 10	Presidential Instruction No. 10/2011 on Forest Moratorium (Development of REDD+ schemes including Indicative Moratorium maps)	No	Executive	2011	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Indonesia	East Asia and Pacific	No	Lower-	Top 10	Ministerial Regulation No.	No	Executive	2012	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1

Country	Region	Annex I	Income	Importance as emitter	Name	Flagship?	Executive or Legislative	Year passed	Carbon Pricing	Energy Supply	Energy Demand	REDD+ and LULUCF	Transportation	Adaptation	Research and development	Institutional or administrative arrangements
	Pacific		medium Income		01/2012 Accelerating Development of Geothermal Energy Supply (revised Ministerial Regulation No. 15/2010)											
Indonesia	East Asia and Pacific	No	Lower-medium Income	Top 10	Decree 62 / 2013 Regarding a Managing Agency for the Reduction of Emission (sic) from Deforestation and Degradation of Forest and Peatlands	No	Executive	2013	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Indonesia	East Asia and Pacific	No	Lower-medium Income	Top 10	Presidential Instruction Inpres 6/2013 on extension of the forest moratorium	No	Executive	2013	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Israel	Middle East and North Africa	No	High Income	Below top 50	The Energy Resources Act 1989	No	Legislative	1989	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Israel	Middle East and North Africa	No	High Income	Below top 50	Energy Sources Regulations (Monitoring Energy Consumption Efficiency, 1993	No	Legislative	1993	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Israel	Middle East and North Africa	No	High Income	Below top 50	The Energy Resources Regulations (Performing a Study to Find a Potential to Energy Conservation) 1993	No	Legislative	1993	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Israel	Middle East and North Africa	No	High Income	Below top 50	Energy Resources Regulations (Energy Efficiency and Energy Information of Cooling Appliances), 2004 ; and Energy Sources Regulations (Energy Efficiency, Energy Markings And Energy Ratings Of Air Conditioners), 2004	No	Legislative	2004	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Israel	Middle East and North Africa	No	High Income	Below top 50	Energy Resources Regulations (Energy Efficiency of Electrical Induction Motors) 2004; and Energy Resources Regulations (Testing Energy Efficiency of Pumping Installations) 2004; and Energy Resources Regulations (Examining the efficient	No	Legislative	2004	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0

Country	Region	Annex I	Income	Importance as emitter	Name	Flagship?	Executive or Legislative	Year passed	Carbon Pricing	Energy Supply	Energy Demand	REDD+ and LULUCF	Transportation	Adaptation	Research and development	Institutional or administrative arrangements
					combustion of Oil or Gas Heaters), 2004; and Energy Resources Regulations (Energy labeling of electric heating furnaces), 1993											
Israel	Middle East and North Africa	No	High Income	Below top 50	The First National Greenhouse Gas Mitigation Plan and Government decision 2508	Yes	Executive	2010	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1
Israel	Middle East and North Africa	No	High Income	Below top 50	Clean Air Act, 2008 [LEGISLATIVE] and the National Plan for reduction of Air Pollution, 2013	No	Legislative	2011	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Israel	Middle East and North Africa	No	High Income	Below top 50	Energy Sources Regulations - The Energy Sources Regulations (Minimal Energetic Efficiency for Indoor Light Bulb) 2011	No	Legislative	2012	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Israel	Middle East and North Africa	No	High Income	Below top 50	Environmental Protection Act (pollutant release and transfer – reporting and registry obligations), 2012	No	Legislative	2012	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Israel	Middle East and North Africa	No	High Income	Below top 50	The Energy Sources Regulations (Maximum Electric Output in Standby Mode for Domestic and Office Electric Appliances), 2011; and The Energy Sources Regulations (Maximum Electric Output for a Television Receiver), 2011	No	Legislative	2012	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Israel	Middle East and North Africa	No	High Income	Below top 50	The Planning and Construction Regulations	No	Legislative	2012	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Italy	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Provisions on GHG emissions reduction (Kyoto targets)	No	Executive	1998	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Italy	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 20	National Plan for Biofuels and Biomass	No	Executive	2000	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Italy	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Fund for GHG emissions reduction and energy efficiency	No	Legislative	2001	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Italy	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Utility targets for increasing energy efficiency/introduction of white certificates	No	Executive	2001	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1

Country	Region	Annex I	Income	Importance as emitter	Name	Flagship?	Executive or Legislative	Year passed	Carbon Pricing	Energy Supply	Energy Demand	REDD+ and LULUCF	Transportation	Adaptation	Research and development	Institutional or administrative arrangements
Italy	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Introduction of the Green Certificates System	No	Legislative	2002	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Italy	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Strategy to Cut National Greenhouse Gas Emissions	No	Executive	2002	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Italy	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Reorganisation of Energy Sector Regulation	No	Legislative	2004	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Italy	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Biofuel	No	Legislative	2005	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Italy	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 20	White Certificate Trading for End-Use Energy Efficiency	No	Legislative	2005	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Italy	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Climate Change Action Plan	Yes	Executive	2007	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Italy	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Finance Law 2007	No	Legislative	2007	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Italy	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 20	New Feed-In premium for photovoltaic systems	No	Executive	2007	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Italy	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Finance Law 2008	No	Legislative	2008	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Italy	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Cleaner vehicle purchase incentives	No	Executive	2009	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Italy	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Law concerning anti-crisis measures: energy provisions	No	Legislative	2009	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Italy	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 20	2010 Finance Law	No	Legislative	2010	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Italy	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Special fund to support the implementation of energy efficiency targets	No	Legislative	2010	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Jamaica	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Below top 50	The Forest Act	No	Legislative	1996	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Jamaica	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Below top 50	The Natural Resources Conservation Authority (Air Quality) Regulations	No	Legislative	2002	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Jamaica	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Below top 50	National Vision 2030 Jamaica	Yes	Executive	2009	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	1
Jamaica	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Below top 50	Ministry of Energy and Mining long-term National Energy Policy 2009–2030	No	Executive	2010	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0

Country	Region	Annex I	Income	Importance as emitter	Name	Flagship?	Executive or Legislative	Year passed	Carbon Pricing	Energy Supply	Energy Demand	REDD+ and LULUCF	Transportation	Adaptation	Research and development	Institutional or administrative arrangements
Japan	East Asia and Pacific	Yes	High Income	Top 10	Law Concerning the Rational Use of Energy (Energy Conservation Act)	No	Legislative	1979	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Japan	East Asia and Pacific	Yes	High Income	Top 10	Law Concerning Promotion of Development and Introduction of Oil Alternative Energy [LEGISLATIVE]	No	Legislative	1980	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1
Japan	East Asia and Pacific	Yes	High Income	Top 10	Law Concerning Special Measures for Promotion of New Energy Use (Special Measures Law for Promoting the Use of New Energy)	No	Legislative	1997	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Japan	East Asia and Pacific	Yes	High Income	Top 10	Law Concerning the Promotion of the Measures to Cope with Global Warming (Act on Promotion of Global Warming Countermeasures)	Yes	Legislative	1998	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1
Japan	East Asia and Pacific	Yes	High Income	Top 10	National Fundamental Law on Energy (Basic Act on Energy Policy)	No	Legislative	2002	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
Japan	East Asia and Pacific	Yes	High Income	Top 10	Act on Purchase of Renewable Energy Sourced Electricity by Electric Utilities	No	Legislative	2012	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Japan	East Asia and Pacific	Yes	High Income	Top 10	Low Carbon City Promotion Act	No	Legislative	2012	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Japan	East Asia and Pacific	Yes	High Income	Top 10	The Tax Reform Act	No	Legislative	2012	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jordan	Middle East and North Africa	No	Upper-medium Income	Below top 50	General Electricity Law No 64 of 2003	No	Legislative	2003	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Jordan	Middle East and North Africa	No	Upper-medium Income	Below top 50	Renewable Energy & Energy Efficiency Law, No. 3 of 2010	Yes	Legislative	2012	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jordan	Middle East and North Africa	No	Upper-medium Income	Below top 50	The National Climate Change Policy of the Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan 2013-2020	No	Executive	2013	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1
Kazakhstan	Europe and Central Asia	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 50	On Power Industry, No 588-II	No	Legislative	2004	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

Country	Region	Annex I	Income	Importance as emitter	Name	Flagship?	Executive or Legislative	Year passed	Carbon Pricing	Energy Supply	Energy Demand	REDD+ and LULUCF	Transportation	Adaptation	Research and development	Institutional or administrative arrangements
Kazakhstan	Europe and Central Asia	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 50	The Concept of Transition of the Republic of Kazakhstan to Sustainable Development for the Period 2007-2024, Presidential Decree No 216 of 2006	Yes	Executive	2006	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1
Kazakhstan	Europe and Central Asia	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 50	The Ecological Code of the Republic of Kazakhstan, No. 212 of 2007 and Amendment to said legislation on 3 December 2011	No	Legislative	2007	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Kazakhstan	Europe and Central Asia	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 50	About Support of Use of Renewable Sources of Energy	No	Legislative	2009	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Kazakhstan	Europe and Central Asia	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 50	Law on Energy Saving	No	Legislative	2011	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Kenya	Sub-Saharan Africa	No	Low Income	Below top 50	The Environmental Management and Co-ordination Act 1999	No	Legislative	2000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Kenya	Sub-Saharan Africa	No	Low Income	Below top 50	Energy Act	No	Legislative	2007	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
Kenya	Sub-Saharan Africa	No	Low Income	Below top 50	Forest Act 2005	No	Legislative	2007	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Kenya	Sub-Saharan Africa	No	Low Income	Below top 50	Agriculture (Farm Forestry) Rules 2009	No	Legislative	2009	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Kenya	Sub-Saharan Africa	No	Low Income	Below top 50	2013-2017 Climate Change Action Plan	Yes	Executive	2013	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1
Malaysia	East Asia and Pacific	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 50	The National Forestry (Amendment) Act 1993	No	Legislative	1993	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Malaysia	East Asia and Pacific	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 50	Malaysia Biofuels Industry Act 2007	No	Legislative	2007	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Malaysia	East Asia and Pacific	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 50	Efficient Management of Electrical Energy Regulations 2008	No	Executive	2008	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Malaysia	East Asia and Pacific	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 50	Renewable Energy Act 2011	Yes	Legislative	2011	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

Country	Region	Annex I	Income	Importance as emitter	Name	Flagship?	Executive or Legislative	Year passed	Carbon Pricing	Energy Supply	Energy Demand	REDD+ and LULUCF	Transportation	Adaptation	Research and development	Institutional or administrative arrangements
Mongolia	East Asia and Pacific	No	Lower-medium Income	Below top 50	The Energy Law	No	Legislative	2002	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Mongolia	East Asia and Pacific	No	Lower-medium Income	Below top 50	National Renewable Energy Programme (2005-2020)	No	Executive	2005	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
Mongolia	East Asia and Pacific	No	Lower-medium Income	Below top 50	Renewable Energy Law	No	Legislative	2007	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0
Mongolia	East Asia and Pacific	No	Lower-medium Income	Below top 50	National Action Programme on Climate Change (NAPCC)	Yes	Executive	2011	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1
Mongolia	East Asia and Pacific	No	Lower-medium Income	Below top 50	Law on Air Quality	No	Legislative	2012	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Mongolia	East Asia and Pacific	No	Lower-medium Income	Below top 50	Law on Soil Protection and Prevention of Desertification	No	Legislative	2012	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Mongolia	East Asia and Pacific	No	Lower-medium Income	Below top 50	The Forest Law	No	Legislative	2012	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Morocco	Middle East and North Africa	No	Lower-medium Income	Below top 50	Law 13-03 on air pollution control	No	Legislative	2003	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1
Morocco	Middle East and North Africa	No	Lower-medium Income	Below top 50	National Plan Against Climate Change	Yes	Executive	2009	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	1
Morocco	Middle East and North Africa	No	Lower-medium Income	Below top 50	Law 16-09, creating the Moroccan Agency for Development of Renewable Energy and Energy Efficiency (ADEREE)	No	Legislative	2010	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
Morocco	Middle East and North Africa	No	Lower-medium Income	Below top 50	Law 57-09, creating the Moroccan Agency for Solar Energy (MASEN)	No	Legislative	2010	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
Morocco	Middle East and North Africa	No	Lower-medium Income	Below top 50	Law 13-09 on renewable energy and Decree 2-10-578	No	Legislative	2010	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1
Morocco	Middle East and North Africa	No	Lower-medium Income	Below top 50	Law 47-09 on energy efficiency	No	Legislative	2011	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1

Country	Region	Annex I	Income	Importance as emitter	Name	Flagship?	Executive or Legislative	Year passed	Carbon Pricing	Energy Supply	Energy Demand	REDD+ and LULUCF	Transportation	Adaptation	Research and development	Institutional or administrative arrangements
	Africa		Income													
Mozambique	Sub-Saharan Africa	No	Low Income	Below top 50	National Environmental Policy	No	Executive	1995	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
Mozambique	Sub-Saharan Africa	No	Low Income	Below top 50	Environmental Act	No	Legislative	1997	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Mozambique	Sub-Saharan Africa	No	Low Income	Below top 50	Forest and Wildlife Act	No	Legislative	1999	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Mozambique	Sub-Saharan Africa	No	Low Income	Below top 50	Biofuels Policy and Strategy	No	Executive	2009	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Mozambique	Sub-Saharan Africa	No	Low Income	Below top 50	2013-2025 National Strategy for Climate Change	Yes	Executive	2013	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
Nepal	South Asia	No	Low Income	Below top 50	The National Water Plan	No	Executive	2005	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
Nepal	South Asia	No	Low Income	Below top 50	National Adaptation Programme of Action	No	Executive	2010	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
Nepal	South Asia	No	Low Income	Below top 50	Climate Change Policy, 2011	Yes	Executive	2011	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
Netherlands	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 50	The crisis and recovery Act	No	Legislative	2010	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Netherlands	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 50	Energy Investment Tax Deduction scheme (WEM)	No	Executive	1997	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Netherlands	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 50	Environmental Management Act 2004	No	Executive and Legislative	2004	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Netherlands	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 50	National Programme for Spatial Adaptation to Climate Change (ARK), (April 2007) Implementation via the National Adaptation Strategy (November 2007), 7222	No	Executive	2007	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Netherlands	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 50	New Energy for Climate Policy: The Clean and Efficient Programme	Yes	Executive	2007	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Netherlands	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 50	Stimulating Renewable Energy Production (SDE: Stimuleringsregeling Duurzame Energieproductie); replaced in April 2008 the Environmentally Friendly Electricity Production	No	Executive	2007	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0

Country	Region	Annex I	Income	Importance as emitter	Name	Flagship?	Executive or Legislative	Year passed	Carbon Pricing	Energy Supply	Energy Demand	REDD+ and LULUCF	Transportation	Adaptation	Research and development	Institutional or administrative arrangements
					and Public Participation in Decision-making Processes Relating to the Environment											
Norway	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Below top 50	Act No. 99 Relating to Greenhouse Gas Emission Allowance Trading and the Duty to Surrender Emission Allowances	No	Legislative	2004	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norway	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Below top 50	Forestry Act	No	Legislative	2005	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Norway	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Below top 50	Climate Settlement	Yes	Legislative	2012	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1
Pakistan	South Asia	No	Lower-medium Income	Top 50	Alternative Energy Development Board Act	No	Legislative	2010	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
Pakistan	South Asia	No	Lower-medium Income	Top 50	National Forest Policy	No	Executive	2010	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Pakistan	South Asia	No	Lower-medium Income	Top 50	The Clean Development Mechanism (CDM) The National Operational Strategy	No	Executive	2006	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Pakistan	South Asia	No	Lower-medium Income	Top 50	The Pakistan Council of Renewable Technologies Act	No	Legislative	2010	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Pakistan	South Asia	No	Lower-medium Income	Top 50	National Sustainable Development Strategy (NSDS): Pakistan's pathway to a sustainable and resilient future	No	Executive	2010	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0
Pakistan	South Asia	No	Lower-medium Income	Top 50	The Pakistan Energy Efficiency and Conservation Act	No	Legislative	2011	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1
Pakistan	South Asia	No	Lower-medium Income	Top 50	National Climate Change Policy	Yes	Executive	2012	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1
Peru	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 50	Law to Promote Efficient Use of Energy, Law No. 27345 and Executive Decree No. 053-2007-EM to Regulate Corresponding Law No. 27345	No	Legislative	2000	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0

Country	Region	Annex I	Income	Importance as emitter	Name	Flagship?	Executive or Legislative	Year passed	Carbon Pricing	Energy Supply	Energy Demand	REDD+ and LULUCF	Transportation	Adaptation	Research and development	Institutional or administrative arrangements
Peru	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 50	Organic Law of Regional Governments, Law No. 27867	No	Legislative	2002	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Peru	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 50	Law to Promote a Market of Biofuels Fuels, Law No. 28054 and corresponding regulations specified in Federal Decree No. 013-2005-EM	No	Legislative	2003	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Peru	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 50	National Strategy on Climate Change, Executive Decree No. 086-2003-PCM	Yes	Executive	2003	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1
Peru	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 50	Promotion of Investment for the Generation of Electricity from Renewable Energies, Legislative Decree No. 1002	No	Legislative	2008	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Peru	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 50	National Plan for the Conservation of Forests to Mitigate Climate Change, Executive Decree No. 008-2010-MINAN	No	Executive	2010	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines	East Asia and Pacific	No	Lower-medium Income	Below top 50	Presidential executive order 320 (2004) – establishing the Designated National Authority (DNA) for CDM in the Philippines (2004)	No	Executive	2004	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Philippines	East Asia and Pacific	No	Lower-medium Income	Below top 50	Biofuels Act (2006)	No	Legislative	2007	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
Philippines	East Asia and Pacific	No	Lower-medium Income	Below top 50	Framework Strategy on Climate Change (2010)	No	Executive	2008	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Philippines	East Asia and Pacific	No	Lower-medium Income	Below top 50	Renewable Energy Act (2008)	No	Legislative	2008	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Philippines	East Asia and Pacific	No	Lower-medium Income	Below top 50	Climate Change Act of 2009 (Republic Act No. 9729) (and Implementing Rules and Regulations [IRR] of the “Climate Change Act of 2009” [Administrative Order No. 2010–	Yes	Legislative	2009	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Country	Region	Annex I	Income	Importance as emitter	Name	Flagship?	Executive or Legislative	Year passed	Carbon Pricing	Energy Supply	Energy Demand	REDD+ and LULUCF	Transportation	Adaptation	Research and development	Institutional or administrative arrangements
					01))											
Philippines	East Asia and Pacific	No	Lower-medium Income	Below top 50	Philippine Disaster Reduction and Management Act of 2010 (RA 10121)	No	Legislative	2010	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Philippines	East Asia and Pacific	No	Lower-medium Income	Below top 50	The People Survival Fund Act of 2012	No	Legislative	2012	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
Poland	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 50	Strategies for Greenhouse Gas Emission Reductions in Poland until 2020	Yes	Executive	2003	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1
Poland	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 50	Act on the System to Manage the Emissions of Greenhouse Gases and Other Substances	No	Legislative	2009	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Poland	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 50	Regulation of the Council of Ministers on types of programmes and projects to be implemented under the National Green Investment Scheme (GIS)	No	Legislative	2009	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1
Poland	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 50	Polish National Strategy for Adaptation to climate Change (SPA 2020)	No	Executive	2013	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Russia	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 5	Programme for Energy Efficient Economy	No	Executive	2001	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Russia	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 5	Rules of Using Thermal Performance of Buildings	No	Executive	2003	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Russia	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 5	2006 Forest Code	No	Legislative	2006	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Russia	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 5	Climate Doctrine of the Russian Federation	Yes	Executive	2009	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
Russia	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 5	Energy Efficiency legislation (Federal Law 261-F3, "On Saving Energy and Increasing Energy Efficiency Increase and Amending Certain Legislative Acts of the Russian Federation")	No	Legislative	2009	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Russia	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 5	Energy Strategy to 2030	No	Executive	2009	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Russia	Europe and	Yes	High Income	Top 5	Legislation on the limitations of	No	Executive	2009	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

Country	Region	Annex I	Income	Importance as emitter	Name	Flagship?	Executive or Legislative	Year passed	Carbon Pricing	Energy Supply	Energy Demand	REDD+ and LULUCF	Transportation	Adaptation	Research and development	Institutional or administrative arrangements
	Africa				Renewable Energy 2010											
Saudi Arabia	Middle East and North Africa	No	High Income	Top 20	The Generak Environmental Law and Rules for implementation by the Presidency of Meterology and the Environment	No	Legislative	2001	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Senegal	Sub-Saharan Africa	No	Lower-medium Income	Below top 50	Forest Code (Law 98/03)	No	Legislative	1998	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Senegal	Sub-Saharan Africa	No	Lower-medium Income	Below top 50	Environment Code	No	Legislative	2001	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Senegal	Sub-Saharan Africa	No	Lower-medium Income	Below top 50	Air Pollution – Norm 05-062	No	Executive	2003	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Senegal	Sub-Saharan Africa	No	Lower-medium Income	Below top 50	Ministerial Decree 1220 establishing the National Climate Change Committee	Yes	Executive	2003	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Senegal	Sub-Saharan Africa	No	Lower-medium Income	Below top 50	Law 2010-22 Regulating the Biofuels Industry	No	Legislative	2010	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Senegal	Sub-Saharan Africa	No	Lower-medium Income	Below top 50	Decree Regulating the Interministerial Committee on Renewable Energy	No	Executive	2011	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
South Africa	Sub-Saharan Africa	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 20	National Energy Act 2008	No	Legislative	2008	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1
South Africa	Sub-Saharan Africa	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 20	Taxation Laws Amendment Bill, 2009 – Sections 12K and 12L inserted in Act 58	No	Legislative	2009	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
South Africa	Sub-Saharan Africa	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 20	Carbon Emissions Motor Vehicles tax (within 2009–2010 budget)	No	Legislative	2010	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
South Africa	Sub-Saharan Africa	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 20	National Climate Change Response Policy White Paper (NCCRP)	Yes	Executive	2011	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1
South Korea	East Asia and Pacific	No	High Income	Top 20	Energy Use Rationalization Act	No	Legislative	1980	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
South Korea	East Asia and Pacific	No	High Income	Top 20	Electricity Business Act	No	Legislative	1990	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1

Country	Region	Annex I	Income	Importance as emitter	Name	Flagship?	Executive or Legislative	Year passed	Carbon Pricing	Energy Supply	Energy Demand	REDD+ and LULUCF	Transportation	Adaptation	Research and development	Institutional or administrative arrangements
South Korea	East Asia and Pacific	No	High Income	Top 20	Integrated Energy Supply Act	No	Legislative	1991	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
South Korea	East Asia and Pacific	No	High Income	Top 20	Support for Environmental Technology and Environmental Industry Act	No	Legislative	2000	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
South Korea	East Asia and Pacific	No	High Income	Top 20	Act on the promotion of Development and Distribution of Environmentally Friendly Automobiles	No	Legislative	2004	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
South Korea	East Asia and Pacific	No	High Income	Top 20	Act on the Promotion of the Development, Use and Diffusion of New and Renewable Energy	No	Legislative	2004	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Korea	East Asia and Pacific	No	High Income	Top 20	Energy Act	No	Legislative	2006	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1
South Korea	East Asia and Pacific	No	High Income	Top 20	Energy Basic Law (Law No. 7860)	No	Legislative	2006	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Korea	East Asia and Pacific	No	High Income	Top 20	Sustainable Transportation Logistics Development Act	No	Legislative	2009	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
South Korea	East Asia and Pacific	No	High Income	Top 20	Act to Promote the Purchase of Environmentally Friendly Products	No	Legislative	2010	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
South Korea	East Asia and Pacific	No	High Income	Top 20	Framework Act on Low Carbon Green Growth	Yes	Legislative	2010	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
South Korea	East Asia and Pacific	No	High Income	Top 20	The Enforcement Decree of the Framework Act on Low Carbon Green Growth	No	Executive	2010	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1
South Korea	East Asia and Pacific	No	High Income	Top 20	Act on the Creation and Facilitation of Use of Smart Grids	No	Legislative	2011	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
South Korea	East Asia and Pacific	No	High Income	Top 20	Act on the Allocation and Trading of Greenhouse Gas Emissions Rights	No	Legislative	2012	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
South Korea	East Asia and Pacific	No	High Income	Top 20	Enforcement Decree of Allocation and Trading of Greenhouse Gas Emissions Rights Act	No	Executive	2012	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Sweden	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Below top 50	Environmental Code DS2000:61	No	Legislative	1999	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0
Sweden	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Below top 50	Action Plan for a fossil-fuel independent vehicle fleet	No	Executive	2009	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0

Country	Region	Annex I	Income	Importance as emitter	Name	Flagship?	Executive or Legislative	Year passed	Carbon Pricing	Energy Supply	Energy Demand	REDD+ and LULUCF	Transportation	Adaptation	Research and development	Institutional or administrative arrangements
Sweden	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Below top 50	An Integrated Climate and Energy Policy	Yes	Executive	2009	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sweden	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Below top 50	Regulation on State Subsidies for Solar Panels (Förordning om statligt stöd till solceller) Regulation No. 2009:689, updated/ amended by Regulation no. 2011:1473	No	Executive	2010	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Sweden	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Below top 50	Government bill on nuclear power—opening the way for a generation change (2009/10:172)	No	Executive	2011	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
Sweden	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Below top 50	Act on Electricity certificates (Lag om elcertifikat) Act No. 2011:1200 and Regulation on Electricity certificates (Förordning om elcertifikat) Regulation No. 2011:1480	No	Legislative	2012	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sweden	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Below top 50	Changes in the act concerning energy tax (part of climate and energy package within 2013 national budget bill)	No	Legislative	2013	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Switzerland	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Below top 50	Forest Act 921.0	No	Executive and Legislative	1993	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1
Switzerland	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Below top 50	Federal Heavy Vehicle Fee Act 641.81 and Federal Heavy Vehicle Fee Ordinance 641.811	No	Executive	2000	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Switzerland	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Below top 50	CO2 levy on process and heating fuels No. 641.712	No	Executive	2008	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Switzerland	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Below top 50	Mineral oil tax reduction on biofuels and natural gas (amendment)	No	Executive	2008	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Switzerland	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Below top 50	Feed-in remuneration at cost tariff for electricity from renewable energy sources 730.01	No	Executive	2009	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Switzerland	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Below top 50	Adaptation to Climate Change in Switzerland UD-1055-E	No	Executive	2012	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1

Country	Region	Annex I	Income	Importance as emitter	Name	Flagship?	Executive or Legislative	Year passed	Carbon Pricing	Energy Supply	Energy Demand	REDD+ and LULUCF	Transportation	Adaptation	Research and development	Institutional or administrative arrangements
Switzerland	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Below top 50	CO2 Act (fully revised version)	Yes	Legislative	2013	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Switzerland	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Below top 50	CO2 emission regulations for new cars SR 541.711 (30 November 2012) and vehicle performance standards (1 July 2012)	No	Executive	2013	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Tanzania	Sub-Saharan Africa	No	Low Income	Top 50	Forest Act	No	Legislative	2002	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Tanzania	Sub-Saharan Africa	No	Low Income	Top 50	The Environmental Management Act (EMA)	No	Legislative	2005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Tanzania	Sub-Saharan Africa	No	Low Income	Top 50	Forest Resources Conservation and Management Act No. 10	No	Legislative	2007	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Tanzania	Sub-Saharan Africa	No	Low Income	Top 50	2012 National Climate Change Strategy	Yes	Executive	2012	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1
Tanzania	Sub-Saharan Africa	No	Low Income	Top 50	National Strategy For Reduced Emissions from Deforestation and forest Degradation (REDD+)	No	Executive	2013	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Thailand	East Asia and Pacific	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 50	Energy Conservation Promotion Act B.E. 2535 (1992) (legislative)	Yes	Executive	1992	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Thailand	East Asia and Pacific	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 50	Establishment of a Greenhouse Gas Management Organization B.E. 2550 (2007)	No	Executive	2007	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Thailand	East Asia and Pacific	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 50	Alternative Energy Development Plan (2008-2021)	No	Executive	2008	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Thailand	East Asia and Pacific	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 50	Strategic Plan on Climate Change (2008-2012)	Yes	Executive	2008	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0
Turkey	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	Upper-medium Income	Top 50	Law No. 5346 on Utilization of Renewable Energy Sources for the Purposes of Generating Electrical Energy	Yes	Legislative	2005	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
Turkey	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	Upper-medium Income	Top 50	Soil Conservation and Land Use Law (Law No 5403)	No	Legislative	2005	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1
Turkey	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	Upper-medium	Top 50	Law No. 5627 on Energy Efficiency Law	No	Legislative	2007	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0

Country	Region	Annex I	Income	Importance as emitter	Name	Flagship?	Executive or Legislative	Year passed	Carbon Pricing	Energy Supply	Energy Demand	REDD+ and LULUCF	Transportation	Adaptation	Research and development	Institutional or administrative arrangements
			Income													
Turkey	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	Upper-medium Income	Top 50	Law No. 5686 on Geothermal Resources And Mineral Waters	No	Legislative	2007	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0
Turkey	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	Upper-medium Income	Top 50	Climate Change Action Plan 2011-2023	No	Executive	2011	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Turkey	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	Upper-medium Income	Top 50	Energy Efficiency Strategy Paper 2012-2023	No	Executive	2012	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1
UAE	Middle East and North Africa	No	High Income	Top 50	Federal Law No. 6 Regarding the Peaceful Uses of Nuclear Energy	No	Legislative	2009	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
UAE	Middle East and North Africa	No	High Income	Top 50	UAE Energy Efficiency Standardization and Labelling Scheme (LEGISLATIVE)	No	Legislative	2013	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Ukraine	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	Lower-medium Income	Top 50	Law No. 1391-XIV on Alternative Fuels	No	Executive	1994	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1
Ukraine	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	Lower-medium Income	Top 50	Law No. 74/94-VR on Energy Saving	No	Legislative	1994	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1
Ukraine	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	Lower-medium Income	Top 50	Law 555 -IV on Alternative Energy Sources	No	Legislative	2003	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1
Ukraine	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	Lower-medium Income	Top 50	Law 2509-IV on Combined Heat and Power (cogeneration) and Waste Energy Potential	No	Legislative	2005	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1
Ukraine	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	Lower-medium Income	Top 50	National Action Plan on Implementation of the Kyoto Protocol, adopted through Resolution 346-p of the Cabinet of Ministers	Yes	Executive	2005	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
Ukraine	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	Lower-medium Income	Top 50	Law 601-VI on Green Tariff (Feed-in Tariff) [legislative]	No	Legislative	2008	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
Ukraine	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	Lower-medium Income	Top 50	Law 1391-VI on Promotion of Biological Fuels Production and Use	No	Legislative	2009	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1

Country	Region	Annex I	Income	Importance as emitter	Name	Flagship?	Executive or Legislative	Year passed	Carbon Pricing	Energy Supply	Energy Demand	REDD+ and LULUCF	Transportation	Adaptation	Research and development	Institutional or administrative arrangements
United Kingdom	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Climate Change Agreements	No	Legislative	2001	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Climate Change Levy	No	Legislative	2001	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Bio-energy Capital Grants Scheme	No	Executive	2002	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Company Car Tax Reform	No	Legislative	2002	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
United Kingdom	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Preferential Tax Regimes for Biofuels	No	Legislative	2002	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
United Kingdom	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Renewables Obligation	No	Legislative	2002	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Energy Act	No	Legislative	2004	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Climate Change and Sustainable Energy Act	No	Legislative	2006	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
United Kingdom	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Climate Change Programme 2006	No	Executive	2006	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
United Kingdom	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Code for Sustainable Homes	No	Executive	2006	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Low Carbon Transport Innovation Strategy	No	Executive	2007	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
United Kingdom	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Carbon Emissions Reduction Target (CERT)	No	Legislative	2008	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Climate Change Act	Yes	Legislative	2008	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1
United Kingdom	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Energy Act 2008	No	Legislative	2008	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Community Energy Saving Programme (CESP)	No	Legislative	2009	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Low Carbon Transition Plan	No	Executive	2009	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Renewable Energy Strategy 2009	No	Legislative	2009	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Carbon Reduction Commitment Energy Efficiency Scheme	No	Legislative	2010	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Energy Act 2010	No	Legislative	2010	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
United Kingdom	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Feed-in Tariffs for renewable electricity	No	Legislative	2010	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

Country	Region	Annex I	Income	Importance as emitter	Name	Flagship?	Executive or Legislative	Year passed	Carbon Pricing	Energy Supply	Energy Demand	REDD+ and LULUCF	Transportation	Adaptation	Research and development	Institutional or administrative arrangements
United Kingdom	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Energy Act 2011	No	Legislative	2011	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	Europe and Central Asia	Yes	High Income	Top 20	Finance Act 2011	No	Legislative	2011	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
USA	North America	Yes	High Income	Top 5	Clean Air Act	Yes	Legislative	1963	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1
USA	North America	Yes	High Income	Top 5	Energy Policy Act 2005 (Energy Bill)	No	Legislative	2005	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0
USA	North America	Yes	High Income	Top 5	Energy Independence and Security Act of 2007	No	Legislative	2007	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0
USA	North America	Yes	High Income	Top 5	Executive Order 13423: Strengthening Federal Environmental, Energy, and Transportation Management	No	Executive	2007	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
USA	North America	Yes	High Income	Top 5	Duncan Hunter National Defense Authorisation Act for Fiscal Year 2009 – Energy Provisions	No	Legislative	2008	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0
USA	North America	Yes	High Income	Top 5	Food, Conservation, and Energy Act of 2008 (2008 Farm Bill) – Title IX-Renewable Energy Provisions	No	Legislative	2008	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0
USA	North America	Yes	High Income	Top 5	American Recovery and Reinvestment Act	No	Legislative	2009	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0
USA	North America	Yes	High Income	Top 5	Executive Order 13514: Federal Leadership in Environmental, Energy, and Economic Performance	No	Executive	2009	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1
Venezuela	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 50	Organic Law of Environment No 5833	No	Legislative	2006	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Venezuela	Latin America and the Caribbean	No	Upper-medium Income	Top 50	Law of Socio-Natural and Technological Risks	No	Legislative	2009	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
Vietnam	East Asia and Pacific	No	Lower-medium Income	Top 50	National Target Program on Efficient Use and Saving Energy (EUSE), approved by Decision 79/2006/QĐ-TTg	No	Executive	2006	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1
Vietnam	East Asia and Pacific	No	Lower-medium	Top 50	Approving the National Energy Development Strategy of	No	Executive	2007	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0

