

Crime and Global Justice

#LSEJustice

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Chair: Professor Gerry Simpson

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CRIME
AND
GLOBAL
JUSTICE

DANIELE
ARCHIBUGI
ALICE PEASE



**Christine Chinkin, Richard Falk, Mary Kaldor,
Daniele Archibugi and Alice Pease
Chair Gerry Simpson
London School of Economics and Political Science,
London, 28 Feb 2018**



The Nuremberg Trial

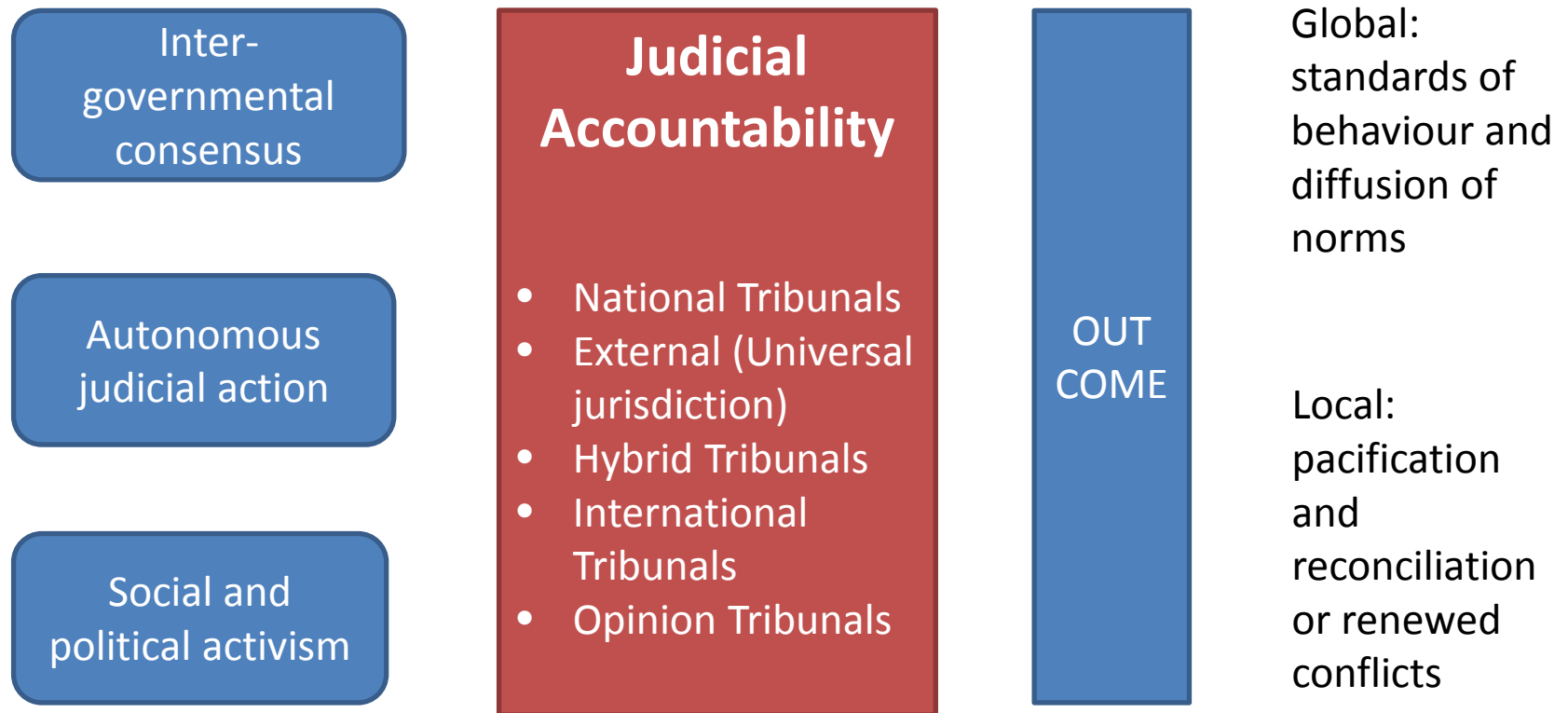




The new generation of international tribunals

- National tribunals after conflicts (Iraq, 2003)
- Domestic courts applying domestic jurisdiction (Spain, Belgium from 1994)
- Ad hoc international tribunals (Ex-Yugoslavia, Rwanda, from 1993)
- Hybrid tribunals (Cambodia, East Timor, Sierra Leone, since 1997)
- International Criminal Court (2002)

Determinants and outcome of judicial accountability





Our approach: focus on trials rather than on procedures

- Tribunals can be empty shells (typical case, the Lebanon Tribunal)
- Major literature devoted to the judicial implications even when they were never applied
- Trials give a direct sense of the political impact of the procedure



Cases addressed in the book

- Augusto Pinochet (1998-2006)
- Saddam Hussein (2003-2005)
- Slobodan Milošević and Radovan Karadžić (2001-2016)
- Omar Al-Bashir (2009-ongoing)



Some cases that should be addressed

- Charles Taylor (Sierra Leone)
- Hissène Habré (Senegal)
- Jean Kambanda (Rwanda)
- Kang Kek Iew (Cambodia)



EXTRADITE
PINOCHET

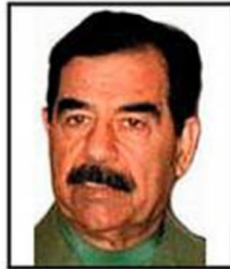


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♣



QUSAY SADDAM HUSAYN
AL-TIKRITI
Special Security Organization
(SSO) Supervisor/Ba'th Party
Military Bureau Deputy Chairman

A
♠



SADDAM HUSAYN AL-TIKRITI
President

♥
V



UDAY SADDAM HUSAYN
National Assembly Member/
Olympic Chairman/
Saddam Feyadeen Chief

A
♦



ABID HAMID MAHMUD
AL-TIKRITI
Presidential Secretary

♦
V

Cards distributed by the US Defence Intelligence Service to American troops during the invasion of Iraq of April 2003

An assessment of the emerging global criminal justice system

- **Winner's Justice?**
- **Selective?**
- **Efficient?**

What can be done?

- Improve the judicial machinery
- Complement the criminal trials with truth and reconciliation commissions
- Activate opinion tribunals when the «official» system is one-sided

Improve the judicial machinery

- Assist the ICC Office of the Prosecutor with enquires and information
- Discuss the qualifications of the candidates to be elected as ICC judges
- Support universal jurisdiction of national courts, also making it more independent through an ICC review board

Gacaca Court, Rwanda





Desmond Tutu deliver to President Nelson Mandela the Report of the Commission on Truth and Reconciliation



THE TRUTH AND
RECONCILIATION
COMMISSION
[WESTERN CAPE AND NORTHERN CAPE]



LET THE TRUTH BE HEARD,
UNITE A NATION.

22 TO 25 APRIL



A Serbian supporter showing a t-shirt with Karadžić and Mladić



Relatives of the victims in Sarajevo following Karadžić trial





A Poster of the Stop the Iraq War Coalition, 2006

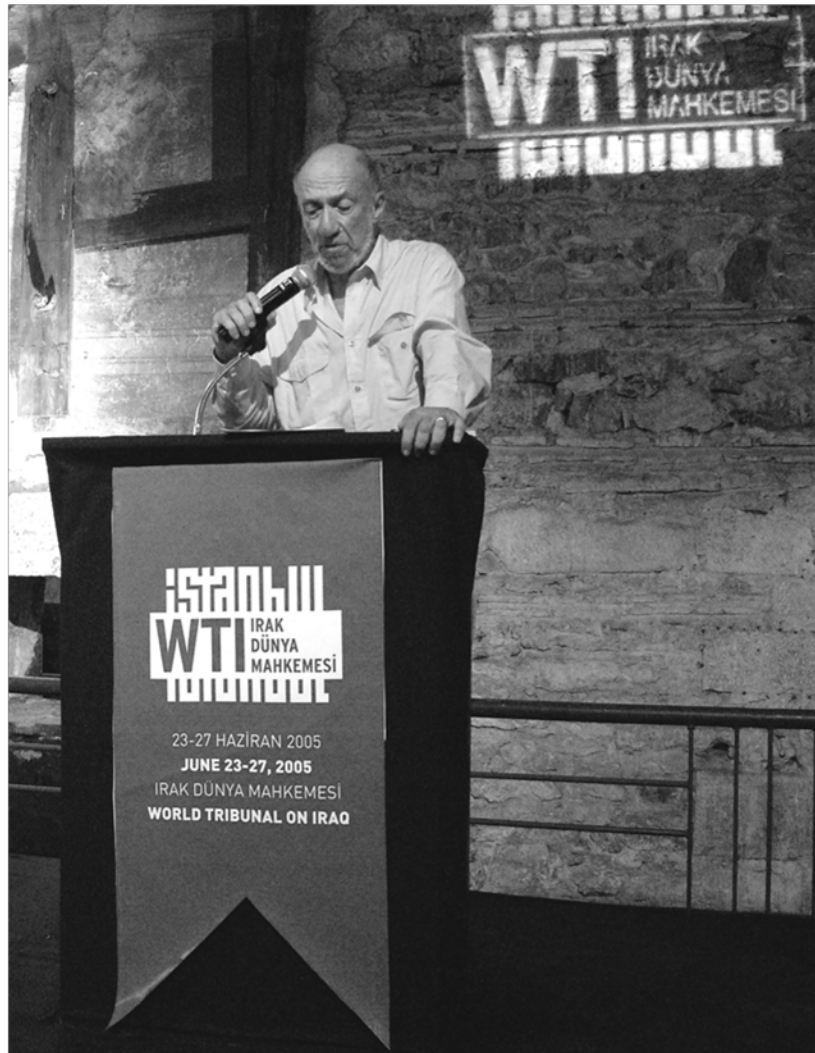
Opinion Tribunal for War Crimes in Vietnam

Jean-Paul Sartre, Lelio Basso e Danilo Dolci





The reading of the ruling of the Tribunal on Torture in Latin America. Teatro Argentina, Rome, 1976



Richard Falk opening speech a the World Tribunal on Iraq, 23
June 2005

Awareness about Crimes

General Patton decision





Citizens from Weimer taken by the US troops to visit the Concentration Camp of Buchenwald, 18 April 1945

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