

Crime and Global Justice

#LSEJustice

Professor Daniele Archibugi

Research Director, Italian National Research Council.

Professor Christine Chinkin

Emerita Professor of International Law and Director of the Centre for Women, Peace and Security.

Professor Mary Kaldor

Professor of Global Governance and Director of the Conflict and Civil Society Research Unit, LSE.

Hosted by the Department of International Development

Alice Pease

Freelance Researcher.

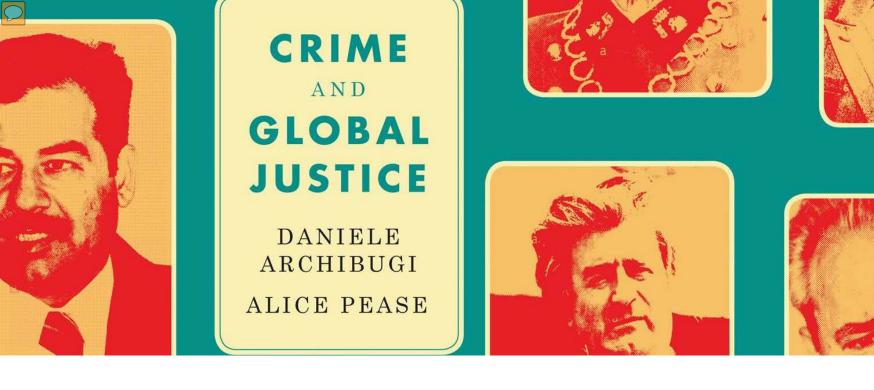
Professor Richard Falk

Professor Emeritus of International Law at Princeton University.

Chair: Professor Gerry Simpson

Professor and a Chair of Public International Law, LSE.

@lsepublicevents lse.ac.uk/Events



Christine Chinkin, Richard Falk, Mary Kaldor,
Daniele Archibugi and Alice Pease
Chair Gerry Simpson
London School of Economics and Political Science,
London, 28 Feb 2018





The Nuremberg Trial





The new generation of international tribunals

- National tribunals after conflicts (Iraq, 2003)
- Domestic courts applying domestic jurisdiction (Spain, Belgium from 1994)
- Ad hoc international tribunals (Ex-Yugoslavia, Rwanda, from 1993)
- Hybrid tribunals (Cambodia, East Timor, Sierra Leone, since 1997)
- International Criminal Court (2002)

Determinants and outcome of judicial accountability

Intergovernmental consensus

Autonomous judicial action

Social and political activism

Judicial Accountability

- National Tribunals
- External (Universal jurisdiction)
- Hybrid Tribunals
- International Tribunals
- Opinion Tribunals

Global: standards of behaviour and diffusion of norms

OUT COME

Local:
pacification
and
reconciliation
or renewed
conflicts



Our approach: focus on trials rather than on procedures

- Tribunals can be empty shells (typical case, the Lebanon Tribunal)
- Major literature devoted to the judicial implications even when they were never applied
- Trials give a direct sense of the political impact of the procedure



Cases addressed in the book

- Augusto Pinochet (1998-2006)
- Saddam Hussein (2003-2005)
- Slobodan Milošević and Radovan Karadzić (2001-2016)
- Omar Al-Bashir (2009-ongoing)



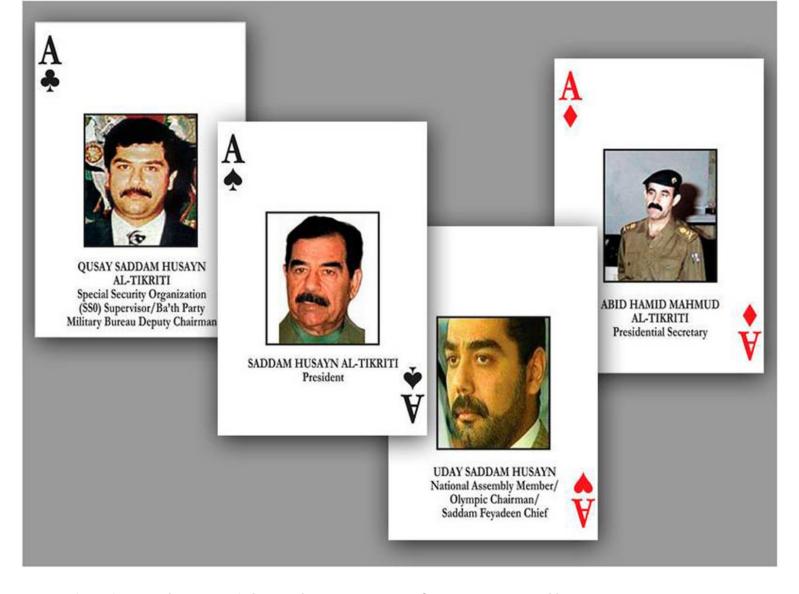
Some cases that should be addressed

- Charles Taylor (Sierra Leone)
- Hissène Habré (Senegal)
- Jean Kambanda (Rwanda)
- Kang Kek Iew (Cambodia)









Cards distributed by the US Defence Intelligence Service to American troops during the invasion of Iraq of April 2003

"All the News That's Fit to Print"

The New York Times

ate Edition

New York: Yeeky, month charthy high words, high or Yeekyk, charting the M. He in articles. Represenments chemistra, high all, Venturing high at, her bit Director, Fage 810

VOL. CIVY... No. SERIOS v.

County to 6 8614 Fee Year Said Stone

NEW YORK, SATURDAY, DECEMBER 30, 2006.

DAY DOLLAR

SADDAM HUSSEIN HANGED IN BAGHDAD; SWIFT END TO DRAMA; TROOPS ON ALERT

New Job Title For Druggists: Diabetes Coach

SO WELLERIA

ADDRIVELE, N.F. — For an other techniques to the property of t

"I their that was the day a holds of acts trought over his form-horse term," containers life. Redschaugh, whose districts our diagrams on

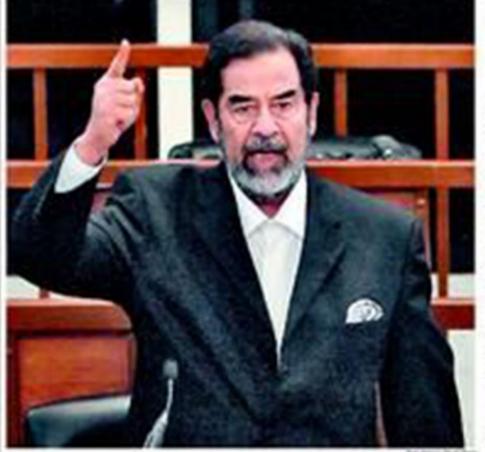
Standy, the pharmonic life for eyes, entiring Mr. Robertsogh's pure

Three Passes," Musica

Mr Extintuogi, if, accreding to be been in the control of the state of

And so to the laws of 10,000, whose insight the in san diagon to derit out for and to a derit out to and to a law and to a law and an absorbance, Mr. Edwinnight of the to a substantian, the behindered to the filter have the Tainendale challenge of stitute bearinging their diabetes or inclining to principal distriction.

In origing to come disa challenge, rise hand of patter betweening than the destroops found on the band



Baldess Hazarin pelling 4 the court on the sentence for primes against barranchy one accounted at Nov. S.

Witness Says He 'Gave Up' — Guilty in 148 Deaths

This arts in a fa Mark baston, James Ches and Indiches European.

EACMIAD, Interfee, The 10 or Sellings Stanools, the distance who led it up through these decision of feature of ear and techniques feeling them for the techniques for the capital site yake capture for the finite processor for the histories, was fitting and feeling the third feeling the feeling opening the techniques of the techniques of the feeling opening capture process.

The Data's reages for Mr. Manners, 40 course with secretile riselline residence of the regions, the days ago, of his disable manners for the allings of his disable sections for the other sections own of this part to the sections own of this act of the total on the section of the experiment from them contend the experiment from them contend to be designed to might as the street of the profession of the section for the things of the section of this

Bits own about at E. IV a. II, west an introduced on stome duel bragina information. Witnessee and its bragina belongs to the property of the property of the beautiful an interded due beinging at the large excitingly interded to beinging to storthorn Bragities, may just at an excitation beautiful to the motor said due by. But there is the formed majority at black and compute a beginning and compute a beginning and compute a beginning and compute a beginning and compute and the property and compute an experience and the property and compute an experience and the property and t

"To jud give up," nad Wowlflish si Bulkin, King's national security advisor. "Ty were amounted. A woo

for able: "Satisfied Reserve to good, 43 frequently and drope begin

At President Bud's rough in

he the true jumple and the to compe," He fout nost "Bringing dublish Remove in position ord no mod the restaure in long, he is in a stipperior. Authorism on true; in many to becoming a destruction that can proven, sprinte and delivery that, and is at all true the case."

Disor seem conflicting actions discuss absolute team of the Squarest modelminate team of the Squarest modelminates team also being that discuss the same constant and the same discussion. Healthing and Arian Statement of Statement (the Samera Statement of Samera Sam

Concerned that the metalin

Contractive Property

NEWS ANALYSIS

Joy of Capture Muted at End

Grin Realities in Iraq Alter the Time for Rush

An assessment of the emerging global criminal justice system

- Winner's Justice?
- Selective?
- Efficient?

What can be done?

- Improve the judicial machinery
- Complement the criminal trials with truth and reconciliation commissions
- Activate opinion tribunals when the «official» system is one-sided

Improve the judicial machinery

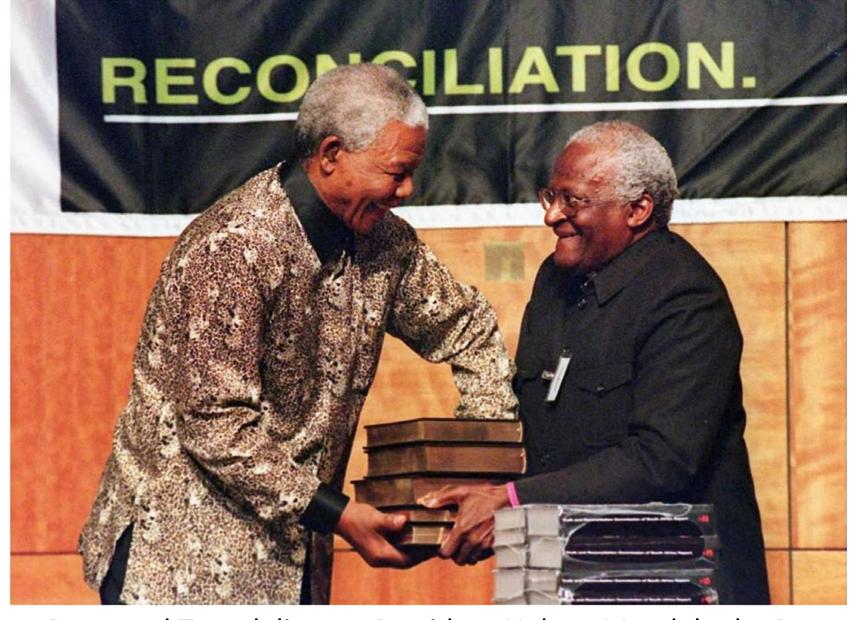
- Assist the ICC Office of the Prosecutor with enquires and information
- Discuss the qualifications of the candidates to be elected as ICC judges
- Support universal jurisdiction of national courts, also making it more independent through an ICC review board



Gacaca Court, Rwanda







Desmond Tutu deliver to President Nelson Mandela the Report of the Commission on Truth and Reconciliation







A Serbian supporter showing a t-shirt with Karadžić and Mladić





Relatives of the victims in Sarajevo following Karadžić trial







A Poster of the Stop the Iraq War Coalition, 2006

Opinon Tribunal for War Crimes in Vietnam Jean-Paul Sartre, Lelio Basso e Danilo Dolci

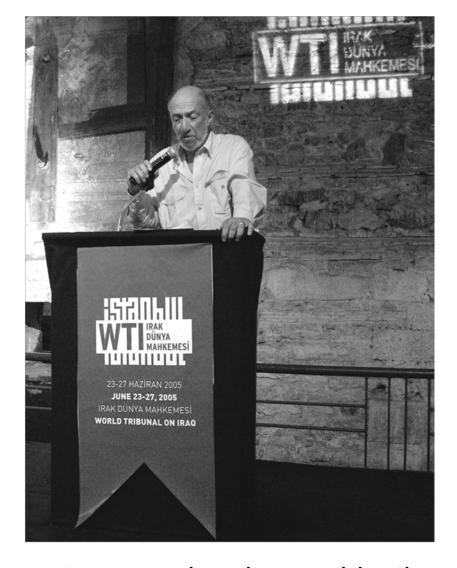






The reading of the ruling of the Tribunal on Torture in Latin America. Teatro Argentina, Rome, 1976





Richard Falk opening speech a the World Tribunal on Iraq, 23

June 2005

Awareness about Crimes

General Patton decision







Citizens from Weimer taken by the US troops to visit the Concentration Camp of Buchenwald, 18 April 1945



Crime and Global Justice

#LSEJustice

Professor Daniele Archibugi

Research Director, Italian National Research Council.

Professor Christine Chinkin

Emerita Professor of International Law and Director of the Centre for Women, Peace and Security.

Professor Mary Kaldor

Professor of Global Governance and Director of the Conflict and Civil Society Research Unit, LSE.

Hosted by the Department of International Development

Alice Pease

Freelance Researcher.

Professor Richard Falk

Professor Emeritus of International Law at Princeton University.

Chair: Professor Gerry Simpson

Professor and a Chair of Public International Law, LSE.

@lsepublicevents lse.ac.uk/Events